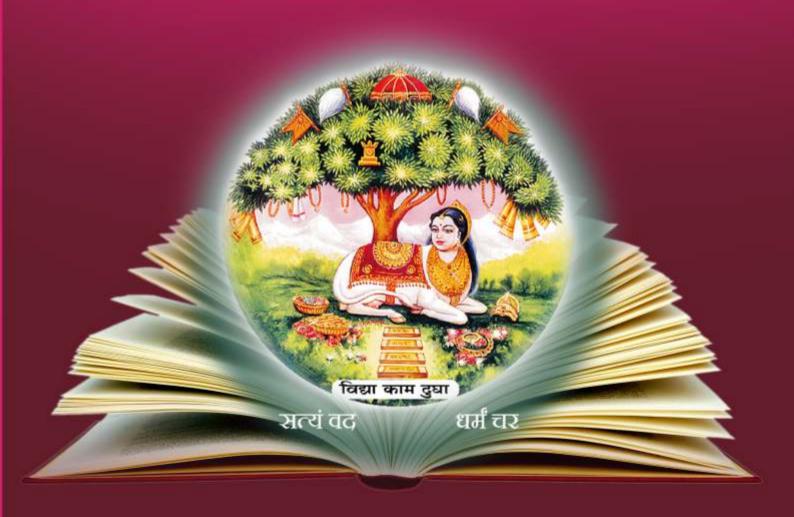


# MANGALA

VOLUME XXXXII ANNUAL 2014-15



## CANARA COLLEGE

Mahatma Gandhi Road, Kodialbail Mangalore - 575003



# Mangala

Annual 2014-15
Volume - XXXXII

## Canara College

Mahatma Gandhi Road, Kodialbail Mangalore - 575 003.

Phone: 0824-2492366 Email: cnrcollege@yahoo.co.in Website: www.canaracollege.org

### Vision

Canara First Grade College, an institution imparting quality higher education, seeks to function through mutual love and dedicated service with efficiency and creativity, To Prepare Educationally Strong and culturally Vibrant Students.

#### Mission

- 1. To impart sound and liberal education.
- 2. To Develop in the students good character, manners, habits and tastes.
- 3. To inculcate in them a high sense of duty and discipline.
- 4. To prepare young men and women with a sense of patriotism and modern outlook.



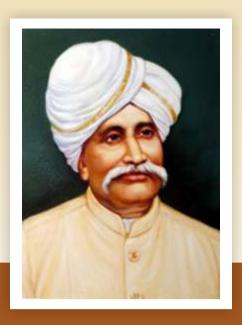
#### **Emblem & Motto**

The motto of the founders was to provide complete education education, which would integrate the ancient Indian culture with modern scientific and technological growth.

The Vedic Mantra 'Vidhya Kamadugha' was a crystallization of this ideal. Vidya is a Kamadhenu, which fulfills all your desires.

This naturally led to the selection of Kamadhenu as the Emblem of the College. The Kamadhenu rests under the Kalpataru with all the insignia of Divinity.

Also seen in the Emblem is a quotation from the Upanishad as Uttered by the Guru to the departing Shishya: 'Sathyam Vada Dharmam Chara' meaning 'Be truthful and follow Dharma' (in your life). This instruction from the Guru provides a rule of conduct That even today cannot be improved upon.



# A Brief Trajectory of Canara College, Mangalore

Where there is no struggle there is no strength every step towards a cause requires sacrifice, suffering, struggle and the tireless exertion and passionate of dedicated individual. These words justly portray visionary Sri. Ammembal Subba Rao Pai, an incredibly pragmatic personality who was instrumental in rendering valuable headship to the stalwart foundation of CANARA institutions in Mangalore. Sri Ammembal Subba Rao Pai laid a strong foundation with a stronger desire and instinct to develop a concern for fellow human beings and sensitivity to surrounding with a view to make changes to remove hardship and to work with a sense of service and dedication. The CANARA edifice is thus standing on the founding principles of progressive leader ship and remarkable adaptability the changing environment. Today the Canarites can walk with heads held high and feet grounded firm on the sands of knowledge.

On 19 November 1852, a legend christened Ammembal Subba Rao Pai was born. This star went ahead and created a universe of its own which emanates radiance in the form of talented individuals and shall continue to emanate this radiance for time immemorial. It all started with the inception of Canara bank which is undoubtedly one of the peak banking institution of the country. There was no looking back after this. Canara family just began growing exponentially with the establishment of the Canara Educational Institution viz., Canara Girls' High School and Canara College. Each venture is an evolutionary step and a milestone in itself.

Canara college has emerged to be a prestigious institution owned and run by the Canara High School Association, Mangalore. Started in the year 1973, the course has now been recognised and identified as a Premier institution on account of excellent teaching faculty and remarkable results in the Public Examinations. It has to its credit, the honour of having produced more than 100 ranks and many more laurels and accolades. The journey continues at the same place. The students move out of the portals of this edifice of learning moulded into promising and responsible citizens.

The foundation stone of Canara college building was laid on 12th July 1972 by Dr.A.P. Pai, Senior Life member of the college committee. The college is indebted to its past President, late V. Gopal Krishna Nayak, who was instrumental in the construction of new building for the three High Schools, Junior College and the present First Grade College as well. The building was declared open by Mr. Holck Larsen of Larsen & Toubro Ltd.

The college aims not merely to provide university education but also equips the students to triumphantly conquer challenges in life's journey. The college lays great stress on the development of character and discipline among the young students so that they are shaped to be worthy citizen of our country. Today we can proudly say that canara college is a name to reckon with in the district of Dakshina Kannada. Some leaders are born while a majority have emerged as leaders at Canara. With these leadership skills Canarites have spread their wings far and wide into almost all the dimensions of the society. No field is left untouched and unexplored.

Canara has thus instilled the core values in every student. The Pancha Sheela - Shraddaha (faith), Jijnasa (Love of knowledge), Shakthi (strength), Samyama (self-control) and Seva Nishte (service) are deeply rooted in the hearts of Canarites.

Moving ahead the College is all set to reach the zenith of core curriculum aiming to provide quality post graduation education to deserving aspirants in the near future. As the saying goes, "The foundation of every state is the education of its youth", Canara college has been preparing students to be educationally strong and culturally vibrant with an undertaking to work with dedication towards preserving and strengthening the integrity of the Nation. The faculty is committed at grooming candidates into quality individuals bestowed with knowledge and ethics thereby promoting innovation and service to society. Further the college is progressing towards the realisation of a worthy goal of attaining an autonomous eminence which shall certainly be another feather in the glorious cap of our Alma - Mater. Let us all be proud to be associated with Canara.



# Canara's backbone and Lashing Strengths Management Committee



Sri S. S. Kamath, B.Com. F.C.A



Sri M. Annappa Pai, B.E. Vice President



Sri M. Ranganath Bhat, B.Tech Hon Secretary



Sri M. Sudhir Pai Correspondent



Sri P. Gopalakrishna Shenoy, B.E. Treasurer



Sri M. Vaman Kamath, M.Com, F.C.A. Alternate Treasurer



Sri M. Padmanabha Pai, B.E.



Sri K. Sudhakar Pai, B.E. Member



Sri Basti Purushotham Shenoy, B.Tech Member



Sri Shrikanth Pai Kasturi Member



M. Ganesh Kamath, B.Sc. Member



Sri Gopalkrishna Shenoy Member



Dr. P. Umananda Mallya M.B.B.S., M.D. M.S. (Ortho) Special Invitee



Sri K. Ramdas Kamath, B.E. Special Invitee



Sri M. M. Kamath, B.E. Special Invitee



Dr. K. V. Malini, M.Sc, Ed., Ph.D. Principal



Sri Ignatious Nevil Noronha, M.Com Student Welfare Officer



Dr. Asha Kiran Pakkala, M.Sc, Ph.D. H.O.D Physic Department Student Welfare Officer



Smt. Dejamma, M.Com, M.Phil Staff Secretary

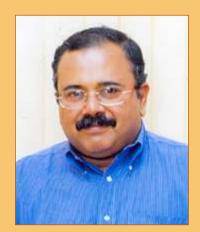
## MESSAGE



I am glad that your college is publishing the Annual Magazine 'Mangala' for the year 2013-14. My best wishes to all those are involved in the publication of the said magazine. An Annual Magazine is an essential part of an educational Institution since it gives an opportunity to the students to blossom in their intellectual creativity. From that point of view, it is invalueable. This is not withstanding the diversions they have from T.V, the internet facilities, the variety of websites which are open to them and the mobile phones. Your magazine has been good in the past and I wish all the contributing students to 'Mangala' all the best in maintaining the high standard it had in the past. My good wishes also go to the editorial board.

Sri S. S. Kamath
President
Canara High School Association

## MESSAGE



Milestones are significant events in the lifetime of every organisation be it in terms of achievements or the number of years of existence. Canara has had many milestones to celebrate and also opportunities to introspect on the past. Thanks to an initiative of those 5 teachers who had the noble desire to dedicate their entire lives for the sake of education and the founder Ammembal Subba Rao Pai, the first Canara School having been started on 30th June, 1891, we are now on the threshold of the 125th year,. As we set out to celebrate this great milestone of having reached 125 years, we look back on the events that led to the development of the schools and colleges under the Canara banner and bow our heads in reverence for the efforts and sacrifices made for the sake of education by members of the management and the teachers.

The Post Centennial Silver Jubilee celebration will be initiated on a very special day, 30th June, the very day on which the first Canara School was started way back in 1891. A new and most modern school building for Canara English Higher Primary School will be inaugurated for future generations to remember this important milestone. Several events are planned during the year as part of the Post Centennial Silver Jubilee celebrations.

42 years have elapsed since the doors of this college were thrown open for students with an intention to prepare young men and women with necessary life skills and educated with the right Values in them.

The year that has gone by has been a period in which we have seen a measurable development of college activities. The exemplary results show the commitment on part of the Principal and all the Faculty. My compliments to them for their self motivated efforts in making Canara College a preferred destination for many.

My compliments to the editorial board for having a e-magazine which shows our support to the greening of our planet.

**Sri M. Ranganath Bhat** Honorary Secretary

## MESSAGE



I am happy to note that one more issue of the college annual magazine is being released. The year has been filled with meaningful activities and I am sure that this record will serve as nostalgia for the students in the years to come.

With a Vision in mind and a roadmap which is clear, the management is putting all efforts to ensure that the college progresses to be the best and turns out students who are trained to go into the main stream of society. An endeavour is being made to have add-on courses for the students to hone their skills further.

The fact that the first batch of M.com students have come out with flying colours is yet another feather in the cap for our college.

My compliments to the faculty and students for all their efforts in bringing out this issue of the college magazine.

Sri M. Sudhir Pai Correspondent



"The great aim of Education is not knowledge, but action" – Herbert Spencer

The role of education is not merely imparting knowledge; the pivotal role of education lies in shaping the personality of a child into healthy mind and happy soul. We at Canara College put sincere efforts to impart training in the wide spectrum of Co-curricular fields, NSS, Sports, etc., in order to blossom the personality of students.

The demands of the job market are ever-changing; the focus now is on soft skills. Keeping this in view, priority is given to soft skill development among students.

Even though I just officially took up the Principalship of Canara College on Ist April 2015, I know the college well. The college has a fine band of dedicated staff, supportive Parents, enthusiastic Alumni, Cheerful students, and above all a galaxy of visionaries as the Management. Through a cohesive team work of all, we can definitely reach greater heights in academics as well as in non-academics.

I am happy to place this issue of 'MANGALA' into your hands. I congratulate the Editorial Board for their efforts. I express my sincere gratitude to the Management for being the guiding force behind all our endeavors.

Dr. K. V. Malini Principal

## **Editorial Board Members**



From Left: Mrs. Seema Prabhu, Mrs. Vani U. S., Mrs. Bhuvana R., Mrs. Shanti Roche, Dr. K. V. Malini, Dr. Kalpana Prabhu, Mrs. Thara, Dr. Prashanth Bhat

## **Editorial Board Student Members**



Achuth Shenoy II B.Sc



Rashmitha R. Nayak II B.Sc.



Prathiksha II B.Sc



Seema Rao II B.Sc



Kiran R. II B.Sc



Sudarshan K.R.
II B.Sc



Rakhil Rai II B.Sc

## Teaching Staff



# Non Teaching Staff



### Rank Holders



Raksha Kini III B. Com Ist Rank Holder

## Student Council Office Bearers



Mokshith V. III B.Com (G1) President



Navya S.N. Rao III B.Com (G1) Vice President



Nischith III BBM Secretary



Vignesh Shetty II B.Com (A) Joint Secretary

### Student Council Members



## Fine Arts Gems



Fine Arts Association Members



Rashmitha R Naik 2nd B.Sc PMC

## **Felicitation**



Felicitation to Prof. M. Satish Bhat, Principal



Felicitation to Dr B.Y. Kamble, Principal



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### College Day Report (2014-2015)

Respected President of Canara High School Association Sri S. S. Kamath, Sri Vaman Kamath, Chartered Accountant, Chief Guest of the function, Smt Vaman Kamath, Respected Secretary Sri. M. Ranganath Bhat, Correspondent of our college, Sri. Maroor Sudhir Pai and other members of the management, parents of our students, dear colleagues, students, invitees and guests.

I take great pleasure in presenting a brief report of the activities of the college for the academic year 2014-2015 till date.

Our college is being managed by Canara High School Association along with 14 other Educational Institutions. The college offers 3 year degree course in Commerce, Management, Science, Arts and Computer Application and PG course in Commerce to men and women students.

**Student Strength:** The student strength of U.G. courses during the academic year 2014-2015 is 1431 of which 498 are men and 933 are women students and P.G. in Commerce is 107.

**University Exam Results:** The results of the University examination of all the courses are above the university average.

VI Sem B.Com

VI Sem BBM

VI Sem BCA

VI Sem BSc

VI Sem BA

M. Com students have obtained results in first and second semester University exam held in Oct 2013 and May 2014.

I am happy to state that Kum. Raksha Kini. M. secured Second Rank in Final Year B.Com University examination held in April 2014.

**Library:** A total of 124 books worth Rs. 46,619/- were purchased from library budget and 611 books from UGC Grants.

Deeksha J. of III B.Com (A) got the Best Library User Award.

Infrastructure: I would like to place on record that the

Management has taken great efforts in bringing a major face lift to our college campus. I express my gratitude to the Secretary, Sri. Ranganath Bhat and his team for providing a better infrastructure to our college.

**Student Progression:** The following students of Final B.Com G cleared **IPCC-1st Group:**-

- 1. Supriya G. Shenoy
- 2. Siddharath Bhat
- 3. Sushmitha M.

The following students of Final B.Com G cleared **Company Secretary – Foundation Course:** 

- 1. Padma Vasanth
- 2. Bansi Bimani
- 3. Namritha Nayak.

The Toppers in the final degree examinations from all four streams were felicitated on Nov. 19th, the Founder's Day. The following students were honored with Gold medals: Deeksha, Yakshitha, Raksha Kini, Rachana R. and Usha M. Silver medals were given to the second toppers: Zameera Banu, Madhav Mallya, Vidhyalakshmi, Poornima and Rajshree Jain.

#### Faculty Activities / Achievements:

Dr. B.Y. Kamble, Principal, has successfully guided 2 Ph.D. candidates who have obtained their doctorate degree from Dakshina Bharatha Hindi Prachar Sabha.

Dr. K.V. Malini, HOD of Chemistry, has co-authored Text Books in Chemistry published by The Association of Chemistry Teachers of Mangalore University for I, II and III B.Sc. classes.

Mrs. Shruthi G. has completed M.L.I.Sc. from K.S.O.U. Mysore and has been promoted as Library Assistant.

The following staff members have presented research papers in National level seminars:

Dr. K.V. Malini, Dr. Ganesh Shetty, Mrs. Seema Prabhu, Mrs. Prathima V. Baliga, Miss. Dhanya S. Shet and Dr. Shantala Vishwas.

Mrs. Dejamma and Mrs. Seema Prabhu of Commerce



department have registered for Ph.D. programme from Bharathiar University, Coimbatore.

I thank who were the Chief Guests for the Union Day celebration held today morning. I also thank Sri. Vaman Kamath for accepting our invitation to be the chief Guest and his wife Smt. Vaman Kamath, for giving away the prizes to the students. I also thank Sri. S.S. Kamath, Sri. M. Ranganath Bhat, Sri. Sudhir Pai and the other members of the Management, for their enduring support and encouragement in all the activities of the college. To conclude I believe that we can reach great heights by working as a TEAM for Together Everyone Achieves More. Let us all work towards it.



Rashmi R. Rai 1st B.Sc (PCM)



# Centre for Advanced Studies in Commerce and Management (CASCM) Report for the Academic Year 2014-15

Mrs. Dejamma A. and Mrs. Seema Prabhu S. (Staff Convenors)

#### Introduction:

The Centre for Advanced Studies in Commerce and Management (CASCM) was established by the department of Commerce and Management Studies in 2009 in order to foster excellence in research, teaching and consultancy in the field of Commerce and Management at Canara College, Mangalore. The scope of CASCM is multi disciplinary; it involves work in Accountancy, Finance, Economics, Business Strategy, Marketing, Human Resource Management, Employment Relations, Organizational Behaviour, Education, etc. Comparative studies in various areas can also be the subject of research.

#### Activities Conducted During the Academic Year 2014-15:

1. Workshop on **Investment in Capital Market** was conducted on 27th August 2014. The resource person Sri. Vijay Rao H.T. described the ways to invest in stock markets. "The lack of an advanced and vibrant capital market can lead to under utilization of financial resources. The developed capital market also provides access to the foreign capital for domestic industry. Thus capital market definitely plays a constructive role in the overall development of an economy" he said. He opined that in this fast changing world, no investment opportunity remains right for long and one have



to continuously churn their portfolio to keep in tune with the times.

2. CASCM has brought out the proceedings of Ammembal Subbarao Pai memorial a two day UGC sponsored national level conference on "Green Umbrella – Green Business Opportunities" with ISBN. It was released on 1st September, 2014 by Dr. Ummappa Poojary, associate Professor of Commerce, Sri Gokarnanatheshwara College, Mangaluru. Dr. Poojary appreciated the initiatives taken by the Centre and gave call to the youngsters to involve more and more in



research work.

3. A very educative session on "Book Building" was held on 22nd September, 2014 by an eminent personality Prof. B.V. Raghunandan, Retired professor of Commerce, SVS College, Bantwal. He explained the process of book building and various steps involved in it. The resource person successfully answered all the gueries of the students.



4. Analysis of Union Budget 2015-16 was held on 5th March,



#### **MANG ALA**

2015 by CA. Sriram Rao, alumnus of the college. In this very interactive session he explained the key changes in the Union Budget 2015-16.



- 5. **Students Research Projects:** With an intention to inculcate the research attitude among the students, the following research projects were undertaken:
- Financial inclusion A study with reference to construction workers in Mangaluru City Corporation Area.
- 2. Impact of Social Media Networking on Students
- 3. Customer perception towards shopping mall than retail shopping.
- 4. Cyber Crimes-Issues and Challenges
- 5. Saving Habits among the students A study with reference to Mangaluru City
- 6. A study based on Advertising effectiveness and its influence on customers demand on cold drinks
- 7. Savings and Investment pattern of people in Mangaluru
- 8. A study on various career preferences among students

- with reference to B.Com graduates in Canara College, Mangaluru
- 9. Impact of Multinational Companies on Local Entrepreneurs- A Study with reference to Mangaluru City
- 10. Financial literacy A study with reference to Mangaluru City.
- 11. Impact of union budget 2015-16 A study with reference to Mangaluru city.
- 12. Relevance of Documents
- 13. Effects of Developments on Agriculture
- 14. Investment decisions of working women a study with reference to Mangaluru City
- 15.A study on importance of ration card with reference to Mangaluru City.
- 16. A study on various investment preferences among the students with reference to Canara College, Mangaluru.
- 17.A study on social networking among students with reference to Canara College, Mangaluru.
- 18.A study on role of soft skills in employability with reference to Mangaluru City
- 6. Conveners of the Centre and staff members of commerce and management department worked on several research questions to develop number of Research papers which were presented at various International and National conferences organised by various institutions.

A new world emerges when you embrace life with love.

- Harold W. Becker

Light is contagious: one tiny spark can breathe new life into the extinguishing flame of another.

- Annemiek Douw

You are never too old to set another goal or to dream a new dream.

- C.S. Lewis



# Centre for Women and Gender Studies (CWGS) Canara College, Mangaluru Report For The Academic Year 2014-15

Director - Mrs. Seema Prabhu S.

The Centre for Women and Gender Studies (CWGS) was established in the year 2013. The goal of this Centre is to strengthen the capacities of Canara College in research, teaching, and generating knowledge to contribute to our understanding of gender-based issues and problems.

#### Activities Conducted During the Academic Year 2014-15

1. A one day workshop on "Gender Awareness & Sensitivities" was organised by the Centre for Women and Gender Studies (CWGS) on 18th July, 2014 to all the class representatives and members of the students' council. The workshop was inaugurated by Prof. M. Sathish Bhat, honourable Principal of the college. The workshop was facilitated by the well-known Human Resources trainer Prof. Bharathi Shevgoor. 49 students participated in this interactive workshop and build their awareness on the topic. Mrs. Seema Prabhu S., Director of the Centre conceptualised and organised this workshop.









2. CWGS has successfully organised Ammembal Subbarao Pai memorial a two day UGC sponsored national conference on "Gender Issues on Campus and in Society" on 23rd and 24th January, 2015 in collaboration with Mangalore Sociology association. 278 delegates registered for this conference. 21 speakers enlightened the participants with their thought provoking presentations. 108 research papers were presented in 8 sessions in these two days. This conference also provided an opportunity for the students to present their research papers. 20 teams from various Colleges participated in this Student researcher

competiti





3. A workshop on women and health was conducted by the Centre on 9th February, 2015 for the benefit of girl students. Dr. Gayathri Bhat enlightened the students about diet, food habits and stress management.101 students took advantage of this workshop.



4. An awareness programme on Equal Opportunity on Campus was organised by CWGS on 13th February 2015. Resource person Sri Nada Maninalkur of Arivu Yuva Samvada Kendra, Bantwal along with his team enacted a play about the importance of establishment of Equal Opportunity Cell in the College.132 students benefitted from this programme.





5. International Women's Day was celebrated on 7th March,2015 in the college. Chief Guest Smt. Vatika Kamath spoke on development of entrepreneurial skills among women. Chief resource person Adv. Dejappa, formerly Mumbai High Court, presented a detailed talk on "Women and their Legal Rights". The session touched upon all the areas pertaining to the problems faced by the women in India and also the legal solutions for the problems. 158 students participated in this educative programme.

ವಿಶ್ವಮಹಿಳಾ ದಿನಾಚರಣೆ: ವಿಚಾರಸಂಕರಣ ಮಂಗಳೂರು, ಮೂ. 23: ಕೆನರಾ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಮಹಿಳೆ ಮತ್ತು ಲಿಂಗತ್ನ ಅದ್ಯಯನ ಕೇಂದ್ರದ ವತಿಯಿಂದ ವಿಶ್ವ ಮಹಿಳಾ ದಿನಾಚರಣೆಯ ಅಂಗವಾಗಿ ನಡದ ವಿಶಾರ ಸಂಕಿರಣವನ್ನು ನಿರ್ಮಲಾ ಟ್ರಾಪೆಲ್ಸ್ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ ಮಾಲಕಿ ಪತಿಕಾ ಪೈ ಉದ್ಘಾಟಿಸಿದರು. ಮಹಿಳಾ ದಿನಾಚರಣೆ ಕೇವಲ ಒಂದು ದಿನದ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವಾಗದೇ ಮಹಿಳೆದರೆ ಸಶಕ್ಷೀಕರಣದತ್ವ ನಿರಂತರ ತೊಡಗುವಂತಾಗಬೇಕು ಎಂದರು. ಮುಂಬಯಿ ಉಚ್ಛನ್ಯಾ ಯಾಲಯದ ನ್ಯಾಯವಾದಿ ಕೆ. ದೇಜಪ್ರಅವರು ಮಹಿಳೆ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾನೂನು ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳು ಎಂಬ ವಿಷಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಾತನಾಡಿದರು. ಕಾಲೇಜು ಪ್ರಾಂತುಪಾಲ ಡಾ. ಬಿ. ಫೈ. ಕಾಂಬೈ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷತೆ ವಹಿಸಿದ್ದರು. ಮಹಿಳಾ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಕೇಂದ್ರದ ಸಂಚಾಲಕಿ ಸೀಮಾ ಪ್ರಭು ಎಸ್. ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾವನೆಗೈದರು, ಸ್ಥಾತಕೋತ್ತರ ವಿಭಾಗ ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥ ಅಪರ್ಣಾ ಕಾಮತ್ ವಂದಿಸಿದರು. ಅಪೂರ್ವಾ, ಶ್ವೇತಾ ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದರು. ಸುಮಾರು 150 ವಿದ್ಯಾ ರ್ಥಿಗಳು ವಿಚಾರಸಂಕಿರಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಿದ್ದರು, ವಿಶ್ವಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ ಅಂಗವಾದ ಯು. ಎನ್. ವಿಮೆನ್ ನಿಂದ ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿತ 'ಸ್ಟೀ ಸಶಕ್ಷೀಕರಣ-ಮಾನವತೆಂ ಪಶ್ಚೇಕರಣ: ಊಹಿಸಿರಿ' ಎಂಬ ಧ್ಯೇಯದೊಂದಿಗೆ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ನಡೆಯಿತು.







6. Director and members of the Centre worked on several research questions to develop number of Research papers which were presented at various International and National conferences organised by various institutions.

It is wise to persuade people to do things and make them think it was their own idea.

- Nelson Mandela

Today you are You, that is truer than true. There is no one alive who is Youer than You!

- Dr Seuss

The teacher gives not of his wisdom, but rather of his faith and lovingness.

- Khalil Gibran

It's never crowded in the extra mile.

- Dr. Wayne W. Dyer

Worrying does not empty tomorrow of its troubles, it empties today of its strength.

- Corrie Ten Boom



#### Two day Ammembal Subbarao Pai Memorial UGC Sponsored National Conference on

### "Gender Issues on Campus & in Society"

Prof. Dejamma A. & Ms. Seema Prabhu S. Conveners

A Two day Ammembal Subbarao Pai Memorial UGC Sponsored National Conference "Gender issues on campus & in society" organized by Centre for Women and Gender Studies, Canara College, Mangalore in collaboration with Mangalore Sociology Association was held on 23rd & 24th January 2015 at Smt. Ratna S.Shenoy Memorial Seminar Hall.

#### Inaugural Session:-

The inauguration of the Conference was held on 23rd January 2015, in the morning session, laid a strong edifice to the conference with **Dr. Jacintha D'Souza**, Former Principal, School of Social Work, Roshni Nilaya as the inaugurator and Keynote speaker. Dr. Jacintha in her Key note speech expressed her concern on issues of disparity in providing education to girl child, the upbringing of the girl child in manner to remain domestic, child marriages, ill treatment of women, and discrimination & oppression of women in various stages of life. She also highlighted problems faced by the women in urban and rural areas. She gave a call to the youth to understand the issues of gender bias and reach the society in addressing the problem.

CA.S.S. Kamath the president of the inaugural function spoke on the hardships faced by women to get education in the beginning of the 20th century and how the society deprived women of education citing it as an insignificant matter and it took a century for the turn around.

Dr. Vinay Rajath D. President of Mangalore Sociology Association expressed his satisfaction that the conference has proactive approach to the gender inequality issues.

Dr.B.Y. Kamble, Principal of the college said that awareness of gender equality is very important not only in college campus but also in the society. He wished conference all success.

Prof. Dejamma A., Convener of the welcomed the guests and gathering. Ms. Seema prabhu S., Convener of the conference presented an introduction about the theme of the conference. Dr. Malini K.V., IQAC Convener proposed the vote of thanks. Shri M. Sudhir Pai, Correspondent of the College was present on the dais. The inaugural session was compered by Mrs. Sushma R. Shetty, Faculty, Department of Conference.





First Technical Session: The first technical session was on "Women's Issues; Conceptual and Theoretical Perspectives". Dr. Y. Ravindranath Rao, Vice Principal & Head, Department of Sociology, St. Mary's Syrian College, Brahmavar, the resource person discussed different gender issues with reference to conceptual and theoretical perspectives. He identified various factors and conditions which became responsible for the emergence of concepts and theories in gender studies. The important theories and concepts analysed are gender and sex, feminism and its different theoretical approaches, patriarchy, feminist security and security studies, feminisation of stratification, gender planning and planning framework, sexism, gender justice and women's rights, gender empowerment, women's liberation, women's culture, feminist consciousness, gender inequality, missing women and subordination of women along with concluding comments and observations.



**Second Technical Session:** The second technical session was on **"Women and Mass media".** While Ms. Florine Roche, Programme Executive, All India Radio, Mangaluru and Freelance Journalist appreciated the efforts of the mass media in welfare of women. At the same time she was critical for the projection of women as subordinate and domestic.





Another resource person of the session Mr. Manohar Prasad, Mangaluru Bureau Chief, Udayavani, was in consensus with Ms. Florine Roche about the projection of women in the mass media but at the same time appealed to the women to be rational before enacting such role.

**Third Technical Session:** The third technical session was on "Gender issues on campus". Dr. Sheeba K.M., Associate Professor in History, Sree Sankaracharya University of Sanskrit, Kalady. In her interactive session she expressed her opinions on building healthy and democratic campus, providing gender sensitive infrastructure, sensitising the students towards mutual respect.



#### **Panel Discussion:**

A panel discussion was held on 24th January 2015, on the topic "Gender equality on Campus".

One of the panelists Adv. Ranjan Rao, President, Hindu Vidyadayini Sangha, Surathkal shared his experience on the need for equality when the needs & strengths of the sexes are different.

Dr. Vinay Rajath D., Associate Professor, Department of Post Graduate Studies & Research in Sociology, Mangalore University shared his opinions on the behaviour expected by the society and the need to correct the imbalance.

 $Ms.\ Avni\ A., Student\ of\ Canara\ College,\ Mangaluru\ shared\ her\ views\ on\ the\ unequal\ opportunities\ existing\ in\ the\ college\ campus.$ 

This interactive session was moderated by Prof. Bharathi Shevgoor, Editor, Magnum Intergrafiks Pvt.Ltd. Mangaluru.



#### **Fourth Technical Session:**

The last technical session was on "Women and their Legal rights". Adv. Dejappa K., of udupi enlightened the audience on the fundamental rights of every citizen. He was of the opinion that it is not the absence of effective laws, but the ineffective exercise of rights, that should be the cause of concern.

We had overwhelming response by the scholars and delegates. 278 delegates registered for this conference. 21 speakers enlightened the participants with their thought provoking presentations. 108 research papers were presented in 8 sessions in these two days.

This conference also provided an opportunity for the students to present their research papers. 20 teams from various Colleges participated in this Student researcher competition.





**Valedictory:-** The valedictory function was held on 24th January, 2015 at 3.15 pm. Sri. M. Ranganath Bhat, Secretary, CHS Association, presided over the function. Dr. B. Surendra Rao, Former professor of History, Mangalore University gave the Valedictory address. He said the increasing number of women in the employment is going to bring cultural change. The men need to accustom to these changes and provide sufficient space to the women.

Shri I.N.Noronha, Head of Department of Commerce welcomed the guest and gathering. Smt. Seema Prabhu S, Convener, presented a brief note of findings of the conference. Prof. Dejamma A., Convener, proposed the vote of thanks. Dr. B.Y.Kamble, Principal of the College, Dr.Melwyn Rego, Vice President, Mangalore Sociology Association were the other dignitaries present on the dais. The valedictory session was anchored by Ms. Namratha Pai, Student of the college.



**Acknowledgement:** We are thankful to UGC and Canara Bank for extending sponsorship to this two day National Conference. We are also thankful to the Management of Canara College, the Mangalore Sociology Association, the Media, the Principal, faculty members and students of the College, delegates from various colleges and universities, the Guests, Resource persons, Moderators, Judges, Paper presenters and the well-wishers for their contribution for the success of the conference.



# NSS Unit Action Plan for Academic Year 2014-15

NSS Unit of our college having two units consisting of 242 volunteers Unit I- 119 AND Unit II- 120. Upholding the motto of NSS "Not Me but You", our NSS unit has adopted the theme for the academic year 2014-15. "MY NATION MY PEOPLE" To instill the spirit of patriotism through service, for the academic year 2014-15. Following plan of action has been initiated to be undertaken for the academic year 2014-15.

#### Social Awareness Programme

- To create awareness among the general public on waste disposal (segregation of bio-degradable and non-degradable) and utilization of organic waste for production of biogas plant. The project involves distributing pamphlets and advisories, in association with Mangalore City corporation- Health department.
- To create awareness on drug abuse and to submit memorandum to the city police commissioner to take stringent action against drug traffickers near schools and colleges.
- TRAINING PROGRAMME TO FACE CRISIS
- To Organize training programme on First-Aid and Fire Fighting
- SERVICE INITIATIVE
- To organize blood donation camp
- To Organize Medical / health check up camp for orphanage children.
- EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME
- To stage street plays on road safety- seat belt drive'
- To conduct Health awareness programme on Alcoholisms, Drug Abuse, Adolescence issues, gender

#### **NSS Activity Report 2014-2015**

- 1. On 16-6-2014 college reopened for the academic year 2014-2015. NSS volunteer's service was availed for rearrangement of classrooms.
- 2. International day against drug abuse and illicit trafficking was observed on 26-6-14. NSS delegation lead by NSS officer and NSS volunteers met the police commissioner Sri Hitendra, IPS and submitted a memorandum, appealing to take stringent action against the illicit drug traffickers and peddlers in and around schools and colleges of Mangalore city.
- 3. Enrollment of NSS volunteers was held on 30-6-14, total of 121 students of first year degree were enrolled as NSS volunteers
- 4. Orientation for NSS volunteer's enrolled for the academic year 2014-15 was held on 2-7-2014. Prof. Pushpalatha B.K, Principal Besant Women's College was the chief Guest. Special Invitee Rtn Sri. Madhav Suvarna, Ex President Alumni Association Canara College, motivated the students. Another Invitee Sri Umarul Farooq, aluminous and former NSS volunteer shared his state Republic Day parade experience.
- 5. Classroom clean drive was launched under the theme CLEAN CANARA CLASSY CANARA. NSS volunteers took up class room



clean drive from 7-7-14, every Saturday basis.

- 6. Under the banner of SWACH BHARATH campaign One—Day camp was held at Shradhananda Ashram, Arya Samaj Road Mangalore on 8-7-14. The Ashram premise which was breeding place for mosquitoes was cleaned up, which was followed by cultural programme exhibited by NSS volunteers
- 7. NSS volunteers participated in student council inauguration on 9-7-2014. Eight nominated secretaries were inducted to the student council under CCA/ ECA activity, Sri Manohar Prasad Udayani bureau chief, Aluminous of the college was the chief guest.
- 8. NSS volunteer Varun Prabhu and Likhitha of final year B.Com attended selection Camp, Sushant and Shailaja of II YEAR B.Com attended leadership camp (university level) from 9-7-2014 to 15-7-2014 held under NSS, Mangalore University at Konaje
- 9. NSS volunteers participated in the inaugural Guest Lecture organized by Tulu Sangha on the topic "Tuluva life and culture" Sri Ganesh Amin Sankamar, eminent tuluva folk culture scholar, on 10-7-2014.
- 10. Participated in Guruvandana programme organized by Student Council on 14-7-2014.
- 11. NSS volunteers service was availed for one day workshop on English syllabus, organized by Mangalore University English Teacher Association held on 16-7-2014.
- 12. Organized field study to Bio-gas plant set up by Mangalore City Corporation behind Urwa market, on 19-7-2014, thereby to initiate a project to create public awareness regarding waste disposal and health hazards relating to use of non bio- degradable plastic products.
- 13. NSS volunteers participated in two state level workshops organized by St. Agnes College (Autonomous) Mangalore. Prateek and Sharath of II B.Com attended two days state level workshop on Vivekananda Ideologies from 21-7-14 to 22-7-14. Eight students attended two days state level workshop on street play from 23-7-14 to 24-7-14. Street play was performed by students at various locations in and around the city.
- 14. NSS volunteers participated in Add- on Course inauguration on Tulu Lipi and Culture organized by Tulu Sangha on 23-7-2014, Smt. Janaki Bramavar, President of Karnataka Tulu Sahithya Academy inaugurated the course, Prof. Umanath Shenoy, Associate Professor of History, SDM college Ujjere was the resource person.
- 15. Organized one day Medical/Health check—up Camp(Ophthalmology, Dental ENT, General Physician and Blood Grouping, Height/ weight examination) at Ballikashrama, Kankanady Mangalore, in association with Inner Wheel Club and rotarary club Mangalore North, on 27-7-2014.

Medical team was lead Medical practitioners, members of Rotarary club Mangalore north. 106 children of Ballikashrama were diagnosed, received medicine and were facilitated in the camp. The Medical camp was followed by shramadhan rendered by NSS volunteers, in leveling and cleaning the grounds of the ashram

- 16. Two Teams of NSS volunteers participated in the programme conducted by Radio Mirchi in the college Campus on 28-7-2014.
- 17...NSS volunteers attend the inauguration of NSS activity at Ramakrishna College, followed by Orientation programme for NSS students of various college, affiliated to Mangalore University, on 31-7-14.
- 18. International youth day was celebrated on 12-8-2014. On the occasion conducted competition for students in the following category 1. Poster making 2. Slogan writing 3. Photography. Students who won I, II, III prize were selected to participated at the state level competition organized by the department of AIDS PREVENTION SOCIETY, BANGALORE
- 19. Participated in the Independence Day celebration, volunteers donated blood at the blood donation camp organized by Mangalore university NSS at lady Goshen hospital on 15-8-14.
- 20. On the occasion of Independence Day one day campus cleaning- shramadhan was organized on 15-8-14. Volunteers



participated in the singing competition, skit competition, pick and speak competition held in the college

- 21. 50 NSS volunteers participated in the Laksha Vraksha Vanamahosthsava programme organized by NSS Mangalore university at Kadri Hills. Mangalore on 18-8-14.
- 22.Organised SADBHAVANA DAY on 20-8-14. Prof M. Raghavendra Prabhu, Rtd Professor of History, Canara College was the Resource person. Speaking on the occasion Prof M.R. Prabhu gave a call for the NSS volunteers to be facilitators of National Integration and Solidarity.
- 23. Organised awareness programme on DRUG ABUSE AND HIV/ AIDS on 27-8-14. Dr. Archith, Asst Professor, Department of Medicine KMC, Mangalore was the resource person. In his presentation. Dr. Archith briefed the students on the repercussion and effects of drug abuse related HIV/AIDS, medical information was disseminated in the session.
- 24. Organised One Day camp in the adopted village of Kodmamm at Meramajalu grama panchayat, hyr. Pri .school Kodmamm, on
- 31-8-14, In connection with SWACH BHARATH ABHIYAM Grama swachatha abhiyan was launched at Kodmann. 82 volunteers rendered sharmadhan in the village by clearing the pedestrian path of the village.
- 25. NSS volunteers Bhushan of II B.Com and Keerthana of II B.Com attended the **MEGA NSS CAMP** held at Rajasthan from 5-9-14 to 16-9-14.
- 26. Shrinidhi Bharadwaj of II B.Com and Anjali of II B.Com represented the college at the university level **R. D selection** held on 4-9-14. Shrinidhi Bharadwaj and Anjali were further selected to represent Mangalore University NSS at the **Pre- Republic Day** selection camp at Bangalore from 6-9-14 to 10-9-14. Anjali of II B.Com was selected at the **Pre- Republic Day** selection camp at Bangalore from 6-9-14 to 10-9-14 to represent Karnataka state NSS in the **Pre- Republic Day** selection camp at Kerala from 30-9-14 to 10-10-14.
- 27. On 14-9-2014 ,NSS volunteers participated in the leadership training programme organized by Yuva Vahini held at shri Gokarnanatheshwara College ,Mangalore.
- 28. Organized UNARMED SELF DEFENCE training programme for women volunteers in association with Western Institute of Karate, Mangalore. 110 volunteers enrolled will receive self defense training for a period of four month on 17-9-14
- 29. Participated in one day programme on youth participation in rural upliftment organized by Social Studies, Roshini Nilaya 19-9-14.
- 30. Organised programme on 24-9-14 to celebrate NSS DAY. Sri. Gururaj shet, President Alumni Association Canara College was the chief Guest. Flag Hoisting ceremony was followed by cultural performance.
- 31. 80 NSS Volunteers participated in the Public awareness Programme, walk for Heart Rally Organized by KMC Mangalore the Occasion of World Heart Day and became part of the new Asian record created on 28-9-2014.
- 32. Rendered Shramadhan in the campus on the occasion of Gandhi Jayanthi on 2-10-2014
- 33. SPECIAL ACTIVITY: NSS Annual special camp was held at D.K, Z.P H y. Primary school , Kodmann from 20-11-2014 to 26- 11-2014.
- $34. \, Organized \, awareness \, rally \, NASHA \, MUKTHA \, BHARATHA \, in \, association \, with \, ABVP \, , \, Mangalore \, on \, Martyrs \, Day \, on \, 30-1-2015 \, .$
- 35. NSS volunteers participated in the training programme for volunteers from 31-1-2015 ti 1-2-2015 organized by Sri Ramakrishna Mutt, Mangaladevi in connection with swach Mangalore abhiyana launched by Ramakrishna mutt and Mangalore city corporation.
- 36. Organised One Day campus cleaning programme on 8-2-2015. Organised training programme for women students of the college, by Karthik kateel, National karate champion, on 4-3-2015.



- 37. Organised Road Safety Awareness workshop in association with Inner Wheel Club Mangalore on 11-3-2015
- 38. Organised training programme for women students of the college, by Karthik kateel, National karate champion, on 4-3-2015.



Orientation Programme for NSS Volunteers of 2014-2015



**NSS Day Celebration** 





Inauguration of annual Special Camp at Kodamann- 20- 11-2014 To 26-11-2011



Valedictory Function of Annual Special Camp at Kodmann





#### Annual Special Camp – 20-11-2014 to Civil Defense Training Programme















# Visit to City Police Commisioners Office on International Day Against Drug Abuse and Ellicit Drug Trafficking on 26-6-2014





Medical/ Health Check-up Camp at Ballikashrama, Kankanady









One Day Camp at the Adopted Village of Kodmann





Shramadhana at Kodmann Village Hindu Rudra Bhoomi Site



Sadbhavana Day 20-8-2015



Inauguration of Unarmed Self Defence Training Programme for Women



Blood Grouping Camp at Kodmann Higher Primary School







#### **MANG ALA**



Self – Defence Training by Victor D'souza Western Karate Institute







Clean Canara Classy Canara— Class Clean Drive

- Nelson Mandela

People won't have time for you if you are always angry or complaining.

A good head and a good heart are always a formidable combination.

- Stephen Hawking

The greatest prison that people live in is the fear of what other people think.

- David Icke

We never know the love of a parent till we become parents ourselves.

- Henry Ward Beecher



### Fine Arts Association 2014-2015

#### Convenors

Mrs. Premalatha V., Dr. Prashanth, Mrs. Anusuya Bhagvath Mrs. Asha Nayak, Mrs. Pushpalatha, Mrs. Adithi Nayak, Ms. Rashmi

#### **Secretaries**

Pavan Kumar Shetty III B.Sc Meghana Shetty III B.Com

# Joint Secretaries Apoorva II B.Sc Rahul Rao B. II B.Com G

The association had its inception with very inception of this institution. The association has conducted large number of cultural programmes over the years and encouraged talented students to participate in various competitions held with in and out side the college. The students have brought laurels to the institution by winning a good number of prizes.

The Objectives of the Association Include the Following:

- 1. To provide a platform for the students to exhibit their talents
- $2. \ \ \, \text{To develop the qualities of cooperation, coordination and competitive spirit}$
- 3. To uphold the name of the college by encouraging the students to take part in various inter collegiate competitions
- 4. To make the students culturally vibrant and educationally strong

The association was inaugurated by Sri. Kudroli Ganesh, a magician of international fame, President of the C.H.S Association C.A S.S Kamath presided over the function Principal Prof. M. Sathish Bhat called on the students to develop their talents by participating in the activities of the association. The inaugural session was followed by the cultural programmes by the students. The associations conducted inter class music competition on 9th January 2015. The students participated in various events such as classical music, instrument, Bhava geetha, Group song, eatern and western solo. The inter class variety competition was organized by association on 8th January. Students put lot of efforts to show their talents of their class on 9th January the association organized fancy dress competition for the students from various classes took an active participation in exhibiting their talents. The association presented a cultural programme for the union day and college day which was held on 10th January.

### The following is list of prize winners in various university level inter collegiate competition held during 2014-15

SI.No	Date of Competition	Name of the Competition	Events and Prizes
1	09 - 08 - 2014	Rhythm - 2014 SVS College Bantwal	II Prize in Karnatik Vocal Vaishnavi K., III B.Com
2	22 - 08 - 2014	Karavali Sangeetha Kalavidara Okkuta	III Prize Rahul Rao B., II B.Com G
3	13 - 09 - 2014	Poster Making SDM College, Ujire	II Prize Akshatha, II M.Com
4	15 - 09 - 2014	Dance Competition Besant Women College	III Prize Classical Solo Deeksha Bhat, III B.Com



### MANG ALA

5	18 - 09 - 2014 and 19 - 09 - 2014	Singing Competition Govt. College Mangalore	I Prize Eastern Group Vaishnavi K., III B.Com Sathya Narayana, III B.Com Meghna Shetty, III B.Com Pallavi Bhat, III B.Com Archana Holla, II B.Com Rahul Rao, II B.Com Aishwarya Udupa, II B.Com II Prize Western Vocal Solo Meghana Shetty, III B.Com III Prize Folk Orchstra Rahul Rao, II B.Com Skanda Prasad, II B.Com Ninad Joshi, II B.Com Arjun, I BCA Adarsh K.V., I B.Com Shubham Kulal, III BCA Suraj, III BBM Lakshmeesh, III B.Sc
	26-09-2014	University Level Drama Competition, Mgm College Udupi	II Prize Nishanth, III B.Com Navya S. N., Rao Akhila Preethi, I B.Com Divyashree Santhosh, I M.Com Rakshitha, II BCA Deepak, II B.Sc Pavan Kumar Shetty, III B.Sc
	25-01-2015	Drama And Music Competition Conducted by Election Commission at Besant College	I Prize Drama Pavan Kumar Shetty, III B.Sc Akhilashree, III B.Com Nishanth, III B.Com Navya S.N. Rao Preethi, I B.Com



			Santhosh I M.Com Rakshitha II BCA Deepak II B.Sc Vaishnavi K III B.Com Karthik I M.Com II Prize in Music Pallavi Bhat III B.Com Ganapathi
6	28-01-2015	University College	II Prize classical solo Vaishnavi K III B.Com II Prize Bhavageetha Archana Holla II B.Com II Prize Folk song solo Pallavi Bhat III B.Com II Prize eastern solo Shubham kulal III Prize Patriotic group song Vaishanavi and party III Prize Folk song group Meghana Shetty and party
7	20-01-2015 and 21-01-2015	Besant College Fest	
8	17-01-2015	Inter Collegiate  Dance Competition In Ramakrishna College	II prize folk dance Karagam Shreya M. R. I B.Com Chethana I B.Com Vishrutha I B.Com Ujwala I B.Com Aishwarya I B.Com Supreetha I B.Com Rakshitha I B.Com Anush I B.Com Vinyas I B.Com Karan I B.Com
9	12-02-2015	Inter Collegiate Dance Competition Rama Krishana College	I prize western Suhan shetty II B.Com Shobith I BBM Harsha III B.Com Rahul II BCA Sandeep II BCA Dakshak II BCA Shashank I B.Com Samprithi II BCA Chaithra II BCA Devishree II B.Sc Apoorva II B.Sc











Before you speak, let your words pass through three gates. At the first gate, ask yourself, 'Is it true?' At the second ask, 'Is it necessary?' At the third gate ask 'Is it kind?

- Rumi

Let us not attack those who disagree. Let us defend those who follow.

- Simon Sinek

You cannot teach a man anything; you can only help him find it within himself.

- Galileo

Judge nothing, you will be happy. Forgive everything, you will be happier. Love everything, you will be happiest.

- Sri Chinmoy



# Students' Council Academic Year: 2014-15

### **Student Welfare Officers**

Prof. Ignatius Noronha & Dr. Ashakiran Pakkala

### **Programmes Conducted:**

SI. No	Title of the Programme	Date & Venue	Duration	No. of participants	Funding agency	Nature of Documentation
1.	Orientation Programme	14-06-2014 Sudhindra Hall, Canara Girls High School, Dongarakeri	One day	All I year Degree students-nearly 450	Management	Media Report & Photo
2.	Students' Council election	28-06-2014 College premises	One day	1400	Self	Report & Photo
3.	Inauguration of Students' Council	09-07-2014 Seminar Hall	One day	200	Self	Media Report & Photo
4.	Gender awareness and sensitivity	18-07-2014 Seminar Hall	One day	75	Management	Photo
5.	Farewell to Principal Prof. M. Sathish Bhat	31-07-2014 Open auditorium	One day	300	Self	Photo
6.	Guruvandhana	14-07-2014 Seminar Hall	One day	200	Self	Photo
7.	Raksha Bandhan	11-08-2015 College premises & Nirashrithara Vasathi Kendra, pachanadi	One day	1300 &50	Self	Report
8.	Independence Day Celebration	15-08-2014 College premises	One day	400	Management	Report with Photo



9.	Teachers' day	05-09-2014 College premises	One day	1300	College Alumni	Report
10.	SharadaPooja	30-09-2014 College premises	One day	600	Management	Report with Photo
11.	Founder's Day	19-11-2014 College premises	One day	250	Management	Report with Photo
12.	Union Day and College Day	10-01-2015 College Premises	One day	1300	Management	Report with Photo
13.	Republic day	26-01-2015 College Premises	One day	300	Management	Report
14.	Honours Day	30-03-2015 College premises	Two Hours	300	Self	Media Report with Photo
15.	Farewell function to principal Dr.B.Y.Kamble	30-03-2015 College premises	One day	1300	Students	Report with Photo

The students' council is an active body of the college under the guidance of the Principals Prof Mr. Satish Bhat and Dr. B.Y Kamble and Student Welfare Officers Dr. Asha Kiran Pakkala and Prof. Ignatius Noronha, various subject and aptitude associations are functioning under the students' council.

The campus was abuzz with lot of activities during the year 2014-15.

- The orientation programme for students admitted to the first year degree was held on 14th June 2014 at Sudhindra Hall, Canara Girls High school. It was inaugurated by Sri. S.S. Kamath, President of Canara High School Association. He gave a call to the students to keep pace with the changing times & equip themselves with soft skills to face the challenge of life. In the orientation programme Prof. Anila Kamath CLHRD motivated the students.
- The election for the post of office bearers of the student council was held on 28.06.2014 in a peaceful manner. Elected student council representatives are:

• President: Mokshith V., III B.Com G1

• Vice-President: Navya S. N. Rao, III B.Com G1

· Secretary: Nischith, III BBM

• Joint secretary: Vignesh Shetty, II B.Com A



- The student council activities were inaugurated by Sri. Manohar Prasad, Chief of News bureau on 09-07-2014.
   Keeping the objectives of the council in view, the following programmes were conducted
- Guruvandana was celebrated on 14-07-2014 to insulate a feeling of respect & regards to the Guru Parampara as per our tradition & culture. The chief Guest was Prof. M.B. Puranik. He gave call to the students to respect teachers.
- A one day workshop on gender awareness and sensitivity conducted to the member of student's council on 18-07-2014 facilitated by well known HR trainer Prof. Bharati Shevgoor.
- A grand farewell function was held on 31-07-2014 to bid adieu to the former principal Prof. M Sathish Bhat. Students in large number participated in the function with enthusiasm. Prof. M Sathish Bhat was honoured by students' council office bearers and class representatives.
- Raksha Bandhan Was celebrated on 11-08-2014, with enthusiasm to promote a fulfilling of unity environment among all the
  members of society to protect each other. The office bearers & NSS volunteers accompanied by students' welfare officers
  visited Nirashritha Vasathi Kendra Pachhanadi, students tied rakies to the inmates.
- Independence Day was celebrated on 15-08-2014 with Prof. Mr. Shivanand Bhat, Principal Canara Evening College as the chief guest. A large no of students attended the programme with national fervor & spirit. Dr. B.Y Kamble principal paid tributes to the national leaders & thousands of country men who sacrificed everything to secure freedom. Pick & speak Patriotic song and skit competitions were held on this occasion.
- Teachers Day was celebrated on 05-09-2014, along with the college alumni.
- Sharada Pooja was celebrated on 30th September 2014 with devotion & respect. Bhajans were sung on this occasion.
- Founder's day was celebrated on November 19th 2014 with Mrs. Katyayini. Alumni, Bharati Canara College.
- Union day & college day were celebrated on 10-01-2015. The chief guest on the occasion of union day was Sri. M. Padmanabha Pai, Corredpondent Canara Engineering College, Benjanapadavu. The chief guest on college day was Sri. C.A. Vaman Kamath, Alternate Treasurer CHS Association, Mangaluru. Ms. Raksha R Kini, the rank holder was honoured. She proposed the toast. The students excelled in academics and extra & co-curricular activities were honoured. A variety of cultural programmes were performed by the students on this day.
- Republic day was celebrated with national fervor and zeal on 26-01-2015. The tricolor flag was hoisted by Sri. Basty Purushotham Shenoy, member governing council of the college.
- Honours day was celebrated on 30-03-2015. Honour is bestowed to recognize the students frothier accomplishments.
   Students who secured 100% attendance (regulars), blood donors (life savers) and students who achieved remarkable performance in co-curricular and extracurricular activities (achievers) were honoured with certificates. Smt. Gayathri N. Acharya, the PTA president and Sri. Gururaj Shet, the President of alumini were the chief guests.
- A grand farewell function was held on 31-03-2015 to bid adieu to the former principal Dr. B.Y. Kamble. Students in large number participated in the function with enthusiasm. Dr. B.Y. Kamble was honoured by students' council office bearers and class representatives.

All the programmes held under the banner of Students' Council were highly successful. This was made possible because of the support and encouragement we got from the management, principal, staff, PTA, Alumni and student friends. Thank you one and all.





**Orientation programme** 



**Workshop on Gender Awareness & Sensitivity** 





**Election campaigning for the Post of Office Bearers** 



**Sharadha Pooja Celebrations** 



Founders day celebration



### **Commerce Association 2014-15**

### **Staff Convener:**

Mrs. Usha Nayak Mrs. Vinoda V Nayak

### Secretary:

Mr. Sanjith Shenoy III B.Com A1

### Joint secretary:

Ms. Avni. III B.Com A Ms. Namritha Nayak III B.Com G

### **Programmes Conducted:**

SI.	Title of the	Date and	Duration	No. of	Funding	Nature of
No 1	EMPORIO- An interclass commerce and	Venue On 4/7/14 Seminar Hall	1 day	Participants 111	Agency Canara College	Documentation  Report and photos
	management fest for all first year students					
2.	ESPIRONTE - 14 An interclass fest for all students	On 25/08/2014 and on 26/08/2014 Seminar Hall	1 hour	147	Canara College	News paper Report (Udayavani) and photo
3.	Can Fest - 15	On 12/01/15 and 13/01/15	2 days	167	T.V Raman Pai Convention Centre, Mangaluru	News paper (Udayavani, Vijaya Karnataka, Hosa Diganta, Prajavani, Indian Express,) T.V channels, Reports, Photos



Commerce association has been one of those associations in the college which provides a platform for the students to show and improvise their versatility and talent in various sets of events. Here, the students are been educated about the day to day commerce activities happening in the world. The students are given wide range of choices and platform that they can choose on. They are also made practice every form of events in the world like Marketing, Finance, Public relations, Quiz, Moot Court, Journalist and Human resources Etc. A total of 83 students are now the members of the commerce association.

### Title of the Programme: EMPORIO-14

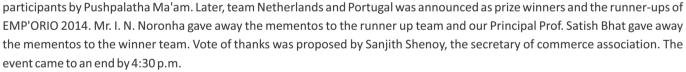
In the past couple of month the association had organized various kinds of activities where the students were given a stage to show their talents. **Firstly** the Commerce and Management Association had organized an inter-class competition for the first year students namely "**EMPORIO**" a college level commerce and management fest, for the first year students of all the streams. The event was conceptualized in such a manner where the participants were judged on the basis of mental, physical and

communication skills. For this year the event was named as EMP'ORIO 2014. It was held on 4th of July 2014, Friday.

The inauguration of EMP'ORIO 2014 was at 9:00 a.m. by our Principal Prof. M. Satish Bhat along with the staff conveners and the office bearers, declared EMP'ORIO 2014 'open'. He then addressed the students through his inspirational words where he puts forward an example of Mrs. Smrithi Irani who is not highly qualified but stands today as the Nation's H.R.D. minister, wherein she proves that it is not important to be qualified but all it matters is about the ability.

Eighteen teams registered which included students of evening college, Commerce, Management, B.Sc. and B.CA.

The participation certificates were distributed among all the











# EMP'ORIO 2014 made a bench mark for itself and brought a platform for the budding graduates to exhibit and to develop their abilities.



### Title of the Programme: ESPIRONTE-2014

Second event was ESPIRONT'E 2014, A Commerce and Management Intra Class Fest was Organized on 25th & 26th August 2014. A platform for undergraduates to execute their caliber . COMMERCIA was named as ESPIRONT'E, which reflected the thought of competition at Corporate Level. Various streams like B.A, BSC, B.COM, BBM & BCA were a part of this combination, where 10 students formed a team . This year ESPIRONT'E hosted 10 Events, apart from the normal Commerce & Management related events, an addition of 4 new events were the highlight.

THE ULTIMATE SURVIVOR - Best Manager

THE PROtagonist - Public Relation Officer

THE FUNDAMENTALIST - HR Manager

THE NUMBER CRUNCHERS - FINANCE Manager

THE ADVERTRIA - MARKETING Manager

THE MIND BENDERS-QUIZZER

THE INK SLINGER-REPORTER

THE SHUTTER BUG - PHOTOGRAPHER

THE MATADOR - PHYSICAL TASK

THE SHOW MAN - ENTERTAINER.







At 10.30 a.m, ESPIRONT'E was Inaugurated . The Chief Guest of the Function was Dr. B.Y.Kamble, Principal. The Master of Ceremonies was Ms. Namritha Nayak N. The Staff Conveners - Mrs. Usha Nayak, Mrs. Vinoda Nayak, Mr. Samarth Shenoy and Mr. Vasanth Kumar and our Chief Guest were the dignitaries for the Inauguration. The Chief Guest and the Staff Conveners Inaugurated ESPIRONT'E by lighting the lamp and The Staff Conveners Mrs. Usha Nayak and Mr. Samarth Shenoy put forward their thoughts of the fest and inspired the crowd for their journey with ESPIRONT'E followed by the UNVEILING of the trophies by the Principal. The Presidential Remarks were given away by the Chief Guest , who then declared ESPIRONT'E open .

At 4.00 am the Valedictory Ceremony commence. The Chief Guest of the function was Dr. B.Y Kamble, Principal and the HOD of Department of Commerce and the HOD of Department of Management were the Dignitaries. The Master of Ceremonies was done by Mr. Alok. The crowd was inspired and motivated by the H.O.Ds. The most awaited moment of the Fest was the Prize Distribution which was announced by Mr. Samarth Shenoy. The winners of The Mad Add were team Oracle and the Team Robosoft was the winning team for The Treasure Hunt Relay. The overalls was backed by team Goldmansachs and the runners up team was backed by Team Microsoft.









ESPIRONT'E 2014, ended on a successful and the students had a journey of INSPIRATION & INNOVATION.





### Canfest 2015 had the following events

- 1. Show starters (Ice Breaker)-Introduce yourself.
- 2. Viraat (Best Manager)-The Quest for the Best
- 3. Vishaj (Public Relation)- Relation, Reflection, Reputation
- 4. Vigyaapan (Marketing)- Attract, Engage, Convert.
- 5. Vishya (HR)- Hire, Traine, Retain
- 6. Vibhaava (Finance)-Stategy in your mind, Money in your hands.
- 7. Vyavaharalay (Moot Court)-Justice delayed is Justice denied.
- 8. Vidhwan (Quiz)- Fun with Facts.
- 9. Vaarthalap (Journalist)- Mirror of Society.



### **MANG ALA**

There were 6 Local colleges and 5 out station colleges took active participation in the events. The local colleges are SDM College, St. Aloysius College (B.Com), St. Aloysius College (BBM), MAPS College, Govinda Das College, St. Agnes College, Besant Evening College. The Out station Colleges were Jain University Bengaluru, KLE Belgaum, Christ DPS Bengaluru, PPC College Udupi and Nitte College.

The valedictory function was held on 13th January 2015 at T V Raman Pai Convention Centre, Mangaluru at 5pm. The chief guest for the function was Sri. M. Ranganath Bhat, Honorary Secretary CHS Association Mangaluru. Presided by Dr.B.Y.Kamble, Principal, Canara College, Sri. M. Maroor Sudhir Pai, Correspondent Canara College, Head of the Department of Commerce and Management were also present.

#### The List of Prize Winners is as follows

Show starters (Ice Breaker)
 Viraat (Best Manager)
 I Prize-St. Aloysius College.BBM
 Vishaj (Public Relation)
 I Prize-Jain University Bengaluru
 II Prize-St. Aloysius B.com

 Vigyaapan (Marketing)
 I Prize Christ College Bengaluru

4. Vigyaapan (Marketing) - TPrize Christ College Bengalurt
II Prize St. Aloysius B.com

Vishya (HR)
 I Prize - MAPS college
 II Prize- Christ College Bengaluru

6. Vibhaava (Finance) - I Prize-Jain University

II Prize-Christ College Bengaluru

7. Vyavaharalay (Moot Court) - I Prize- Christ College Bengaluru

8. Vidhwan ( Quiz ) - I Prize- Jain University
II Prize-SDM College

9. Vaarthalap (Journalist) - I prize-SDM College





The overall winners of the fest were Christ College, Bengaluru. The Runners up were Jain University Bengaluru, The programme was widely appreciated by the judges, the audience, and the participating colleges.



The two day event was a grand success with the support of our principal, management, HOD's of the departments, all faculties and contribution of 167 students from th college who were instrumental in planning and organizing this programme. The list of prize winners in various national level fests is as follows:

SI. No	Name of the Institute	Name of student	Prize
1	SDM College, Mangaluru GENESIS - 2014	<ol> <li>K.P.Swathishree Rao I B.Com</li> <li>Nayan &amp; G.gokul pai I B.Com</li> <li>Kamalaksha Pai Kasturi &amp; Adithya Rao I B.Com</li> </ol>	Best CEO Finance -I Quiz - II
2.	Sarosh institute of hotel administration	1. Aishwarya Ail , II B.Com 2. Shreya Kamath, II B.Com	Flower arrangement - II
3.	Srinivas College, Mangaluru ESPERANZA	<ol> <li>Guru Prasad, III BBM</li> <li>Sanjith, III B.Com</li> <li>Malvika, II B.Com</li> <li>Niveditha, II B.Com</li> </ol>	Mad Add - I
4.	St. Philomena Fest	1. Samsheer, III BA 2. Akshatha Pai, III BBM	Treasure Hunt - I
5.	Srinivas college	<ol> <li>Avni A, III B.Com</li> <li>Siddarth &amp; Sushmitha M, III B.Com</li> <li>Namritha Nayak, III B.Com &amp; Amrutha Hebbar M, II B.Com</li> </ol>	Strategist - I Finance - I HR - I WON OVERALLS

6.	St. Agnes College	<ol> <li>Namritha Nayak III B.Com</li> <li>Amrutha Hebbar II B.Com</li> <li>Adithya Rao I B.Com</li> <li>Nishan II B.Com</li> <li>Vignesh I BBM</li> <li>Gokul (Evening)</li> <li>Alok D IIIBBM</li> </ol>	
7.	St. Aloysius College		
	Spin out	1. Siddharth Bhat & Sushmitha, III B.Com	Finance WON OVERALLS
	Art Beat	1. Avni. A, III B.Com 2. Amrutha Hebbar M, II B.Com	Moot Court - II Mocking UN - II Debate - II
	Acme	1. Guruprasad, III BBM 2. Malvika, II B.Com 3. Niveditha, II B.Com 4. Anoop Mohan, I B.Com 5. Akshatha Pai, III BBM 6. Sandesh Shenoy, 7. Chandni Rao, I B.Com 8. Sanjith Shenoy, III B.Com	Mad Add - I
8.	Govinda Dasa College	1. Amrutha, III BBM 2. Soujanya, III BBM	Marketing - II
9.	Bhuvanendra College	<ol> <li>Sandesh Shenoy, III BBM</li> <li>Guruprasad, III BBM</li> <li>Malvika, II B.Com</li> <li>Shriya, III B.Com</li> <li>Vignesh Prabhu, I BBM</li> <li>Sadana</li> <li>Akshatha Pai, III BBM</li> </ol>	Mad Add - I



10.	Padua College of Commerce & Mgt	<ol> <li>Avni.A, III B.Com</li> <li>H. Sanjith Shenoy, III B.Com</li> <li>Guruprasad Prabhu, III BBM</li> <li>U. Ananthesh Mallya, III B.Com</li> <li>Akshatha Pai, III BBM</li> <li>Niveditha Nayak, II B.Com</li> <li>Malvika Prabhu, II B.Com</li> </ol>	Paper presentation — I  Mad Add - II
11.	Nitte Fest	<ol> <li>Karthik, II B.Com, Nishan, II B.Com &amp; Neeraj, I B.Com</li> <li>Amrutha Hebbar, II B.Com</li> </ol>	Documentary - I
	SDM Fest(SYNERGY)	<ol> <li>Sandesh Shenoy, III BBM</li> <li>Shamsheer, III BA</li> <li>Dhanyashree Shetty, III B.Com</li> </ol>	Marketing - II Business Quiz - II Photography - II
13.	Ramakrishna College	1. Ankith Pai & Azveer	Business Quiz- II
14.	Nitte university (Dept. of Mass Communication and Journalism)	<ol> <li>Malvika, II B.Com</li> <li>Rakesh Rao, II B.Com &amp;</li> <li>Vignesh, I BBM</li> </ol>	Creative writing -I Piece to the camera -III
15.	Meridian college	<ol> <li>Chirag B</li> <li>Adithya Rao</li> <li>Preema D'souza</li> <li>Vani Bhat</li> <li>Sonal Amin</li> <li>Keerthishree Soman</li> </ol>	Mock press-II
16.	Sahyadri College of Engineering & Mgt	<ol> <li>Shamsheer, III BA &amp; Manjunath</li> <li>Guruprasad, III BBM</li> <li>Akshatha Pai, III BBM</li> <li>Ananthesh Mallya, III B.Com</li> <li>Irfan, III BBM</li> <li>Niveditha Nayak</li> </ol>	Quiz-II Mad Add-I
	Jain Fest, Bangaluru	<ol> <li>Sanjith shenoy III B.Com</li> <li>Siddarth Bhat III B.Com</li> <li>Sushmitha III B.Com</li> <li>Avni A III B.Com</li> <li>Monisha Sheetty III B.Com</li> <li>Mohd. Shamsheer III B.A</li> <li>Guruprasad III BBM</li> <li>Sandesh Shenoy III BBM</li> </ol>	No Prize

Apart from this, various other small programmes like Group Discussion, Pick and Speak, News Building, words ending with ing words etc were held. The association sent the students to represent our college in 17 other colleges and students brought laurels to our college.

### Konkani Bhasha Vidyarthi Mandal Annual Report for the year 2014-15

#### Staff Convenors

Mrs.Seema Prabhu S. Ms. Sandhya Bhandary S.

### Secretary

Mr. Nagesh Baliga – II B.Com Ms. Aishwarya Kamath -II B.Com

### **Joint Secretary**

Mr. Laxman Kamath - I B.Com

The KONKANI BHASHA VIDYARTHI MANDAL was founded in the Academic year 2010-11 with an objective to encourage and promote awareness of the KONKANI Language, Literature and Culture. Since then KBVM has been engaging students in the various activities all round the year fulfilling above objectives. In the academic year 2014-15 KBVM has a total of 68 members.

#### **Programmes Conducted:-**

- **1. Konkani Proverb Writing Competition:** To create awareness about Konkani Proverbs, a competition was conducted in the college on 16th and 23rd July 2014.
- **2. Observation of Breast Feeding Week:** The female students of the association took part in a programme conducted by KBVM to observe THE INTERNATIONAL BREAST FEEDING WEEK in Collaboration with Inner Wheel Club of Mangalore North, on 7th August, 2014. Chief Guest Mrs. Nalini enlightened the students about the importance of breast feeding.



**3. Konkani Poem Recitation Training:** A session was organised to train the selected students in reciting Konkani poems. The session was conducted by Sri Gurudath Bantwalkar, Assistant Director, World Konkani Centre on 13th August 2014.





**4. Konkani Manyatay Divas** (Commemorating the Recognition of Konkani Language by including in the 8th schedule of the Indian Constitution) was celebrated on 20th August 2014. The occasion was also celebrating the 5th anniversary of founding of the KBVM. Prof. B.Shivananda Bhat, Principal, Canara Evening College, Mangalore was the chief guest. Mr. Venkatesh Nayak, Lecturer, Sacred Heart College, Madanthyar who was the pioneer student secretary of KBVM was the guest. Dr. B.Y.Kamble, Principal of the College presided over the function.





- **5. Konkani Article writing competition** was organised on 27th August, 2014 to inculcate writing skills in Konkani Language among students. All the members participated in the competition and submitted articles on various subjects. The selected articles were awarded prizes and chosen for publication in the Annual College Magazine "Mangala".
- **6. Konkani Wordplay competition** was held on 3rd September, 2014. Members of KBVM participated in this fun filled competition to list out the Konkani Words of various categories.



**7. Konkani Folksongs competition** was conducted on 17th September, 2014. All the members took part enthusiastically and presented a large collection of Konkani Folksongs. Ms. Chitra Shenoy of Final B.Com shared several Konkani folksongs with other members and encouraged them to sing along.





8. Honda motor cycle & scooter India Pvt Ltd provided an opportunity for the girl students of KBVM to learn "Safety riding of Two Wheelers" on 21st January, 2015.



- 9. Konkani Relationship Quiz was organised for building awareness about usage of native words for relationships. Members listed out the words used for Relationships in Konkani. The Session was conducted on 4th February 2015.
- 10. A workshop on women and health was conducted by the KBVM on 9th February, 2015 for the benefit of girl students. Dr. Gayathri Bhat enlightened the students about diet, food habits and stress management



11. An awareness programme on Equal Opportunity in the Campus was organised by the KBVM in association with CWGS on 13th February 2015. Resource person Sri Nada Maninalkur of Arivu Yuva Samvada Kendra, Bantwal along with his team enacted a play about the importance of establishment of Equal Opportunity Cell in the College.





12. Poetry Writing Session was organised by KBVM on 11th February 2015. Prof. Smitha Shenoy of Besant womens college was resource person on the occasion. She guided the students in the aspects of appreciating poetry and how to approach writing of a poem.



13. Smt. Geeta R. Kini, President Konkani Bhasha Mandal, Karnataka presented a talk on "Konkani Movement in Karnataka" on 18th February 2015. She narrated the struggle of many people in achiving the constitutional recognition for Konkani Language.



14. A Book reading session was organised by the KBVM on 4th March 2015. Smt. Shakuntala R. Kini, Announcer, All India Radio, Mangaluru read from the excerpts of Konkani Novel "Tapaswini" by Smt. Sandhya Shevaguru. Students interacted with the reader in various aspects of the Novel such as Characters and Situations. Resource person ably quenched the literary thirst of the students.







15. International Women's Day was celebrated in association with Center for Women and Gender Studies on 7th March,2015 in the college. Chief Guest Smt. Vatika Kamath spoke on development of entrepreneurial skills among women. Chief resource person Adv. Dejappa, formerly Mumbai High Court, presented a detailed talk on "Women and their Legal Rights". The session touched upon all the areas pertaining to the problems faced by the women in India and also the legal solutions for the problems.





16. A Heritage tour was organised for the members of KBVM. The tour to Mulky and Barkur was conducted on 15th March 2015 with an objective to enlighten the students about local history and heritage. Students thoroughly enjoyed the tour as well as the learning sessions conducted enroute.



### Participation in Various Competitions and Cultural Programmes Organised By Other Konkani Organisations:-

1. 17 male students of KBVM participated in 'Khana Jevan' A Basic Cookery Camp organised by World Konkani Centre, Mangaluru on 12th and 13th July, 2014 and won the prizes in various competitions conducted in the camp.





- 2. A group of 10 members took active part in the **Pick and Act Competition** conducted by Red FM on 28th July 2014 at College Premises.
- 3. **All India Konkani Poetry Reciting Competition:** Ten members participated in All India Konkani Poetry Reciting Competition Conducted by Kavitha Trust, Mangalore on 7th September, 2014. Ms. Meghana Kamath of II B.Com qualified for the final round.
- 4. KBVM Members Mr. Nagesh Baliga and Ms. Aishwarya Kamath participated in the Radio Debate on "Social Networking" at All India Radio, Mangaluru. The Debate was broadcasted on 23rd November 2014.
- 5. Five members participated in the Yuva Konkani sathithya sammelana 2014 organised by Mallikanjuna College, Goa on 13th and 14th December 2014.



- 6. Ms. Meghana Kamath of II B.Com participated in the final round of All India Konkani Poetry Reciting Competition held on the occasion of KAVITHA FEST held on 11th January 2015 at Barkur, Udupi District.
- 7. KBVM members participated in the PRERNA A Confluence of Ideas and Motivation organised VKSSF ALUMNI ASSOCIATION at T.V. Raman Pai Hall, Mangaluru on 21st February 2015. 6 eminent personalities presented talks on the various aspects of professional and personal challenges.
- 8. KBVM Members presented a Konkani variety entertainment programme in the "Konkani Yuvavani" in All India Radio, Mangaluru. The programme was recorded on 23rd March 2015. The Programme was broadcasted in two episodes on 28th March 2015 and 8th April 2015 respectively.



### **Science Association**

### Part A

### **Staff Convenors**

Mrs. Sandhya B., Dept of Chemistry Mrs. Pushpanjali, Dept of Botany

### **Student Convenors**

Ashwitha Marate, IIIB.Sc Ujwal Shetty, IIIB.Sc

### **Programmes conducted**

SI. No.	Title of the programme	Date & venue	Duration	No of participants	Funding agency	Nature of documentation
1	Collage competition	30-7-2014	1hr	34	management	Report &photos
2	Basic science lab programme	21-8-2014	1 day	76	management	Report &photos
3	Scientica 2015	12 <sup>th</sup> & 13 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2015	2 Days	17 colleges	management	Report ,photos & media report
4	Chem Rangoli	9-3-2015	1Day	10 teams	-	Report &photos

### Part B

**Collage Competition:** Collage competition was conducted on 30-7-2014 at 3pm in Botany lab on the topic **"Energy conservation".** 17 teams took part in this competition. Dr. Malini K.V., Dr.Manohar Joshi, Dr. Ashakiran Pakkala were the judges.







Basic science lab programme: To create interest & to develop basic knowledge of science experiments, 'BasicScience Lab Programme' for high school students of Mangalore region was organised on 21-8-2014. The programme was inaugurated by Sri B. JanardhanPai Director of Canara Pre University College. About 76 students of various high schools attended this programme. After the inaugural function the experiments in Physics, Chemistry, Botany & Zoology were demonstrated by the students of final year B.Sc& members of science association. As per the feedback analysis of the participants it was a successful effort in creating interest among students regarding the experiments.



### Scientica 2015 – State Level Science Fest

Of all human traits, inquisitive nature alone paves way for Scientific discoveries. To kindle that spirit of "how's that", our college organized a State Level Science Fest 'SCIENTICA – 2015' on 12th and 13th January 2015 with a theme "ROSTRUM TO RECONNOITRE" – a platform to explore. This was a best platform for the participants to subjugate the hesitation, to test their knowledge and to stand out as on icon of excellence.

Scientica – 2015 was inaugurated on 12th January 2015 by Sri C.A.S.S. Kamath, B.Com, FCA President, Canara High School Association and Sri Maroor Sudhir Pai, Correspondent, Canara College, Mangaluru. Basti Purushotham Shenoy, Governing Council member graced the occasion. Dr. Balakrishna Kamble, Principal, Canara College presided over the function. 17 colleges of the State participated in the fest. There were altogether seven events like Quiz, Talent potent, Best personality, IT, Treasure Hunt, Model competition, PPT competition. Participants took part in all the events with great enthusiasm.

The valedictory programme was held on 13th January 2015 at 4.15 p.m. Sri Ananthakrishna Udupa, Advocate, Mangaluru was the Guest of honour. Sri Maroor Sudhir Pai, Correspondent, Dr. B.Y. Kamble Principal, Dr. K.V. Malini Vice Principal graced the occasion. Many participants appreciated the hospitality, food, creativity and the standard of the events. On the whole the 2 day State Level Science fest 'Scientica – 2015' was a grand success and fruitful one due to the hard work and dedication of the student conveners Miss Ashwitha Marathe, III B.Sc and Mr. Ujwal Shetty of III B.Sc. under the guidance of staff convenors Mrs. Sandhya B, Associate Professor of Chemistry, Mrs Babitha, Lecturer in Computer Science and Mrs Prathima Baliga Lcturer in Computer Science. All the B.Sc. and BCA students Co-operated in this two days programme.











### **CHEM RANGOLI**

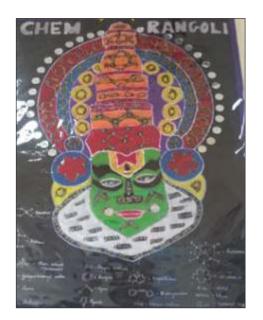
To bringout the hidden talents and creativity of the students a **Chem Rangoli** competition was conducted on 9th March 2015. Ten teams of IBSc class took part in this competition with great enthausiasm.











Progress always involves risk; you can't steal second base and keep your foot on first.

- Frederick Wilcox

Be faithful in small things because it is in them that your strength lies.

- Mother Teresa

There is only one way to succeed at anything and that is to GIVE everything.

- Vince Lombardi

Realize deeply that the present moment is all you have. Make the NOW the primary focus of your life.

- Eckhart Tolle

Success is not final, failure is not fatal. It is the courage to continue that counts

- Winston Churchill

If you can dream it, you can do it

- Walt Disney

## ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಘ

ಸಂಯೋಜಕಿ – ಶ್ರೀಮತಿ ವಾಣಿ ಯು. ಎಸ್. ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ – ಗಣಪತಿ ಭಟ್, ಮಹೇಶ ಪಿ.

1. ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ ಚರ್ಚಾಕೂಟ – "ಸಿರಿ ಮಹಾಕಾವ್ಯ" – ಒಂದು ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ ವರದಿ : ದಿನಾಂಕ ೧೧.೦೧.೨೦೧೪ ರಂದು ಸಿರಿ ಮಹಾಕಾವ್ಯ" – ಒಂದು ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ವಿಷಯದ ಕುರಿತು ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ನಡೆಯಿತು. ಸಂಪನ್ಮೂಲ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಯಾಗಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಿದ್ದ ಡಾ. ಅಶೋಕ ಆಳ್ವರು "ಸತ್ಯನಾಪುರದ ಸಿರಿ ಅತಿಮಾನುಷ ಶಕ್ತಿಯುಳ್ಳವಳು. ಅನೈತಿಕ ಸಂಬಂಧವನ್ನು ಧಿಕ್ಕರಿಸುವ ಹಾಗೂ ಮಾತೃ ಪ್ರಧಾನವಾದ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಆಸ್ತಿ ಅಧಿಕಾರದ ಹಕ್ಕು ಪಡೆಯುವ ಸಿರಿ ಇಂದಿನ ಕಾಲಕ್ಕೂ ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತಳು" ಎಂದರು. ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿರಿ ಉತ್ಸವದ ಅಡಕಮುದ್ರಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಪ್ರದರ್ಶಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. ರಾಘವೇಂದ್ರ ಪ್ರಸಾದ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿ ಗಣಪತಿ ಭಟ್ ವಂದಿಸಿದರು.

ಡಾ. ಅಶೋಕ ಆಳ್ವರಿಂದ 'ಸಿರಿ ಮಹಾಕಾವ್ಯ'ವನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ



2. ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ - "ಅತ್ಯಾಚಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಹಿಂಸೆ" – ಕುರಿತು ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ ವರದಿ : ದಿನಾಂಕ ೧೦.೩.೨೦೧೪ ರಂದು ಅಂತಾರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಮಹಿಳಾ ದಿನಾಚರಣೆಯ ಅಂಗವಾಗಿ ನಡೆದ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಅತಿಥಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದ ಹಳೆಯಂಗಡಿ ಸರಕಾರಿ ಪದವಿ ಪೂರ್ವ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಕನ್ನಡ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕಿ ಶ್ರೀಮತಿ ಜ್ಯೋತಿ ಚೇಳ್ಯಾರವರು ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಾ – "ಹೆಣ್ಣನ್ನು ನೋಡುವ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋನದಲ್ಲಿ ಗಂಡಿನ ಮನೋಭಾವ ಬದಲಾದಾಗ ಮಾತ್ರ ದೈಹಿಕ ಮಾನಸಿಕ ಅತ್ಯಾಚಾರ ದೌರ್ಜನ್ಯಗಳಿಂದ ಬಿಡುಗಡೆಗೊಂಡು ಗೌರವಯುತವಾಗಿ ಬಾಳಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯ. ಲಿಂಗಸಮಾನತೆಯ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಪುರುಷರು ಏಕೋಭಾವನೆ ತಳೆದಾಗ ಮಾತ್ರ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಸ್ವಾಸ್ಥ್ಯ ಸಾಧ್ಯ" ಎಂದರು. ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷತೆ ವಹಿಸಿದ್ದ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಪ್ರಾಂಶುಪಾಲರಾದ ಪ್ರೊ. ಎಂ.ಸತೀಶ ಭಟ್ ಮಾತನಾಡಿದರು. ಗಣಪತಿ ಭಟ್ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿ, ನೂರ್ ಜಹಾನ್ ವಂದಿಸಿದರು.

ಮುಖ್ಯ ಅತಿಥಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದ ಶ್ರೀಮತಿ ಜ್ಯೋತಿ ಚೇಳ್ಯಾರವರು ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ



ಪ್ರೊ. ಎಂ.ಸತೀಶ ಭಟ್ ರವರಿಂದ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ ಭಾಷಣ





### 3.ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ – "ನಾಡೋಜ ಕಯ್ಯಾರ ಶತ ಸಂಭ್ರಮ"

ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ ವರದಿ: ದಿನಾಂಕ ೧೨.೦೮.೨೦೧೪ ರಂದು ನಡೆದ ಕಯ್ಯಾರ ಶತಸಂಭ್ರಮ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಅತಿಥಿಯಾಗಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಿದ್ದ ಮಂಗಳೂರು ಆಕಾಶವಾಣಿಯ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರಾದ ಡಾ. ಸದಾನಂದ ಪೆರ್ಲರು "ಮೊದಲ ಮಹಾಯುದ್ಧ ಮಸಗುವಂದು ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾಲದ ಕುಮಾರಕನಾಗಿ ಜನಿಸಿದ ಕಯ್ಯಾರರು ಹೆಸರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಕಿಞ್ಞಾಣ್ಣನಾದರೂ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿತ್ವದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಧನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿರಿಯಣ್ಣ. ಅವರು ಕನ್ನಡದ ಆಸ್ತಿ. ರೈತಕವಿಯಾದ ಅವರ ಈ ಸುಧೀರ್ಘ ಶತಮಾನದ ಸ್ವಾರ್ಥರಹಿತ ಬದುಕು ನಮಗೆಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ ಆದರ್ಶವಾಗಬೇಕು" ಎಂದರು. ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿ ಕ್ಷೇಮಪಾಲನಾಧಿಕಾರಿ ಶ್ರೀ ಐ.ಎನ್. ನೊರೋನ್ಹ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷತೆಯನ್ನು ವಹಿಸಿದ್ದರು.

ಜಯದೇವ ಸಾವಂತ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿ ಪ್ರಕಾಶ ಬಿ. ಸ್ವಾಗತಿಸಿ ದೀಕ್ಷಾ ವಂದಿಸಿದರು. ವೈಷ್ಣವಿ, ಪಲ್ಲವಿ, ಮೇಘನಾ, ಅರ್ಚನಾ ಹೊಳ್ಳ ಇವರು ಕಯ್ಯಾರರ ಹಾಡುಗಳನ್ನು ಸುಶ್ರಾವ್ಯವಾಗಿ ಹಾಡಿದರು.



ಮಂಗಳೂರು ಆಕಾಶವಾಣಿಯ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರಾದ ಡಾ. ಸದಾನಂದ ಪೆರ್ಲರು

### 4. ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ "ಜೀವನ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳು" – ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ

ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ ವರದಿ : "ಜಾಢ್ಯವೆಂಬ ನಿದ್ರೆಯಿಂದ ಏಳಿ ಎಚ್ಚೆತ್ತುಕೊಳ್ಳಿ ಎಂಬುದು ಶಂಕರಾಚಾರ್ಯರ ಮಾತು. ನನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸದಿಂದ ಭಾರತದ ಘನತೆ ಗೌರವವು ಹೆಚ್ಚುವುದಾದರೆ ಅದನ್ನು ಸಮರ್ಪಕವಾಗಿ ಆತ್ಮ ತೃಪ್ತಿಯಿಂದ ಮಾಡೋಣ. ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳು ಕಲಿಸುವುದಲ್ಲ, ಅವುಗಳನ್ನು ಬದುಕಬೇಕು ಆಗ ಅದು ಅನುಸರಣೆಗೆ ಯೋಗ್ಯವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ' ಎಂದು ಶ್ರೀ ಚಕ್ರವರ್ತಿ ಸೂಲಿಬೆಲೆ ಹೇಳಿದರು.

ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ ಹಾಗೂ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಘಗಳ ಆಶ್ರಯದಲ್ಲಿ 30.8.2014 ರಂದು ಶನಿವಾರ ಮಧ್ಯಾಹ್ನ "ಜೀವನ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳು" ಎಂಬ ವಿಷಯದ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸವನ್ನು ಆಯೋಜಿಸಲಾಗಿತ್ತು. ಆ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಮುಖ್ಯ ವಕ್ತಾರರಾಗಿ ಮಾತನಾಡಿದ ಚಕ್ರವರ್ತಿ ಸೂಲಿಬೆಲೆಯವರು "ನಮ್ಮ ಅಮೂಲ್ಯಗ್ರಂಥವಾದ ಭಗವದ್ಗೀತೆಯ ತತ್ತ್ವವನ್ನು ಇಂದು ಜಗತ್ತಿನಾದ್ಯಂತ ಗೌರವಿಸಿ ಆರಾಧಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. ಭಯವನ್ನು ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸುವ ಯಮದೇವನೊಡನೆ ದಿಟ್ಟತನದಿಂ ಹೋರಾಡಿ ಆತ್ಮವಿದ್ಯೆಯನ್ನು ಹೇಳಿಕೊಡು ಎಂದು ಬೇಡಿದ ಮೊಟ್ಟಮೊದಲ ಬಾಲಕ ನಮ್ಮ ನಚಿಕೇತ. ನಮ್ಮ ವಿಶಾಲಹೃದಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರತ ವಾಸಿಸುವಂತಾಗಬೇಕು ಇಡೀ ಬ್ರಹ್ಮಾಂಡವನ್ನು ತಬ್ಬಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವಂತಾಗಬೇಕು ನಾವು ಸಾಧನೆಯತ್ತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಗಮನ ಹರಿಸಬೇಕು. ನಮ್ಮ ಗುರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಚಲ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಧ್ಯೇಯಗಳು ಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ್ಕಾರವಾಗಬೇಕು" ಎಂದು ಅಮೋಘವಾದ ಅದ್ಭುತವಾದ ತಮ್ಮ ವಾಗ್ಝರಿಯಿಂದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳನ್ನು ಹುರಿದುಂಬಿಸಿದರು.

ಇದೇ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ರಸಾಯನಶಸ್ತ್ರದ ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥರಾದ ಡಾ. ಕೆ.ವಿ. ಮಾಲಿನಿಯವರು ತಮ್ಮ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷಭಾಷಣದಲ್ಲಿ "ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಶ್ರೇಯೋಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿಗೆ ಬೇಕಾದ ವಿಶೇಷ ಶಕ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬಿದಾಗ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಎಂತಹ ಪ್ರತಿಭಾನ್ವಿತರಾಗುತ್ತಾರೆ. ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಸೂಲಿಬೆಲೆಯವರು ತುಂಬಾ ಮಾರ್ಮಿಕವಾಗಿ ಹೇಳಿದ್ದಾರೆ ಎಂದರು.

ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವು ಡಾ. ಶಾಂತಲಾ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ ಸಂಘ, ಶ್ರೀಮತೀ ವಾಣಿ ಯು. ಎಸ್. ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಘ ಇವರ ನೇತೃತ್ವದಲ್ಲಿ ಜರುಗಿತು.

ಶ್ರೀನಿಧಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದರು. ಶ್ರೇಷೃಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಿ ಪ್ರಾರ್ಥನೆ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ ಸಂಘದ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶೀ ಸೀಮಾರಾವ್ ಸ್ವಾಗತ ಪರಿಚಯವನ್ನು ಮಾಡಿದರು. ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಘದ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶೀ ಗಣಪತಿ ಭಟ್ ಧನ್ನವಾದ ಸಮರ್ಪಿಸಿದರು. ವೈಷ್ಣವಿ ಮೊದಲಾದವರು ದೇಶಭಕ್ತಿಗೀತೆ ಹಾಡಿದರು.

ಮುಖ್ಯ ಭಾಷಣಕಾರ ಶ್ರೀ ಚಕ್ರವರ್ತಿ ಸೂಲಿಬೆಲೆ



5. ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ "ಜೀವನ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳು" –ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ

ಡಾ. ಕೆ.ವಿ. ಮಾಲಿನಿಯವರ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ ಭಾಷಣ



ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ ವರದಿ : "ನಮಗಾದ ಜೀವನಾನುಭವಗಳನ್ನು ಸುಂದರವಾದ ಪದಗಳನ್ನು ಬಳಸಿ ಭಾಷೆಯ ಚೌಕಟ್ಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಳುವುದೇ ಕವನ. ಒಂದು ಕ್ಷಣದ ಸ್ಪೂರ್ತಿಯೇ ಕವನ ರಚನೆಗೆ ಕಾರಣವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಒತ್ತಡದಿಂದ ಕವನವನ್ನು ಬರೆಯಲಾಗದು. ಕವನಕ್ಕೆ ವಸ್ತು ಯಾವುದೂ ಆಗಬಹುದು. ನಮ್ಮ ಸುತ್ತಮುತ್ತಲಿನ ಪರಿಸರ, ಸಮಜದಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯುವ ವಿದ್ಯಮಾನಗಳು ಕವನ ರಚನೆಗೆ ವಸ್ತುವನ್ನೊಗಿಸಬಲ್ಲವು. ವಸ್ತು ಯಾವುದೇ ಆಗಿದ್ದರೂ ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊಸತನ್ನು ಕಾಣು ಕಣ್ಣಿರಬೇಕು. ಆಸಕ್ತಿ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಓದೂ ಕೂಡ ಕವನ ರಚನೆಗೆ ಕಾರಣವಾಗುತ್ತವೆ. ನಮ್ಮ ಅನುಭವಗಳನ್ನು ವಿಶಿಷ್ಟ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಳಿದಾಗ ಕವನವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ" ಎಂದು ಸಾಹಿತಿ ಶ್ರೀ ರಘು ಇಡ್ತಿದು ಅವರು ಹೇಳಿದರು. ಅವರು ಕೆನರಾ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಘವು ಆಯೋಜಿಸಿದ ಕವನ ರಚನಾ ಕಮ್ಮಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಪನ್ಮೂಲ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಯಾಗಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಾಗಾರವನ್ನು ನಡೆಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟರು.

ಕಾರ್ಯಾಗಾರದ ಕೊನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಕವನಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆಯಲು ಪ್ರೇರೇಪಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. ಹಲವಾರು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಉತ್ಸಾಹದಿಂದ ಕವನವನ್ನು ರಚಿಸಿ ವಾಚಿಸಿದರು. ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಪ್ರಾಂಶುಪಾಲರಾದ ಡಾ. ಬಾಲಕೃಷ್ಣ ಕಾಂಬೈಯವರು ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷತೆ ವಹಿಸಿದ್ದರು. ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಘದ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕಿ ವಾಣಿ ಯು. ಎಸ್. ಉಪಸ್ಥಿತರಿದ್ದರು.

ಜಯದೇವ ಸಾವಂತ್ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದರು. ಗಣಪತಿ ಭಟ್ ಅತಿಥಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸ್ವಾಗತಿಸಿ ಪರಿಚಯಿಸಿದರು. ಮಹೇಶ್ ವಂದಿಸಿದರು.

### ಸಾಹಿತಿ ಶ್ರೀ ರಘು ಇಡ್ಕಿದು ಅವರು ಕವನ ರಚನಾ ಕಮ್ಮಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಾಗಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಿರುವುದು



ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ : "ಮಹಿಳೆ ಸಂಕೋಲೆಯಿಂದ ಈಚೆಗೆ" ಉಪನ್ನಾಸ

ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ ವರದಿ: ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ದೊರೆತ ಮಾತ್ರಕ್ಕೆ ಮಹಿಳೆಯ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚೇನೂ ಬದಲಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. ಉತ್ತರ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಮದುವೆಯಾದ ಹೆಣ್ಣಿಗೆ ಗಂಡನ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೇ ಸಂಕಷ್ಟ ಬಂದರೂ ತವರು ಮನೆಯವರು ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರರಲ್ಲ ಎಂಬ ಧೋರಣೆ ಇರುವ ಬಗೆಗೆ ವಾಹಿನಿಗಳು ವರದಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿವೆ. ಅಂತಹ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಬೇಸರವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಹೆತ್ತ ಮಗಳನ್ನು ನಿಕೃಷ್ಟವಾಗಿ ಕಾಣುವುದು ಸರಿಯಲ್ಲ. ಎಂದು ಕೆನರಾ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಏರ್ಪಡಿಸಲಾದ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಖ್ಯಾತ ಸಾಹಿತಿ ಸಾರಾ ಅಬೂಬಕ್ಕರ್ ಹೇಳಿದರು.

ಇದೇ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹಿಳೆ ಸಂಕೋಲೆಯಿಂದ ಈಚೆಗೆ ಎಂಬ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು ಮುಖ್ಯ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸವನ್ನು ನೀಡಿದ ಡಾ. ಶೈಲಾ ಯು. ಅವರು ಹೆಣ್ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಆಧುನಿಕವಾದ ಉಡುಮಗಳನ್ನು ಧರಿಸುವುದರಿಂದಲೇ ಸಮಾನತೆ ಸಾಧಿಸಿದಂತಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. ಅಂತರಂಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಕುರಿತ ಬದಲಾವಣೆ ಆಗಬೇಕು. ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಮಾತ್ರ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಯ ಪಾಠ ಮಾಡುವ ಬದಲು ಗಂಡುಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೂ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ನಡತೆ, ಘನತೆಯ ಕುರಿತು ತಿಳಿ ಹೇಳಬೇಕು ಎಂದರು. ತುಳು ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಅಕಾಡಮಿ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷೆ ಜಾನಕೀ ಬ್ರಹ್ಮಾವರ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷತೆಯನ್ನು ವಹಿಸಿದ್ದರು. ಪ್ರಾಂಸುಪಾಲರಾದ ಡಾ. ಬಿ. ವೈ. ಕಾಂಬೈಯವರು, ಕನ್ನಡ ವಿಭಾಗದ ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥೆ ಶ್ರೀಮತೀ ವಾಣಿ ಯು. ಎಸ್. ಉಪಸ್ಥಿತರಿದ್ದರು. ಪ್ರೊ. ತಾರಾ ಪ್ರಾಸ್ತಾವಿಕವಾಗಿ ಮಾತನಾಡಿದರು. ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿ ಅತಿಕ ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದರು. ಭಾಷಣ ಸ್ಪರ್ಧೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಜೇತರಾದವರಿಗೆ ಬಹುಮಾನವನ್ನು ವಿತರಿಲಾಯಿತು. ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಕರಾವಳಿ ಲೇಖಕಿಯರ ವಾಚಕಿಯರ ಸಂಘ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಕನ್ನಡ ವಿಭಾಗ ಜಂಟಿಯಾಗಿ ಆಯೋಜಿಸಿತ್ತು.

ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾರಾ ಅಬೂಬಕ್ಕರ್, ಜಾನಕೀ ಬ್ರಹ್ಮಾವರ, ವಾಣಿ ಯು. ಎಸ್. , ಡಾ. ಶೈಲಾ ಯು. ಡಾ. ಬಿ. ವೈ. ಕಾಂಬೈ ಮುಂತಾ



ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಡಾ. ಶೈಲಾ ಯು. ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಿರುವುದು



ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾರಾ ಅಬೂಬಕ್ಕರ್ ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಿರುವುದು





## Human Rights Cell and Arts Association : Convenor ಕಲಾಸಂಘ ಮತ್ತು ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಸಂಘ

ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ ದೀಕ್ಷಾ II B.Com (A)

ಉಪಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ ಶ್ರೀನಿಧಿ II B.Com (A) ಸಂಚಾಲಕರು: ಡಾ॥ ಗಣೇಶ್ ಶೆಟ್ಟಿ ಯು. ರಾಜ್ಯಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕರು

### ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ ವರದಿ

ಕೆನರಾ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಕಲಾಸಂಘ ಮತ್ತು ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಸಂಘದ ವತಿಯಿಂದ ದಿನಾಂಕ 14.07.2014ರಂದು ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ಸಭಾಂಗಣದಲ್ಲಿ "ಅಂಗ ಅಸಮಾನತೆ ಮತ್ತು ಗೃಹ ಹಿಂಸೆ" ಎಂಬ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಡಾ. ರೀಟಾ ನೊರೋನ್ಹಾ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳನ್ನು ಉದ್ದೇಶಿಸಿ ಲಿಂಗ ಸಮಾನತೆಯ ಮಹತ್ವ ಮತ್ತು ಗೃಹ ಹಿಂಸೆಯನ್ನು ತಡೆಯುವುದಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಲ್ಲಿಯೂ 'ಮಾನವೀಕರಣ' ಬೆಳೆಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು. ಮಾತ್ರವಲ್ಲ ಇಂತಹ ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಉಲ್ಲಂಘನೆಯ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಪ್ರತಿಭಟಿಸುವ ಮನೋಭಾವನೆ ಬೆಳೆಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕಾದುದು ಅತೀ ಅಗತ್ಯ ಮತ್ತು ಅನಿವಾರ್ಯ ಎಂದರು.



ತಾ. 19.08.2014ರ ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಸಂಘದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಂದ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಜಾಲ ತಾಣ ಮತ್ತು "ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಉಲ್ಲಂಘನೆ"ಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಚರ್ಚಾಕೂಟವು ನೆರವೇರಿತು. ಸುಮಾರು ಹದಿನಾಲ್ಕರಷ್ಟು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಿ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಜಾಲತಾಣದ ಸಾಧಕ–ಬಾಧಕ ಮತ್ತು ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಉಲ್ಲಂಘನೆಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾವಸಿದರು. ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಕೊನೆಯ ಹಂತದಲ್ಲಿ ನಗರದ ಸಂತ ಆಗ್ನೇಸ್ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನ ರಾಜ್ಯ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ವಿಭಾಗದ ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥರು ಹಾಗೂ ಪ್ರಾಧ್ಯಾಪಕರಾದ ಶ್ರೀ ಚಂದ್ರಮೋಹನ ಮರಾಠೆಯವರು ಸಮನ್ವಯಕರಾಗಿದ್ದು, ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಜಾಲತಾಣದ ಉಪಯುಕ್ತತೆಯ ಮತ್ತು ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಆನಾಹುತಯಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತಿಳಿಸಿದರು.





ಕಲಾಸಂಘದ ಮತ್ತು ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಸಂಘದ 50 ರಷ್ಟು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಕಾಸರಗೋಡು ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ಐತಿಹಾಸಿಕ ಪ್ರಾಮುಖ್ಯತೆ ಇರುವ ಸ್ಥಳಾಗಳಾದ ಮಂಜೇಶ್ವರ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಕವಿ ಗೋವಿಂದ ಪೈಯವರ ನಿವಾಸ ಗೋಶಾಲೆ, ಪೊಸಡಿ ಗುಂಪೆ; ಅನಂತಮರ ಸರೋವರ: ದೇವಾಲಯ; ಮಾಯಿಪ್ಪಾಡಿ ಅರಮನೆ; ಮಧೂರು ದೇವಾಲಯ; ಬೇಕಲ ಕೋಟೆ ಮತ್ತು ಇನ್ನಿತರ ಸ್ಥಳಗಳಿಗೆ ಭೇಟಿ ನೀಡಿದರು.

ತಾ. 11.03.2015ರಂದು ಕಲಾಸಂಘ ಮತ್ತು ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಸಂಘದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು "ರಸ್ತೆ ಸುರಕ್ಷಾ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ"ದಲ್ಲಿ ನಿವೃತ್ತ ಪ್ರಾದೇಶಿಕ ಸಾರಿಗೆ ಕಛೇರಿಯ ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥ ಎ. ಮೋಹನರವರು ರಸ್ತೆ ಅಪಘಾತ ಮತ್ತು ರಸ್ತೆ ಸುರಕ್ಷಾ ನಿಯಮಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಅರಿವು ಮೂಡಿಸಿದರು.



ತಾ. 04.03.2015 ರಂದು ಮಾನವ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ಮತ್ತು ಕಲಾ ಸಂಘದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು "ಸ್ವ ರಕ್ಷಣೆಯ"ಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತರಬೇತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಕ್ರೀಯವಾಗಿ ಪಾಲ್ಗೊಂಡು ಮುಂದಿನ ದಿನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ತಮ್ಮ ಸ್ವಂತ ರಕ್ಷಣೆಯನ್ನು ಕಾಪಾಡಲು ಮುಂದಾದರು.



# Report on IT Association for the Academic Year 2014-2015

# Staff Incharge Babitha S. Prathima V. Baliga

**1. Quiz Competition:** The First Quiz Competition for the IT Members was organized by Team number 1 and 2 on July 11th 2014. The Second Quiz Competition for the IT Members was organized by Team number 3 and 4 on July 18th 2014. The Third Quiz Competition for the IT Members was organized by Team number 5 and 6 on July 25th 2014. The Fourth Quiz Competition for the IT Members was organized by Team number 7 on July 28th 2014.

### Overall Winner of the Quiz:

- 1. Team No 1
- 2. Team No 3



**Quiz Competition** 

**2. Inter Class Quiz Competition:** It Club members organized an inter class Quiz Competition. This Quiz Competition was open for all classes. Two teams from each class of two members were eligible to take part. This competition had three rounds.

The first round - Preliminary Round (written) was held on 13th August 2014 at 3.30 p.m in Room No 21. The top 13 teams were selected for the semifinal round. The second round - Semi Final round was held on 19th August 2014 in Room No.24 at 4:30 PM. It had two parts:

### 1. Crosswords - Written &

### 2. Toggle Talk - Verbal

The top 5 Teams selected for the Final Round

The third round - Final round was held on 2nd September 2014 in the Seminar Hall at 3:30 PM. The program began with a formal function. The Principal, Dr B.Y. Kamble, Mrs JayaBharathi K.P, H.O.D, Computer Science and other faculty members of the Computer Science Department were present along with the IT Association Conveners and

### **Student Secretary**

Suman Chandra, III BCA Pallavi, II BCA

members. The program began with the prayer by Rakshitha & Deepthi from II BCA. Mr Ganesh, IBCA welcomed the dignitaries & the gathering. Mrs Jayabharthi, addressed the gathering. The participants were asked to take their position on the seats after which the principal wished them & congratulated the organizers. Vote of Thanks was proposed by Shafiqa, I BCA.Ms. Nishanka, II BCA was the Master of Ceremony.

### The final round commenced after the formal function. The final round had 4 sub rounds:

- 1. Pass Round
- 2. Audio Visual Round
- 3. Gamble Round
- 4. Rapid Fire Round





**Inter Class Quiz Competition- Students in Action** 

• 3. Addon Course on "Development of an Android App using Visual Tools": The course is to develop mobile apps for android platforms using Visual Mobile app tools. They will also be able to deploy & launch the apps on actual android device.

The contents are:



### **MANG ALA**

- To understand the significance of mobile apps in the current scenario.
- To identify different types of mobile apps.
- To explore the GUI based interface for development of mobile apps.
- To develop Android based mobile apps with simple Drag, Drop & Click.
- To understand different programming paradigms to get you started with the programming world.

Total Hours Engaged: 20 hrs Fees Collected Per Student: Rs 250

Students Registered: 30

Note: This course was spread across the whole year.

**4. Scientica 2015:** Of all human traits, insquisitive nature alone paves way for scientific discoveries. To kindle that spirit of "how's that", our college organized "Scientica 2015 - Rostrum to Reconnoitre", a 2 Day State Level Science Fest was held on 12th & 13th January 2015.

Scientica-2015 was inaugurated by Shri C.A. S.S. Kamath, President, C.H.S.Association on 12th January 2015. Correspondent of the college, Shri Maroor Sudhir Pai & Basti Purushotham Shenoy, Member of Governing Council of CHS association were the guests of Honour. Dr. B.Y. Kamble, Principal of the College presided over the function. The Staff Convenors, Smt Sandhya B, Smt Babitha S. and Prathima V. Baliga graced the occasion with student convenors, Ujwal Shetty & Ashwitha Marathe of III BSc.

A series of events followed after the inaugural function in which students of 17 colleges from all over the state participated. The events included Best Personality, IT, Treasure Hunt, Model Making, Talent Potent, Power Point Presentation and Quiz.

The valedictory programme was held on 14th January 2015. Shri Anantha Krishna Udupa, Advocate, Mangaluru, Shri Maroor Sudhir Pai, Correspondent of the college, Dr. B.Y. Kamble, Principal, Dr. K. V. Malini, Vice Principal graced the



occasion. The guest of honor gave away the prizes to the winner. The overall champions of Scientica - 2015 were St. Aloysious College, Mangaluru & Poorna Prajna College, Puttur were the runners up.



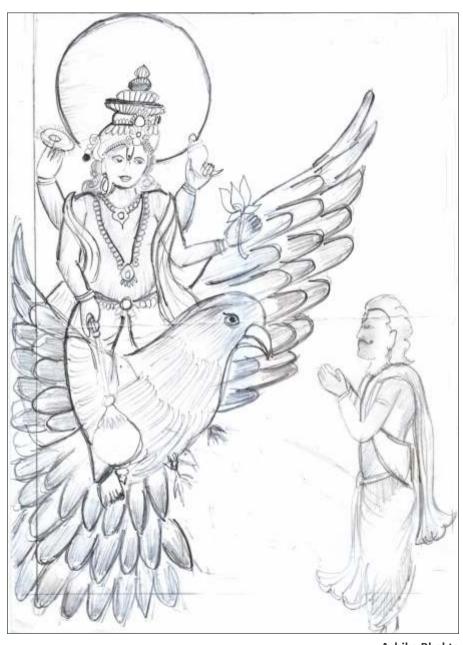
Scientica - 2015 Valedictory Function

**5. Talk on J2EE:** A brief talk on J2EE was given by Mr. Waseem Ahemad to IT Club members on 28th January 2015 from 3:30 P.M to 4:30 P.M. He is an alumnus of our college. The talk covered the importance of Java, Relationship between Java & J2EE, Role of J2EE. The guest was welcomed by & introduced by Ganesh, IBCA. Vote of Thanks was delivered by Varun,II BCA and Rahul, II BCA was the Master of Ceremony. Faculty members of Department of Computer Science were also present.



Talk on J2EE by Mr. Waseem Ahemad

**6. GD on Keyboard:** An activity on "Input Device – Keyboard" was conducted on 11th February 2015 from 3: 15 P.M to 3:45 P.M. All the IT Club members were asked to contribute to this programme by telling a couple of points on that topic. The



Ashika Bhakta 1<sup>st</sup> B.Com G1



## **Career Guidance and Placement Cell 2014-2015**

## **Objectives:**

- To make arrangements for campus placements
- To enable the students to acquire required skills
- To orient the students onvarious avenues of career opportunities

## Programmes conducted during the year 2014-15

- 1. IBPS Banking exam coaching classes are conducted on every Saturdays in association with TIME Institute
- 2. 4 students have been selected for 2 months Internship Programme at Goldman Sach Ltd., Bngalore
- 3. Aptech Aviation Academy oriented the students on the job opportunities available in aviation Industry
- 4. Students were trained on the techniques of group discussion, preparation for interview, resume preparation etc
- 5. One day soft skill training programme is conducted for all final year B com students by Vibrant Minds, Mangalore
- 6. Quiz Competition for Final year Students in Association with Sahyadri Institute of Management on 6th March 2015.
- 7. Students have attended one day work shop on Enhancing Personal effectiveness for a Rewarding Career on 6th and 7th March at Besant Institute of management
- 8. Students have attended a National Leadership Summit at Sahyadri Institute of Management on 13th and 14th Feb 2015
- 9. Final year students have attended interviews conducted by various companies like Infosys Ltd., Emphasis, TCS, Wipro Vista, Northern Trust Bank, Future Group, Centrum Etc.,
- 10. ICICI, HDFC, WInman Software, Diya Systems provided an opportunities to the students to appear for the interview

Sl.No	Name of the Student	company	class
1.	Kavyashree	Infosys Ltd	III PMC
2	Swathi	Infosys Ltd	III PMC
3	Alok D	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM
4.	Ravishankar G Kamth	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM
5.	Anusha	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM
6.	Sowjanya Shetty	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM
7.	Ahmed Shakeer Afra	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM
8	Sandesh Shenoy	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM
9	Amrutha K	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM
10	Ahmad Shawhan	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III BBM



11	Sheethal BM	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
12	Ranjitha	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
13	Priyanka KN	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
14	Vishal Nayak	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
15	Akshatha Pai	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
16	Pooja Kamath	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
17	G Mahalaasa Pai	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
18	Deepika WR	Ven Consultancy Pvt Ltd	III B Com
19	Vishal Nayak	Seventh Sense Talents Solutions	III B COM
20	Sanjith Shenoy	Centrum Ltd, Manglaore	III BBM
21	Amrutha	Centrum Ltd, Manglaore	III BBM
22	Sowjanya	Centrum Ltd, Manglaore	III BBM
23	Avni A	Mphasis	III BBM
24	Sheethal B M	Mphasis	III B Com
25	Priyanka	Mphasis	III B Com
26	Sushmitha	Mphasis	III B Com
27	Shreeya Raichura	Mphasis	III B Com
28	Shreyas R	Mphasis	III BBM
29	Yogish Singh Negi	Tata Consultancy Services	III PMC
23	Rithika	EMC <sup>2</sup>	III BCA
31	K Pooja Kamath	Northern Trust Bank	III B COM
32	Priyanka KN	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM



33	Ahammed Shahwhan M C	Northern Trust Bank	III BBM
34	Chinmayi Bhat	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
35	Akshatha Pai	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
36	Sanjna G	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
37	Shilpa	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
38	Sai Poornima	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
39	Deekshitha Rai	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
40	Sushmitha	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
41	Dhanyashree	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
42	Padma Kamath	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
43	Shraddha Shetty	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
44	Bansi B Himani	Northern Trust Bank	IIIB COM
45	Namritha Pai	Goldman Sach, Summer Internship	II В COM
46	Supreetha	Goldman Sach, Summer Internship	II В COM
47	Keerthana	Goldman Sach, Summer Internship	II В COM
48	Aihwarya Acharya	Goldman Sach, Summer Internship	II BBM
49	Kajal	Goldman Sach,Summer Internship	I МСОМ
50	Hethal	Mphasis	IIIBCOM



## **HRD** Association

## **Staff Incharge**

Mrs. Shanthi Roche Mrs. Lavina S. Noronha

## **Student Secretary**

K. Preethi Shenoy, II B.Com GI K. Deeksha Mallya, II B.Com GI

The HRD association had a student strength of 11 conducted a Negotiation Skill & Soft Skill Training seminar on 23-07-2014. Mrs Smitha Shenoy HRD department, Besant Women's College was the resource person. On 13-08-2014, Mr Ignatius Nevil Noronha, H.O.D, Dept of Commerce, Canara College spoke on abilities & skills inherent in ourselves in a seminar titled "I" — Own Self, & another seminar on 'Human Being: A Social Animal'.Mr Abhijith Karkera, Mr Suhas & Ms Disha Prabhu conducted a one day programme on Soft Skills on 29-01-2015 at Canara Girls High School. An industrial visit was held on 04-03-2015. Students were taken to visit K.M.F, Kulshekar, a milk packaging & processing unit.



**Soft Skills Training** 



**Soft Skills Training** 



**Industrial Visit to KMF** 



## Report on Tulu Sangha 2014-2015

## **Staff Incharge** Prof. Tara Kumari

Prof. Tara Kumari Smt. Sushma R. Shetty

Tulu Sangha had conducted an inauguration ceremony on 11-7-14 in seminar hall. The programme was headed by Mr. Ganesh Sankamar along with office bearers of the association Prof. Tara Kumari , Smt. Sushma R. Shetty and our principal Prof. Sathish Bhat were also present .The chief guest spoke about the Tulu culture and tradition and also appreciated our efforts in this direction.



Tulu Sangha had also conducted an Add On Course on Tulu Lipi. The inauguration of the add on course was held on July 25 on 2014 in Seminar hall at 3.45pm. The chief guests was Mrs. Janaki M. Bramhavar who is the president of Tulu Academy and the resource person was Mr. Umanath Shenoy who is the professor in SDM college Ujire. Programme started with the Prayer. Rathish Karkera of II bcom welcomed the guest Gathering and the programme was inagurated by the guest Mrs. Janaki M. Bramhavar. She addressed the Gathering saying that TULU literature has gained importance these days. There is lot of opportunities for the conducting Research in Tulu literature so the youngsters have to develop interest in this field.



Student Secretary
Likith III Bcom A
Sai Poornima III Bcom

The Association had also organised a programme on "Aatida Badpathda Nempu" The Programme was conducted on 14/8/14 at 3.45pm in Seminar Hall. The guest For the programme was Mrs. Jyothi, lecturer in PU college Haleyangadi. The programme started with the prayer and was inaugurated by the guest Mrs. Jyothi by playing "chennamane "our beloved principal Dr B.Y KAMBLE also joined her in the inauguration. Jithesh III BBM welcomed the Gathering.



Mrs. Jyothi spoke About the importance of the "AATI" Among the people and how in olden days people used to eat medicinal herbs during this month to keep them healthy through out the year. This month (AATI) was considered to be month of heavy rains where people could not go out to the fields. In this season people are more prone to disease so they consume different herbs which will make them get rid of the diseases throughout the year.

The Association had undertaken a field visit to" Rani Abbaka vastu Sangrahalaya" in Bantwal for the students on 7-03-15to make them aware about the tulu tradition and the practices of Tuluva people in ancient times and also the things and weapons which they used in the ancient times.

Students also visited the Karinjeshwara temple which is a legendary place. Overall it was a fruitful experience to the students and this visit helped them a lot in imparting the



## knowledge of tulu literature.



On 18th there was a talk by Prof. Raghu Idkidu on Tulu literature. He elaborated about the festivals that we celebrate in our Tulu Nadu like Bisu which is considered to be our New Year in the month of April, Ugadi, Sankranti,

Bhootharaadhane, Aaayudha Pooja, Kallutti Aaradhane etc; We were even knowleged about the 'Parapu' which means tulu culture originated in the year 1974 by Vishnu Tunga.

Students have participated in many intercollegiate competition ob tulu Culture . Shubham Of IIIBCA has won first prize in the singing completion held Milagres College Kalyanpura and Jayalakshmi and Thejaswini of IIBsc has won second prize in Quiz competition held in the same college.

Our students have won fourth place in the tulu fest conducted by the Mahaveea College Moodabidire On 25th there was a certificate distribution session in the seminar hall by the president of tulu academy Pro.Janaki Bramhavar to the students who have completed the add on course on tulu lipi. She addressed the students and told about the importance of tulu lipi and tulu literature.

- George Washington

It's good to have money and the things that money can buy, but it's good, too, to make sure you he money can't buy.	iaven't lost the things that - George Horace Lorimer
Kindness is more important than wisdom, and the recognition of this is the beginning of wisdom.	
The only true wisdom is knowing that you know nothing.	- Socrates
No one can make you feel inferior without your consent	- Eleanor Roosevelt
The quality of a person's life in direct proportion to the commitment to excellence regardless of their chosen field of endeavor	- Vince Lombardi
The best thing about the future is that it comes only one day at a time	- Abraham Lincoln
Be courteous to all, but intimate with few, and let those few well-tried before you give them you	r confidence



## **Sports and Games Association 2014-15**

President : Avinash

Secretary : Pratheesh Kulal, III B.B.M

Joint Secretary : Revathi R Shenoy, III B.COM

## Introduction:

If person wants to lead a useful life he has to keep himself fit both in body and mind healthy habits, balanced diet, regular exercises, yoga, sports and games are sources which keep man fit all the time.

## **Objectives:**

Sports and gnomes association has conducted several activities successfully in this academic year. 10 team of our college participated in Mangalore university inter-collegiate competition we conducted 9 Inter class competition for men and 7 for women.

## **Programes Held:**

## Annual sports meet

The 42nd annual sports meet was held on December 10th 2014 at Mangala stadium which was inaugurated by Mr. Purshotham Poojary.B President, Mangalore University and college Physical education teachers association. Individual championship of the meet in Men's section was won by Mr. Shodhan Shetty III B.com "A1". The women's section was won by miss Roshni II B.com "A". this meet with 22 events was a grand success.

## Prize winners/ University Representatives

## Mr. Sanjith Shenoy III B.com

Won second place in the 35th Dakshina Kannada, Udupi and Kodogu Dist. Level inter collegiate Mansoon chess tournament held at Vivekananda college Puttur on 21/07/2014 to 23/07/2014.

## Mr. R Suraj Prabhu I B.com

• Won Third place in the 35th Dakshina Kannada, Udupi and Kodogu Dist. Level inter collegiate Mansoon chess tournament held at Vivekananda college Puttur on 21/07/2014 to 23/07/2014.

## Namrasha N Ganiga I B.com

- Won 3rd places in the Jerk and won 3rd place in the 75 kg weight class at the state senior weight lifting championships held at Bhramavar organized by Bhramavar sports club and D.K weight lifters Association on 13/09/2014
- > Participated in individual kumite, female blue and purple belts above 55 kgs category and has won the first place and also participated in individual kata. event in female and purple Belts. Above 18 years category and has won the first place in the 32nd all India Budokon Karate Federation championship-2014 held from 16th to 19th October 2014 at Srinivas Mallya Indoor Stadium, Mangalure Karnataka.
- > Participated in the individual Kata, event in Female Blue & Purple Belts 16 to 18 years group and has won the second place and also participated in the individual kumite, event in Female Blue & purple belts above 55 kgs group and has won the First place in the 25th state level inter dojo karate championship-2014 held from 26th to 28th December 2014 at Rajangana Udupi.



## Arun Mallya III B.com

- > Selected for the Mangalure University basket ball team and played the south zone tournament held at sathyabama University Chennai on 01.01.2015 to 06.01.2015 he was the team caption and also achieved best player in the tournament with the highest baskets.
- Winners of men state level "C" division basket Ball league championship for men for S. Rangarajan Memorial trophy held at Kanteerava Stadium Bangalore on 30.08.2014 also qualified for state level "B" division Tournament.

## Lakshmeesha D.C I BBM

- > Selected for the Mangalore university Netball team and played all India Netball tournament held at Annamalai University 24.02.2015 to 28.02.2015
- Represented Karnataka State Netball team in 35th National Games held at Kerala on 01.02.2015 to 06.02.2015 and has won the 3rd place in this tournament.

## • Mohammad Thouheed II B.com

> Won 3rd place in Mangalure University inter collegiate best physique competition held at Vivekananda college Puttur on 06.12.2014

## Basket ball team (men)

Our basket ball team secured second place in Mangalure University Inter-collegiate basket ball tournament held at Dr. N.S.A.M.F.G.C, NITTE ON 10.01.2015 and 11.01.2015



Raksha 2<sup>nd</sup> B.Com

## **Sports and Games Teams**



**Chess Team** 



Kabaddi Team



**Table Tennis Team** 



Cricket Team



**Athletics** 



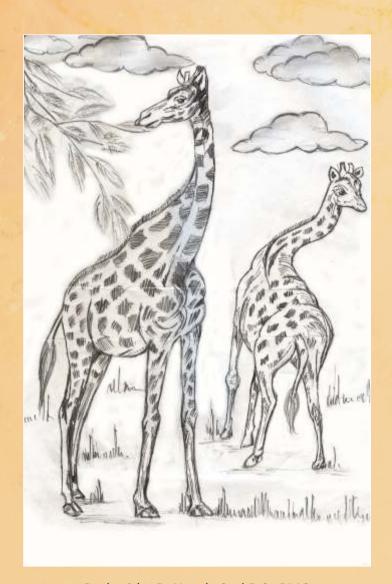
Volley Ball Team



Football Team



Chief Guest of annual sports meet:
Mr. Purshotham Poojary B.
Addressing the students



Rashmitha R. Nayak, 2nd B.Sc PMC



Ashika Bhakta, 1st B.Com

## **University Representatives**



Lakshmeesha D.C. I BBM Net Ball



Arun Mallya III B.Com Basket Ball

## **Individual Champions in Annual Sports Meet** 2014-15

## **Men's Section**



Shodhan Shetty III B.Com

## **Women's Section**



Roshni II B.Com

## **Sports Secretaries**



Pratheesh Kulal III BBM Secretary



Revathi R. Shenoy III B.Com Joint-Secretary

# **Union Day**













# College Day











# III B.Com-A<sub>1</sub>



III B.Com-A



# III B.Com-G1



III B.Com-G



# II M.Com



III B.B.M





III B.C.A.





**Commerce Association** 



Management Association



**Consumer Forum** 



Human Resource Development Cell



Human Rights Cell



Kannada Sangha



Konkani Bhasha Vidyarthi Mandal



Sanskrit Sangha



Tulu Sangha



Science & I.T. Club

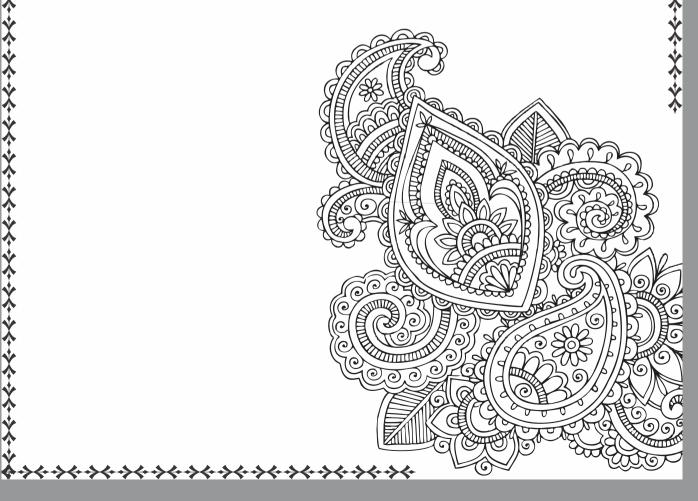


Women Empowerment Cell



Rashmitha R.Naik, 2nd B.Sc PMC

Research Articles





## **Finishing School Programme in Commerce Education**

**Seema Prabhu S.,** M.Com, M.Phil, M.A (Economics)
Assistant Professor
Department of Commerce

**INTRODUCTION:** It was observed that "the system of higher education was producing a prototype of manpower, where as developing economy required wider capabilities; hence for many jobs, suitable persons were not available. There was a mismatch between types of capabilities demanded and the types of capabilities developed among students by the education system".

The above statement holds good like other streams of university education also with commerce education in India. Commerce education is that area of education which develops the required knowledge, skills and attitudes for the successful handling of trade, commerce and industry.

Till yester years, commerce education was business education. But, in tune with the needs of the business and society, independent professions have emerged in the form of Chartered Accountant, Cost and Works Accountant, Company Secretary and business administrator. Thus, the cream of commerce has gone and it remained now as an academic discipline giving general and liberal education.

Over the years commerce education has evolved in to several streams of specialised post graduation courses. Thus leaving Graduation Courses such as B.Com and B.B.M. as mere landing stations. Students who are either average in studies, or do not have enough means to pursue higher education, land on job options available for graduates in general.

Where our students really go after completing a degree in B.Com? Will the knowledge they gained during the course of study useful in the profession or employment they take up after the course? To what extent do graduates consider their course of study as useful or otherwise? What are the retrospective views of the graduates on higher education based on their career experiences?

These are some of the questions, need to be answered which can lead to a better understanding of current status of B.Com degree in the overall higher education scenario.

**OBJECTIVES:-** This study is undertaken with the following objectives:

- 1. To find out the destinations of B.Com Graduates.
- 2. To find out the percentage of B.Com Graduates taking up employment relevant to their course of study.
- 3. To find out and analyse perceptions of graduates about the degree they have completed
- 4. To explore the avenues of curriculum development, based on the retrospective views of alumni.

**METHODOLOGY:** This study is based on primary data. Prime method employed in the study is Graduate Tracer Survey, i.e.; Surveying the Students Graduated in a particular academic year.

A questionnaire was served to 210 Graduates passed out of B.Com from Canara College, Mangaluru completing their courses in the academic year 2012-13. These participants were contacted vide telephone, email and in person.

Data derived from the Tracer Survey was then tabulated and analysed according to themes. Simple statistical tools are used to analyse the collected data.

**LIMITATIONS:** This study is restricted to the students graduated out of a particular college under Mangalore University. The Colleges under other Universities or of a different region may not represent the same view.



## **ANALYSIS OF DATA**

## **DESTINATIONS OF GRADUATES**

SI	FIELD	Destination of Graduates from our	Number	Percentage
		college in the Academic year 2012-13	of	
			Students	
1	HIGHER	CHARTERED ACCOUNTANCY	10	42.86%
2	EDUCATION	MBA (MASTER OF BUSINESS	40	
		ADMINISTRATION)		
3		M.COM (MASTER OF COMMERCE	35	
4		CS (COMPANY SECRETARY)	5	
5	CA REER IN	BANKING	20	27.1%
6	CORE FIELD	INSURANCE SECTOR	10	
7		POSTALS	2	
8		SHAREMARKET RELATED ENT.	10	
		RETAILING – SUPERWISERS	15	
9	CAREER IN	BPO – VOICE AND NON VOICE	35	16.67%
10	NON CORE			
	FIELD			
11	BUSINESS	FAMILY BUSINESS	4	4.29%
12		SELF EMPLOYED	5	
13		UNEMPLOYED	19	9.05%
		TOTAL	210	100%

## Table 1. Source: Survey

Analysis of above table shows that a majority of graduates pursue higher education considering B.Com as a qualifying examination to gain entry in to that course. Where as percentage of Graduates who are pursuing career in the Core fields relevant to the knowledge they gained during the course of study, if we also take in to consideration the number of graduates venturing in to business, amount to about 31.39% of the total students graduated from the B.Com course in a particular year.

Let us see the responses of the participants who have taken up employment in the core fields about usefulness of the knowledge gained during the course of study. (Also taking in to consideration the graduates who have ventured in to Business)

## USEFULNESS OF THE KNOWLEDGE GAINED DURING B.COM COURSE IN RESPECTIVE ASPECTS:

The usefulness of the knowledge gained during B.Com course in respective aspects range is assessed on a 5-point scale.

## 1. FOR FINDING AN ADEQUATE JOB AFTER FINISHING B.COM COURSE

SI	Scale	Number	Percentage
1	NOT AT ALL USEFUL	12	18.19%
2	NOT USEFUL	30	45.46%
3	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	17	25.76%
4	USEFUL	5	07.56%
5	VERY MUCH USEFUL	2	03.03%
	TOTAL	66	100.00%

## Table 2. Source: Survey

Based upon the response, only 10.59 percent of the respondents consider the knowledge gained during B.Com course is helpful for finding an adequate job after finishing their graduation.

## 2. FOR FULFILLING THE PRESENT PROFESSIONAL TASKS

SI	Scale	Number	Percentage
1	NOT AT ALL USEFUL	11	16.67%
2	NOT USEFUL	31	46.97%
3	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	16	24.24%
4	USEFUL	6	09.09%
5	VERY MUCH USEFUL	2	03.03%
	TOTAL	66	100.00%

## Table 3. Source: Survey

Out of the total respondents, only 12.11% express that the degree that they have obtained is helpful in fulfilling the present professional tasks.

## 3. FOR FUTURE PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND CAREER

SI	Scale	Number	Percentage
1	NOT AT ALL USEFUL	15	22.72%
2	NOT USEFUL	27	40.91%
3	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	7	25.76%
4	USEFUL	6	09.09%
5	VERY MUCH USEFUL	1	01.52%
	TOTAL	66	100.00%



## Table 4. Source: Survey

The opinion is very clear regarding the usefulness of B. Com degree obtained for future professional development and career. Among the total respondents, only 10.61% of the respondents have the view that the degree obtained is beneficial.

### 4. FOR DISCHARGING DUTIES AT THE WORKPLACE INDEPENDENTLY

SI	Scale	Number	Percentage
1	NOT AT ALL USEFUL	15	22.73%
2	NOT USEFUL	27	40.91%
3	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	20	30.30%
4	USEFUL	4	06.06%
5	VERY MUCH USEFUL	0	00.00%
	TOTAL	66	100.00%

## Table 5. Source: Survey

Only 6% of the total respondents feel that the present B.Com degree is useful in discharging duties at the workplace independently.

As per the above tables we can analyse that a majority of graduates find the knowledge they have gained during their course of study in 3 years of B.Com degree is "Not so Useful". They have also explained the theoretical knowledge they have inculcated during the course of study is of very little use when applying the same in to the real life practical scenarios.

## RETROSPECTIVE VIEWS OF GRADUATES ON B.Com COURSE BASED ON THEIR CAREER EXPERIENCES

An attempt is made to evaluate the Course Curriculum of B.Com based on the Retrospective Views of the Graduates. The following table give more details of the response of the respondents in this regard.:-

## Suggestions:

1	INTERNSHIP DURING THE STUDY
2	MOCK SCENARIOS
3	PRACTICAL EXPOSURE
4	APPLIED LEARNING ACTIVITIES
5	SALES SKILLS

Since a considerable number of students venture in to business and sales areas, they feel SALES SKILLS need to be incorporated in to the commerce curriculum. Every graduate feel they lack practical exposure and they feel internship during the study would give them the required exposure about how a business enterprise actually functions. Some suggested Mock Scenarios can be incorporated in to the curriculum which can give them an idea about the situations. Some felt applied learning activities such as practical banking transactions will equip them better in the workplace.

## **FINDINGS:**

- $1. \ \ Majority of graduates pursue higher education considering B. Com as a qualifying examination to gain entry in to that course.$
- 2. It was observed that only mere completion of B.Com degree is not sufficient for finding an adequate job in the relevant field.



- 3. Most of the alumnifeel that the degree that they have obtained is not helpful in fulfilling the present professional tasks.
- 4. Majority of the respondents expressed that the present B.Com course is of very little use for future professional development and career.
- 5. Most of the B.Com graduates failed in the first instance in discharging duties at the workplace independently.
- 6. SALES SKILLS, INTERNSHIP, MOCK SCENARIOS, PRACTICAL EXPOSURE, APPLIED LEARNING ACTIVITIES need to be incorporated in to the commerce curriculum.

## SUGGESTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

In general, a substantial number of students venture in to employment and self employment related to the subject knowledge they have gained during their Course period. The above results shows there is a gap between the knowledge gained from the curriculum and functionality of the graduates. Hence, there is a need to conceive a finishing school concept which can fill out the existing gap.

We can identify three core areas which can be incorporated in the Three Year Course Curriculum as FINISHING SCHOOL CONCEPTS. The three core areas are:-

- 1. BACK END OPERATIONS
- 2. GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 3. SALES SKILLS

The table below describes the skill sets need to be taught in the finishing school in respective core area:-

AREAS	SKILL SETS	Hours
Back End	Office Management, documents and Registers, Books and Vouchers	3Hrs
	Books of Accounts (Manual)	3 Hrs
	Books of Accounts (Computerised)	3 Hrs.
	Practical Banking	1 Hr.
	Legal obligations and compliance under Income Tax, (PAN, TAN, TDS, Provisions U/s. 44AB)	3 Hrs.
	Demat and net based trading in shares	2 Hrs.
GENERAL	Office Etiquettes and Management	2 Hrs.
MANAGEMENT	Business correspondence	2 Hrs.
	e-filing, e-banking	3 Hrs.
	Telephone and Email Etiquettes	3 Hrs.

AREAS	SKILL SETS	Hours
SALES SKILLS	Communication Skills	3 Hrs.
	Customer Behaviours	3 Hrs.
	Interpersonal Relations	2 Hrs.
	Sales Pitch and Presentations	
Handling Prospects and Rejections		2 Hrs.
	Negotiations	2 Hrs.
		40 Hrs.

## **CONCLUSION:**

The Existing Gap between Course Curriculum of B.Com and the usefulness of the knowledge earned through the course can be successfully bridged with a Finishing School Concept. The Finishing School can effectively equip the students with such skills which can enhance the over all graduate quality of the student. The Concepts can be further evolved in to additional course itself which needs to be experimented outside the College Curriculum

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## Bharati Mukherjee's Jasmine under the Lens of "Power Feminism"

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The Oxford Dictionary defines 'Feminism' as a movement or theory supporting women's rights on the grounds of equality of the sexes. It is not one unitary concept, instead a diverse and multifaceted grouping of ideas and actions ranging from those advocating radical changes to the call for moderate reforms of society. As a movement feminism over the decades has had different ramifications and complexities, but still has consistently worked towards the welfare of women. With different strategies, ideologies and rhetoric, feminism has diverse schools with different prefixes added to it like Liberal, Marxist, Radical, Social, Equity, Cyber etc. All these schools aimed at liberating women from marriage, family, motherhood etc. calling for a radical reordering of society.

However, one feels that the Western theories with its liberal and radical views rejecting marriage and motherhood may not be applicable to the women in the Indian context. Therefore, we cannot arrive at a comprehensive understanding of the Indian women by just applying the tools of Western feminist theories: instead we have to move beyond mainstream feminism towards a 'new feminism' like 'family feminism', 'power feminism' or 'womanism' to understand the situation of women in the Indian context. At the same time, one cannot deny or ignore the struggle and efforts put forth by the mainstream feminists in uplifting the women and bringing a social status to them to a certain level which has helped all the women, including the women of the third world countries. But the women of the third world countries are not comfortable with the feminists' individualistic views. That is why we need to go beyond mainstream feminism towards anti-feminist feminism or 'new feminism'.

A new trend emerged in modern feminism as a backlash to squash feminist demands for equal treatment and justice, not by the misogynist males but by the women themselves. This backlash trend was promoted by Naomi Wolf, Katie Roiphe, Christina Hoff Sommers, Daphne Patia, Camilla Paglia and Elizabeth Fox- Genovese who continued to call themselves feminists, but were clinical in their criticism of the movement for which they have been labeled antifeminists by the mainstream feminists. Bell Hooks in her book, "Feminism is for Everybody: Passionate Politics", argues that feminism cannot succeed without men's participation in the movement; that men can exist as "worthy comrade(s) in struggle" because feminism is antisexism, not anti-male. Elizabeth Fox- Genovese in her book, "Feminism is Not the Story of My Life", recommends a new and more responsive feminism called 'family feminism' which is based on the facts of women's lives, that brings women together, on the basis of the things that they have in common; that promotes their rights without shunning other responsibilities; that encourages women to decide their own priorities rather than attempting to live up to an unachievable ideal.

Naomi Wolf in "Fire with Fire: The New Female Power and How it will Change the 21st Century" talked of a 'new', 'power' feminism- which she portrayed as a radical break with the 'old', 'victim' feminism. Wolf 'new' 'power' feminism:

- Examines closely the forces arrayed against a woman so she can exert her power more effectively.
- Knows that a woman's choices affect many people around her and can change the world.
- Encourages a woman to claim her individual voice rather than merging her voice in a collective identity.
- Seeks power and uses it properly.
- Wants women to acquire money, both for their own dreams, independence and security, and for social

change.

- Is tolerant of other women's choices about sexuality and appearance.
- Hates sexism without hating men. (149-150)

Likewise, Alice Walker too takes an anti-feminist stance, uses the term 'womanism' (referring to 'Black Feminism').

This paper aims at reading Bharati Mukherjee's "Jasmine" under the light of 'Power Feminism'.

Noami Wolf says that "the first principle of 'power feminism' is that every woman has the right to own herself.... That woman is entitled to define herself, express her beliefs and make her own life." (Wolf, 139). In Jasmine, the protagonist seems to take control of her life right from her childhood by deciding to design her life as she desires. She appears to be a self-assertive, rebellious woman who is sufficiently conscious of her own desires and choices and courageous enough to break all the restrictions of the traditional and feudalistic ways of village life. She experiences a series of adventures during her odyssey from Punjab to California-via Florida, New York and Iowa. Her struggle symbolises the restless quest of a rootless person tormented by a depressing sense of isolation all around. Her journey through life leads Jasmine through many transformations-Jyoti, Jasmine, Jase, Jane via divergent geographical locales like Punjab, Florida, New York, Iowa and finally California.

Jyoti is born in a feudal village of Punjab, as the fifth daughter and seventh of nine children of her parents. She is a nonconformist, a rebel who in her childhood questions the prophecies of the astrologer about her widowhood and exile in the rudest terms: "You're a crazy old man. You don't know what my future holds!" (Jasmine, p.1) Irritated by this the fortune -teller chucks hard on her head and she falls on the ground getting a star-shaped scar on her forehead. This scar is seen as a curse to her, but she says, "It's not a scar,...it's my third eye" (Jasmine, p.5) Meena Kelkar and Deepti Gangavane in "Feminism in search of an identity" say that autonomy or freedom "is a state of mind wherein one can doubt and question everything and therefore it is so intense, active and vigorous that it throws away every form of dependence, slavery and acceptance". (Kelkar, 25) The feminist theories have concentrated on two senses of freedom, one is freedom from exploitation, injustice and

evils, and the other is the capacity to do something, to take independent decisions. Such freedom is related to the notion of gendered identity. Therefore, the issue of empowerment on the part of women, first and foremost initiates a search for one's own identity. By freedom one means not only the freedom from external things but also freedom from our own internal prejudices, freedom to dismantle even our thought structures. What is important is one has to go beyond one's gendered identity which will lead towards a possibility of transcendence. This transcendence will be available only to those who are willing to share a new way of thinking. Awareness of oneself as an independent person, as a free being will liberate a woman and she will not expect that others will free her. The real bondage is within and once that is thrown, there is the light of knowledge. Jyoti chooses autonomy, defies conventions by rejecting to marry the widower selected by her grandmother and eventually ends up marrying Prakash Vijh, a man of her choice without the matching of the horoscopes and with 'no dowry and no guests'. The cursed and hapless village girl in Jyoti becomes Jasmine, a city woman, wife of a modern man who wishes her "to call him by his first name" (Jasmine, p.77) thus breaking the norms of Indian tradition. Her dreams of moving into America with her husband are shattered proving true the prophecy of the fortune-teller, as her husband falls a prey to the Khalsa Lions' bomb, resulting in her widowhood. When Dida, her grandmother blamed her for her widowhood, for displeasing the God by her untraditional ways of marriage, she reacts: "Dida if God sent Sukhi to kill my husband, then I renounce God, I spit on God." (Jasmine, p.98) Unlike her mother who is a victim of widowhood suffering within four walls of darkness, Jyoti which means 'light' refuses to be confined to the feudalistic set up. She is very clear about her desires and choices and with a conviction she says: "I know what I don't want to become." (Jasmine, p.5)

Naomi Wolf, "examines closely the forces arrayed against a woman so she can exert her power more effectively." (Wolf, 149) Jasmine, being widowed within a couple of years of her marriage, on the eve of their departure to the US encounters a lot of challenges in her life. Carrying a mission to fulfill her husband's dream in her odyssey from India to Iowa she is fraught with dangers, challenges and nearly insurmountable

hurdles. On her landing at America she is confronted with her first challenge from Half-face, the captain of the ship and a representative of the underworld. Though she pathetically implores, "My husband was killed, please don't do anything to me" (Jasmine, 102) he rapes her and outrage is too much for this Indian widow. The rebellion born out of horrors of rape generates violence within her. She extends her tongue and slices it, blood oozing- a perfect vengeful image of Goddess Kali out to defy and destroy the 'devil' who has violated her chastity. She kills the demon and her killing of Half-Face is a kind of self-assertion. Ever since this incident, Jasmine instead of taking recourse to self-accusation and self-pity, proceeds in the direction of 're-incarnation', a new woman who has her own dreams and ambitions, infinite potentiality to resist the irrational control of patriarchy and a quest for self-identity. She stuffed her dishonoured clothes into her suitcase and set it ablaze which is symbolic of burning away her tension and burden of the past. Like a Phoenix she rises out of this, freeing herself from the burden and commenced her journey travelling light. With this new identity of Goddess Kali, she feels empowered and marches ahead towards more adventurous experiences.

Elizabeth Fox-Genovese rightly highlights the significance of economic independence for women in her book, Feminism is Not the Story of My Life. She states that money earned by women "is necessary to the survival of their families, earning gives them a larger say in family decisions. The security of a job gives woman a kind of insurance against a husband's death, disability or desertion. It makes women indispensible to their families and simultaneously helps them feel themselves discrete individuals" (Genovese, 121). In "A Room of One's Own", Virginia Woolf insists on the women's need for economic independence and a private space for themselves. Naomi Wolf points out that 'power feminism' "wants women to acquire money, both for their own dreams, independence and security, and for social change". (Wolf, 149) The prominent feature of the modern woman in the changed India is her constant effort to live as an economically independent individual. This in turn, empowers them to rise to any occasion, to accept the trials and tribulations of life. Jasmine is aware that economic independence can be achieved only through education. Understanding the significance of education as a door to autonomy she breaks the family restrictions to pursue English education in her childhood. Now having come to the US to accomplish her husband's dreams, she desires to carve out her own space, to find an identity for herself. She realizes, "I didn't feel safe going outdoor. If I had a green card, a job, a goal, happiness would appear out of the blue ........I wanted a green card, more than anything else in the world that green card was freedom" (Jasmine, p.132). She got a job at Columbia in the Mathematics Department as a Punjabi instructor which paved the way to accomplish her task of procuring a Green Card. It was not only a realisation of her potentiality as a competent professional, but also of attaining economic independence.

'Power Feminism' "Knows that a woman's choices affect many people around her and can change the world [It also]... encourages a woman to claim her individual voice rather than merging her voice in a collective identity..." (Wolf, 149) True to her name Jasmine, as christened by her husband, brings fragrance into the lives of the people she encounters. For every woman phase she traversed through she encounters a man: "I have a husband for each of the woman I have been, Prakash for Jasmine, Taylor for Jase, Bud for Jane, Half-Face for Kali" (Jasmine, 197). She changes Bud's life completely, helps him in coming out of the sadness in which he was gripped. He acclaims: "You brought me back from the dead" (Jasmine, 200). To change from Jyothi to Jasmine, Jasmine to Jase, and Jase to Jane was not an easy process. She survived hideous times that involved rapes and murders, terrifying challenges and unimaginable crisis. Jasmine has learnt to live not for her husband or for anyone but "for herself" which leads to the concept of Mukherjie's individualism. Only if you detach yourself from your traditional heritage and fixed familiar bonding can you have a chance at success. Therefore Jasmine becomes unique and special in order to tread her path towards individualisation, and thereby attain emancipation.

Jasmine stands for the feminine strength, the Power feminists boast of. Her inner strength is conveyed by her survival of the female infanticide attempted by her mother, and through her attempts at continuation of education, marriage, widowhood and survival amidst all odds. Like a feminist, she has protested against the conservative Indian attitude towards poor widows, against 'Sati' system, against



male dominating Indian society that discourages self-reliance in women. But in all her protests and struggles like a Power feminist she has not gone against the men she had encountered in her life. Her inner strength was ignited by her husband Prakash and later sustained by the different men she came across in her life. Jasmine is a 'womanist' in being courageous, in exhibiting women's strength and love, in not giving up easily her fight and in believing in the survival of entire people including men thus proving that real feminism consists in the experience of being a 'woman'.

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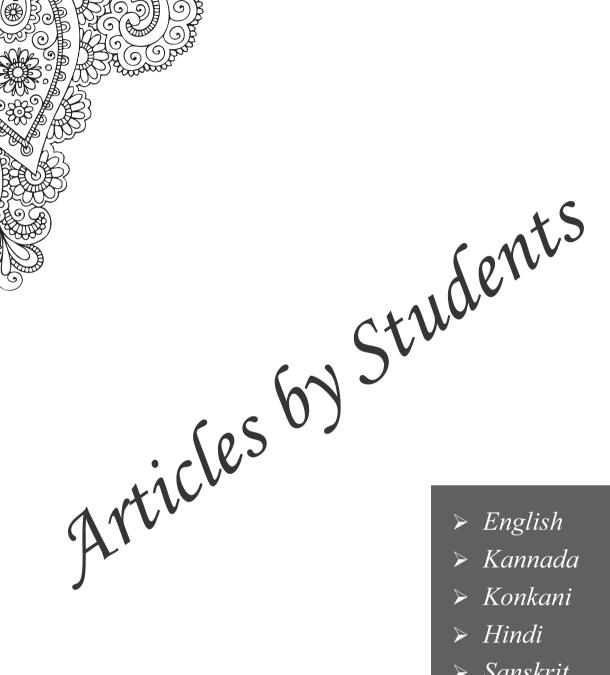
## कर्नाटक में सरकारी कार्यालयों द्वारा हिंदी का प्रचार

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भाषा के माध्यम से ही मनुष्य अपने विचार को प्रकट करता है, और दूसरे के विचारों से अवगत होता है। जब किसी देश में कोई भाषा अपने क्षेत्र की सीमा लांघकर अन्य भाषा क्षेत्र में प्रवेश करके वहाँ के जनमानस के भाव और विचारों का माध्यम बन जाती हैं तब वह राष्ट्र भाषा का स्थान प्राप्त करती हैं। इस भाषा में राष्ट्र को एक सूत्र में बाँधने की क्षमता होती है | भारत में विविध भाषाओं धर्मों तथा जातियों के होने पर भी उसकी संस्कृति सदा एक ही रही है। विविधता में एकता हमारे देश की माध्यम बनी हुई है।

कर्नाटक में सिदयों से हिन्दी भाषा का संपर्क बना हुआ है। मराठों की हुक्मत तथा हैदर टीपू की सल्तनत में हिन्दी, उर्दू का प्रसार हुआ. आगे कर्नाटक के निवासी हिन्दी के संपर्क में लगातार बने रहे। गांधीजी ने १९२४ में बेलगाँव कांग्रेस के अध्यक्ष की हैसियत से हिन्दी में भाषण दिया था। १९२७ में प्रथम अखिल कर्नाटक हिन्दी प्रचारक सम्मेलनमें प्रयाग के नियन्त्रण से मुक्त होकर दक्षिण भारत हिन्दी प्रचार सभा मद्रास रखा गया। इसके बाद मैसूर रियासत में जोरो से हिन्दी का प्रचार होने लगा, जिसमे मैसूर के राज परिवार भी शामिल हुआ। कर्नाटक की महिलाओं ने घर- घर जाकर हिन्दी पढाई। हिन्दी वर्गों में शिक्षित, अशिक्षित, अमीर, गरीब, बूढ़े, बच्चे आदि भेद नहीं होता था क्योंकि हिन्दी सीखना, पढ़ना

राष्ट्रीय कार्य माना जाता था । दक्षिण भारत में कॉलेज और विश्वविध्यालयों में हिन्दी प्रवेश का पहला श्रेय भी कर्नाटक को हासिल ह्आ है । सन १९४४ में मैसूर के विश्वविध्यालय में हिन्दी का प्रवेश ह्आ फिर बैंगलोर विश्वविध्यालय में ह्आ । आज राज्य के तीन हजार से अधिक हाईस्कूल, बीस हजार से अधिक प्राइमरी स्कूल और अन्य विध्यालयों में हिन्दी का प्रचार हो रहा है। हिन्दी के सरकारी क्षेत्र में प्रयोग की ओर सन १९७५ तक कोई विशेष ध्यान नहीं दिया गया था । हिन्दी को इस बेजान स्थिति से निकालने के लिए सन १९७६ में राजभाषा नियम बनाये गए । इन नियमों के बनने के बाद सरकारी विभागों में कुछ चेतना जागी तथा विभिन्न सरकारी विभागों एवं सरकारी क्षेत्र के प्रतिष्ठानों में राजभाषा कक्षाओं की स्थापना होने लगी । इसके बाद हिन्दी के प्रयोग को प्रोत्साहित करने के लिए काफी प्रयास किया जाने लगा । हिन्दी के सर्वोत्तम प्रयोग के लिए विभिन्न कार्यालयों के लिए प्रोत्साहन प्रस्कार योजनाएँ लागू की गयी । इसमें कर्मचारियों में हिन्दी के प्रयोग के प्रति चेतना तथा स्पर्धा की भावना जागी और हिन्दी का प्रयोग सुचारू रूप से होने लगा। आज दक्षिण स्थित सरकारी क्षेत्र के बैंको में हिन्दी के समुचित प्रयोग करते ह्ए भारत की जनता में भाईचारे का भाव भरने का प्रयत्न किया जा रहा है.



Sanskrit



Friends are evergreen

Friendship is popular with evergreen friends.

True Friends stay together and never say Good bye.

When I read this message, my mind went back to my past, and I was carried away by sweet memories of my best friend. Here I have to say about my best friend Reshma C.H.N. Even after many years I cannot forget that day.

I still remember that day when I was in VIII Standard, Reshma was the one who sat next to me. We were not familiar with each other. Unknowingly, we became friends. Day by day, we became close, and I should say it was the happiest moment of

my life. Bond was strong, and I felt the bond would remain forever.

It remained too; we enjoyed our time together. In fact, I should say time was not passing it was revolving in a circle. She was everything to me. Anything under the Sun was the topic of our

discussion. We laughed, and we cried; we fell into each other arms and consoled each other.

Reshma and I were good at our studies. We helped each other and in, her friendship, I learnt a lot of things. I excelled in my studies because of her help. Both of us scored very good marks in X examination. At State level, she represented our school in the long jump event. She was Champion, and she was the pride of our institution. Everybody was proud of her, and they appreciated her for her multi talents.

We planned to join the same institution for our higher studies. Unfortunately, it did not take place. However, it did not serve as a barrier of our friendship. Those beautiful memories of the past, did not go away from my memory. For graduation, I joined Canara College. (Our Friendship continued, regularly we were chatting and we were speaking.)

I still remember that day; that day I received a call from my friend. She came with Shocking news, and it was about my best friend. I did not believe what she was saying. That news was like rumbling thunder. I was shocked, shattered and speechless. However, soon I consoled myself. I had to accept the reality. My best friend, Reshma C.H.N. had gone away from this world. I could not believe that she committed suicide. Though she was my best friend, I did not know the reason for

hasty decision.

I was sad and broken I could not control my tears. It was the toughest time of my life. I was not able to accept my best friend's death. In the end everything became an act of letting go, but what hurt me most was, she had not taken a moment to

say good bye to me. Her death divested and dejected me. I believed I was everything to her. For the first time in my life I did hate her for her hasty decision.

So, the dearest friend, that's all I have to share for now. I still love her; I cannot forget those sweet memories even after her death. I came across many people, but I know no one can fill that vacuum created by my dear C.H.N. I have also realised that you might not be the only who dies young or unexpectedly. She is my best friend, so as always; I would like to keep her in my thoughts....... Forever.................. She is evergreen in my memory.

Rishma R. Rai Ist B.Sc (PCM)



### Friendship

Rishma R. Rai Ist B.Sc (PCM)

A good friend is really important to our happiness. A Friend is someone who knows all about us and still like our Company. True friendship is a feeling of love, Sharing and Caring. A good friend is the one who warns and who comes in when everybody walks out. He does not have any selfish motives and he tries to understand feelings of his beloved.

Friendship gives scope to understand each other very well. It involves high amount of confidence and trust. It is the

beautiful relationship and a powerful channel, through which one will come to know about himself. We learn a lot from our friends. Because of peer group, we become more extrovert, their mental outlook, behavior, attitudes affect us too. That's why we say that true friends are like mirror, they are exact replica of our attitude and taste.

Friendship is one of the most precious gifts of life. True friends enrich our life. True is the basis of friendship Loyalty is the quality of true friendship. Tolerance as well as forgiveness is essential part in every friendship.

A special friend is the one who, advice you, supports you inspires you, cares and loves you. Be a good friend and be in a good friends circle and you will be happy forever.

#### Are You The Same One?

Are you the same, whom I used to think I always thought, I had a link

The past memories, were in the sink

But your return, made me think

Are you the flowing river, backside the gate?

I just kept wondering, it was late

The last thing I wanted had happened

That was neither the beginning, nor the end

Are you the cold breeze, who used to talk

I didn't realize, when I used to walk

The last thing I wanted to hear in my ears

Yours eyes made me blind to show it to others.

Rakhil Rai II B.Sc

#### God' Gift

lasked for strength,

And God gave me difficulties to make me strong.

lasked for wisdom,

And God gave me problems to Solve.

I asked for prosperity,

And God gave me brawn and brain to work.

Lasked for Courage,

And God gave me dangers to over come.

I asked for Love.

And God gave me troubled people to help.

I asked for favors,

And God gave me opportunities

I received nothing what I Wanted

I received everything I required.

Prathiksha

II PCM



#### 1. Laws of pilot's Recruitment

This might sound a bit irritable but yes, the length of one's leg determines whether he/she can be recruited as an Indian Air force pilot. Even if you are good enough to be a good pilot, you would be turned down if yours legs are found half-an-inch shorter than the prescribed requirement.

#### 2. Indian Aircraft Act, 1934

Do you have license, of flying kites? No, then don't dare to that, else you will be arrested. In our country a person needs to have license to make, possess, sell or fly a kite.

#### 3. The Indian Treasure Torne Act (1878)

If you don't file a report to the police regarding any treasure you will be sent to jail.

#### 4. Indian Majority law Act 1875

A man cannot get married before he turns 21. But he can become a father at the age of 18. Shocked? Yes, this law permits a man to adopt a child at the age of 18.

#### 5. Indian Telegraph Act

Although the Indian telegram service is no longer exits, the country still has on Indian Telegram Act, which was passed by

# The Most weird Indian Laws

Collected by: Kiran R

the British Government in 1885.

#### 6. Section 309 of IPC

A person committing suicide is legal but the person fails to do so, then attempting suicide is illegal! The person can be arrested for committing the crime.

#### 7. The Motor Vehicle Act 1914

This Act requires that a person needs to have 'well brushed teeth' in order to be eligible to become an inspector in Andhra Pradesh. A person with dirty, pale teeth cannot become an inspector in the state!

#### 8. Legal Drinking age

The legal drinking age in some of the Indian states goes up to 25 years of age. It is strange how a citizen has the right to elect the Government at 18 years of age but is not considered mature enough to decide whether he/she wants to consume alcohol or not.

### Friendship

I had a friend

She was my best friend Beautiful and sweet

We shared all secrets together But she gone away from this world

We loved each other Leaving me alone here

She was an honest friend With the sweet remembrance

Who helped me to become better Of my best friend

She was talented Rishma R. Rai

Ist B.Sc (PCM)



### **Science Fiction or Science Fact?**

Collected: Kiran .R

- 1. If you drilled a tunnel straight through the Earth and Jumped in, it would take you exactly 42 minutes and 12 seconds to get to the other side.
- 2. A medium sized cumulus weight about the same as 80 elephants.
- 3. A single bolt of lightning contains enough energy to cook 1,00,000 pieces of toast.
- 4. The strongest creatures on Earth are "Gonorrhea Bacteria". They can pull 1,00,000 times their own body weight.
- 5. There are 62,000 miles blood vessels in the human body, laid end to they would circle the earth 2.5 times.
- 6. The risk of being struck by a falling meteorite for a human is once in every 9300 years.
- 7. We can produce laser light a million [1,00,000] times brighter than sunshine.
- 8. 60-65 million years ago dolphins and humans shared a common ancestor.
- 9. The average person accidently eats 430 bugs each year's in their life.
- 10. Light would take 0.13 seconds to travel around the earth.
- 11. If you could drive your car straight up, you would arrive in Space in just over an hour.
- 12. There is more living organism on the skin of each human than there are humans on the surface of the earth.
- 13. Once in every 2000 babies born with a toot.

### **Keep Smiling**

Smiling is a good habit

Happiness brings it

Sadness always kills it

Good memories always capture it

Bad memories always cover it

Friends make us to feel it

Enemies try to take it

Good day always show it

Bad day always blow it

Childhood days are filled with it

As we grow we can't find it

Rakhil Pai IInd PMC



## Your Life Your Way

If you want to live,

Live for others.

If you want to pray,

Pray for the grace of the God.

If you want to think

Think about the betterment of humanity.

If you want to love,

Love mankind.

If you want to hate,

Hate Selfishness.

If you want to kill,

Kill your bad attitude.

If you want to save,

Save Mother Nature from pollution.

If you want to go,

Go and help the poor.

If you want to share,

Share the good grief of other.

If you want to die,

Die for your nation.

Prathiksha II PCM

#### **A Friend**

We all need someone

To be in our life,

To whom we run

In times of aloof

Friend who is always there

Throughout every year

We know he will care

And unleash fear...

Friend who is always near

Who is waiting for our call

He will wipe of our tears

And winch up when we fall...

Friend indeed

One whom we depend

To fulfil our need

Thank you friend...

Rishma R. Rai Ist B.Sc (PCM) ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಜವಬ್ದಾರಿ ಹೊತ್ತು ಸರಳವಾಗಿ, ಶ್ರದ್ದೆಯಿಂದ ಪ್ರಾವ್ ನಾಣಿಕ ವಾಗಿ ಬದುಕುವುದನ್ನು ಶಿಕ್ಷಣದಿಂದ ಕಲಿಯಬೇಕು. ಇನ್ನೂ ತುಂಬಾ ಕಲಿಯುವುದು ಬಾಕಿ ಇದೆ. ನಾನು ಕಲಿತದ್ದು ಏನೂ ಅಲ್ಲ ಎಂಬ ತಿಳಿವಳಿಕೆಯೇ ನಿಜವಾದ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ. ನನ್ನ ತಪ್ಪುಗಳನ್ನು ತಿದ್ದಿ, ಇತರರ ತಪ್ಪುಗಳನ್ನು

ಕ್ಷಮಿಸಿ ನನ್ನ ತನದಲ್ಲಿ ಬದಲಾವಣೆ ತಂದು ಸರ್ವಾಂಗೀಣ ಪ್ರಗತಿಯೆಡೆಗೆ ತುಡಿಯುವುದೇ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ. ಉಳಿದವರನ್ನು ಗೌರವಿಸಿ ನಾನು ಗೌರವಕ್ಕೆ ಅರ್ಹರಾಗುವ ಜೀವನ ಕ್ರಮವೇ ನಿಜಾರ್ಥದಲ್ಲಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ.

ಈ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಓದಿನ ಪಾತ್ರ ಗಣನೀಯ. ಒಬ್ಬ ಜಾರಿತ್ತ್ಯವಂತನ ನಿರ್ಮಾಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಜ್ಞಾನಗಳಿಕೆಯ ಪಾತ್ರ ಹಿರಿದು ಎನ್ನುವುದರಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂದೇಹವಿಲ್ಲ. ಸುಜ್ಞಾನಿಯಾಗಿ ಸುಸಂಸ್ಕ್ರತನಾಗಲು ಓದು ಅತ್ಯವಶ್ಯ. ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಶಕ್ತಿಯಾಗಿ, ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯಾಗಿ ಬೆಳೆಯಲು ಈ ಹವ್ಯಾಸ ಅತ್ಯಗತ್ಯ. ನಾನೇಕೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಓದಬೇಕು? ನಾನೇನು ಸಾಹಿತಿಯೇ? ಶಿಕ್ಷಕನೇ? ಸಂಪಾದಕನೇ? ಎಂದು ಕೇಳುವ ಜನರಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಉತ್ತರ ಇಷ್ಟೇ ಸರಳವಿದೆ. ವಿಕಾಸ, ಪ್ರಗತಿ, ವಿಕಸನ, ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ, ಬೆಳೆಯುವಿಕೆ, ಮಾಗುವಿಕೆ ಇತ್ಯಾದಿ ಆಯಾಮಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಆಸಕ್ತಿ ಹೊಂದಿದವರು ಓದಲೇಬೇಕು; ಓದುತ್ತಿರಬೇಕು; ಓದುತ್ತಲೇ ಜ್ಞಾನ ಸಂಗ್ರಹಿಸಿ ಅದನ್ನು ಪ್ರಸರಣಗೊಳಿಸುತ್ತ ಬೆಳೆಯಬೇಕು. ನಾವು ಬೆಳೆಯುತ್ತ, ಉಳಿದವರನ್ನು ಬೆಳೆಯಗೊಡುತ್ತ ವಿಕಾಸಪಥದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುನ್ನುಗ್ಗುವುದು ಓದಿನ ಆಶಯ. ನಮ್ಮ ಋಷಿ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಯೂ ಇದೇ ಜೀವನ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು

## ಓದುವ ಹವ್ಯಾಸ ವಿಕಾಸಕ್ಕೆ ದಾರಿ

ಭೋಧಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಬಂದಿದ್ದು ಅದು ಇಂದಿಗೂ ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ.

ಯಾವುದೇ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಳೆಯಬೇಕೆಂದಿರುವ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ಜ್ಞಾನಾರ್ಜನೆಗಾಗಿ ಅದನ್ನು ಸದುಪಯೋಗಪಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಓದಬೇಕು. ವೃತ್ತಿ ಹೊರಗೆ ವಿವಿಧ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿಯನ್ನು

ಬೆಳೆಸಿಕೊಂಡವರು ಅಥವಾ ಬೆಳೆಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಇಚ್ಛಿಸುವವರು ಆಯಾ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಪರಿಣತಿಹೊಂದಲು ಓದಲೇಬೇಕು. ಇದು ಉತ್ತಮ ಹವ್ಯಾಸವಾಗಿ ಆಸಕ್ತಿಯ ವಿಷಯವಾಗಿ ಪರಿವರ್ತನೆ ಹೊಂದಬೇಕು. ಆಗ ಸಾಧನೆಗೆ ಅದು ಮೂರಕ, ಪ್ರೇರಕ ಮತ್ತು ಸಹಾಯಕ. ನಮ್ಮ ಮನಸಿನ ಜಡತನಕ್ಕೆ ಓದುವ ಹವ್ಯಾಸ ಒಂದು ಉತ್ತಮ ಔಷಧ. ಓದನ್ನು ಪ್ರೀತಿಸುವ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ಎಂದಿಗೂ ಒಂಟಿಯಾಗಲಾರ, ಅಜ್ಞಾನಿಯಾಗಲಾರ, ಸಣ್ಣ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಾಗಲಾರ, ನಿಂತನೀರಾಗಲಾರ, ನೀಚನಾಗಲಾರ.

ಕೇವಲ ಕಥೆ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ದಿನಪತ್ರಿಕೆಗಳನ್ನು ಓದುವುದರಿಂದ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಜ್ಞಾನ, ದಿನನಿತ್ಯದ ಆಗುಹೋಗುಗಳ ಕುರಿತಾದ ಜ್ಞಾನಸಿಗಬಹುದು. ನೇರವಾಗಿ ನಮ್ಮತನವನ್ನು ಉದ್ದೀಪನಗೊಳಿಸಿ, ವೃತ್ತಿ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೇಲೇರುವ ಸಾಧಕನಿಗೆ ದೊರೆಯಬೇಕಾದ ಜ್ಞಾನಪ್ರೇರಣೆ ಇಂತಹ ಓದಿನಲ್ಲಿ ದೊರೆಯಬೇಕೆಂದಿಲ್ಲ. ಹೊಸದಾದ ವಿಚಾರಗಳು, ಪ್ರಾಜೆಕ್ಟ್ ಗಳು ಎಲ್ಲವೂ ಜ್ಞಾನಪ್ರೇರಣೆಯ ಫಲಗಳು. ಅದು ನಮ್ಮ ಓದಿನ ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯದ ಸೂಚಕವೂ ಆಗಬಹುದು. ಜಗತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಧನೆಯ ಶಿಖರವನ್ನು ಏರಿದ ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಬ್ಬರೂ ಓದನ್ನು ಪ್ರೀತಿಸಿದವರೇ ಆಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ.

## "ರುಕ್ಮಿಣಿ ಪೂಜಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ವಿಗ್ರಹ"

ವಿ. ಆದ್ಯುತ್ ಶೆಣೈ 11 .ಬಿ ಸಿ [ಪಿ.ಸಿ.ಎಮ್]

ಮದ್ವಾಚಾರ್ಯರ ದ್ವೈತ ತತ್ತ್ವಜ್ಞಾನ ಮತ್ತು ವೈಷ್ಣವ ಮತ ಇಂದಿಗೂ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಧರ್ಮ ಮಾರ್ಗಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದಾಗಿದೆ. ಆಚಾರ್ಯರು ತಮ್ಮ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಉಡುಪಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಾಲಕೃಷ್ಣನ ವಿಗ್ರಹವೊಂದನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಇದರ ಕಥೆ ಬಹಳ ಆಶ್ಚರ್ಯಕರವಾದದ್ದು. ಆ ಕಥೆ ಹೀಗಿದೆ: ಒಂದು ಸಂಜೆ ಉಡುಪಿಯ ಹತ್ತಿರದ ಮಲ್ಪೆಯ ಸಮುದ್ರ ತೀರದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಚಾರ್ಯರು ಕುಳಿತು ಧ್ಯಾನಸ್ಥರಾಗಿದ್ದರು. ಸಮುದ್ರದ ಮೇಲೆ ದ್ವಾರಕೆಯಿಂದ ಹೊರಟ ಹಡಗೊಂದು ಬರುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. ಇದ್ದಕ್ಕಿದ್ದಂತೆ ಬಿರುಗಾಳಿ ಎದ್ದಿತು. ಹಡಗು ತತ್ತರಿಸಿತು. ಹಡಗಿನಲ್ಲಿದ್ದವರು

ಗೋಳಿಡಲಾರಂಭಿಸಿದರು. ಧ್ಯಾನಸ್ಥರಾದ ಆಚಾರ್ಯರಿಗೆ ಇದು ತಿಳಿಯಿತು. ಅವರು ತಮ್ಮ ಕಾವಿಬಟ್ಟೆಯನ್ನು ಎತ್ತಿ ಬೀಸಿದರು. ಬಿರುಗಾಳಿ ಶಾಂತವಾಯಿತು. ಕಾವಿಬಟ್ಟೆಯ ಸಂಕೇತದಿಂದ, ಹಡಗು ಯಾವ ತೊಂದರೆಯೂ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ದಡ ಸೇರಿತು.

ಹಡಗಿನ ನಾಯಕ ಪ್ರಾಣಾಪಾಯದಿಂದ ಕಾಪಾಡಿದ ಅವರಿಗೆ ನಮಸ್ಕರಿಸಿ, "ತಮಗೆ ಹೇಗೆ ಸೇವೆ ಮಾಡಲಿ"? ಎಂದ. ಆಚಾರ್ಯರು ಆತನಿಂದ ಧನ ಕನಕ ಏನನ್ನೂ ಸ್ವೀಕರಿಸಲು ಒಪ್ಪಲಿಲ್ಲ. ಅವನ ಹಡಗಿನಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ಗೋಪೀಚಂದನದ ಒಂದು ತುಂಡನ್ನು ಮಾತ್ರ ಕಾಣಿಕೆಯಾಗಿ ಪಡೆದರು. ಜನಕ್ಕೆ ಆಶ್ಚರ್ಯವಾಯಿತು. ಗೋಪಿಚಂದನವನ್ನು ತೊಳೆದಾಗ, ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಸುಂದರ ಬಾಲಕೃಷ್ಣನ ವಿಗ್ರಹ ಕಂಡು ಬಂತು. "ಇದು ರುಕ್ಮಿಣಿ ಮಾಜಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ವಿಗ್ರಹ" ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿ ಯತಿವರ್ಯರು ಅದನ್ನು ಉಡುಪಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. ಉಡುಪಿಯ ಶ್ರೀ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ದೇವಾಲಯದಲ್ಲಿ ನಾವು ಕಾಣುವುದು ಈ ಬಾಲಕೃಷ್ಣನ ವಿಗ್ರಹವನ್ನೇ.



ಜಗತ್ತಿನಾದ್ಯಂತ ಇಂದು ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಚರ್ಚೆಂಗುಲ್ಲಿ ರುವ್ ವಿಷಂಗು ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲಿಯಂ ಇಂಧನ ಕೂಡ ಒಂದು. ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲ್ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಬದುಕುವುದನ್ನು ನಾವು ಊಹಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಆಗದ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ. ಆದ ರಿ ಜಗೆತ್ತಿನ ಚಿಕ್ಕೆ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಗಳಲ್ಲೊಂದಾದ "ಥಾಯ್ಲ್ಯಾಂಡ್" ಅಂತಹ ಒಂದು ಸಾಹಸದತ್ತ ಮುನ್ನುಗ್ಗೆ ಸಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ.

ಥಾಯ್ಲ್ಯಾಂಡ್ 2001–2011 ರಿಂದ ಇಥೆನಾಲ್ ಹಾಗೂ ಬಯೋಡೀಸೆಲ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನೆಗೆ ಮುಂದಾಗಿ, ಅದರ ಉಪಯೋಗವನ್ನು ಸಾರ್ವಜನಿಕಗೊಳಿಸುವಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಹೆಜ್ಜೆ ಮುಂದೆ ಇರಿಸಿದೆ. ಇಂದು ಇಥೆನಾಲ್ ಹಾಗೂ ಬಯೋಡಿಸೆಲ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನೆ, ಬಳಕೆ ಮತ್ತು ರಫ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ದೇಶವೂ ಒಂದೆನಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಈ ದೇಶ ಇಥೆನಾಲ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನೆಯ ಶೇಕಡಾ 90ರಷ್ಟನ್ನು ಕಬ್ಬಿನ ರಸದಿಂದ ಮತ್ತು ಉಳಿದ ಶೇಕಡಾ 10 ರಷ್ಟನ್ನು ಗೆಣಸಿನಿಂದ ಪಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. ಇದರ

## ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲ್ ಮುಕ್ತ ದೇಶ ಥಾಯ್ಲ್ಯಾಂಡ್

ಸುದರ್ಶನ್.ಕೆ. ಆರ್. 11. ಬಿ.ಎಸ್ ಸಿ ಪಿ ಎಮ್ ಹೊರತಾಗಿ ಬಯೋಡಿಸೆಲ್ ಅನ್ನು ಪಾಮೋಲಿನ್ನಾಂದ ಉತ್ಪಾದಿಸುತ್ತದೆ.

ಇಚಿದು ಥಾಯ್ಲ್ಯಾಂಡ್ ನಾದ್ಯಂತ ಇ–85 ಇಥೆನಾಲ್ ಸ್ಟೇಷನ್ ಬಿ–5 ಬಯೋಡಿಸೆಲ್ ಸ್ಟೇಷನ್ಗಳನ್ನು ಕಾಣಬಹುದಾಗಿದೆ. ಇದರಿಂದ

ಥಾಯ್ಲ್ಯಾಂಡ್ ಪೆಟ್ರೊಲ್ ಮುಕ್ತ ದೇಶವಾಗುವತ್ತ ವೇಗವಾಗಿ ಸಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. ಆ ಕಾರಣದಿಂದಾಗಿ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ಕೃಷಿ ಉತ್ಪನ್ನ ಹಾಗೂ ಕೃಷಿಯಾಧಾರಿತ ಕೈಗಾರಿಕೆಗಳು ಹೆಚ್ಚುತ್ತಿವೆ. ಕೃಷಿಕರ ಜೀವನ ಮಟ್ಟ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಸುಧಾರಿತಗೊಂಡಿದೆ.

ಕಬ್ಬು ಅಲ್ಲಿನ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಕೃಷಿಯೂ ಹೌದು. ಇಂತಹ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಗೆ ಅಲ್ಲಿನ ಸರ್ಕಾರ ತಳೆದಷ್ಟೇ ಬಿಗಿ ನಿಲುವನ್ನು ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲೂ ಜಾರಿಗೊಳಿಸಿದರೆ ಕಬ್ಬು ಬೆಳೆಗಾರರ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗೆ ಪರಿಹಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಕೆಲವು ಮಟ್ಟಿಗಿನ ಇಂಧನ ಅವಲಂಬನೆಯನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪಿಸಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯ ಅಲ್ಲವೆ?.

ಸುರಕ್ಷತೆ ಎಂದರೆ ಭದ್ರತೆ. ಅದು ಎಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ, ಎಲ್ಲ ವಸ್ತುವಿಗೂ, ಪ್ರಾಣಿಪಕ್ಷಿಗಳಿಗೂ ಬೇಕು. ತಾಯಿಯ ಹತ್ತಿರವಿದ್ದ ಒಂದು ಪುಟ್ಟ ಮಗು ಯಾವುದೇ ಭಯವಿಲ್ಲದೇ ಭದ್ರತೆಯ ಭಾವನೆಯಲ್ಲಿರುತ್ತದೆ. ಅದೇ ಭಾರತಮಾತೆಯ ಮಡಿಲಲ್ಲಿ ಇರುವ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರು ಸುರಕ್ಷಿತರೇ?

ಯಾವುದೇ ಭಯವಿಲ್ಲದೇ, ಯಾವ ವೇಳೆಯಲ್ಲಾದರೂ, ಯಾರೂ ಜೊತೆಗಿಲ್ಲದೇ, ಎಲ್ಲಿಗಾದರೂ ಒಬ್ಬಳೇ ಮಹಿಳೆ ಅಥವಾ ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಮಗು ಓಡಾಡುವ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ ಇಂದಿಗಿದೆಯೇ? ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿಯವರ ಅಂದಿನ ಕನಸು ನನಸಾಗಿದೆಯೇ? ಇಲ್ಲ ಅಲ್ಲವೇ? ಹಾಗಾದರೆ ಯಾಕೆ ಹೀಗಾಗುತ್ತದೆ, ಇದಕ್ಕೆಲ್ಲಾ ಮಹಿಳೆಯೇ ಕಾರಣಳೇ? ಮರುಷ ಕಾರಣನೇ? ಅಥವಾ ಸಮಾಜ ಕಾರಣವೇ; ಎಲ್ಲರೂ ಹೇಳುತ್ತಾರೆ ಕಾಲ ಸರಿ ಇಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು. ಆದರೆ ಬದಲಾಗಿರೋದು ಕಾಲ ಅಲ್ಲ, ನಮ್ಮ ಮನಸ್ಥಿತಿ, ನಮ್ಮ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಪದ್ಗತಿ, ರೀತಿ– ನೀತಿ, ವೇಷ– ಭೂಷಣ, ನಮ್ಮ ಸಂಸ್ಕತಿ.

ಪ್ರತೀ ದಿವಸ ವರ್ತಮಾನ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಓದುತ್ತೇವೆ, ಅಪ್ರಾಪ್ತ ಬಾಲಕಿಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಅತ್ಯಾಚಾರ, ತಂದೆಯಿಂದಲೇ ಮಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಅತ್ಯಾಚಾರ, ವಿದೇಶಿ ಮಹಿಳೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಅತ್ಯಾಚಾರ, ಗುಂಮಗುಂಪಾಗಿ ಅತ್ಯಾಚಾರ ಹೀಗೆ ಹಲವು ಸುದ್ದಿಗಳು. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬ ಮರುಷನ ವಿಕೃತ ಕಾಮವನ್ನು ನಾವು ಕಾಣಬಹುದು. ಕಾರಣ ತನ್ನ ಮನಸನ್ನು ಹತೋಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಟ್ಟುಕೊಳ್ಳದೇ

## ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹಿಳಾ ಸುರಕ್ಷತೆ

**ಅನನ್ಯ ಎಸ್. ಅಗ್ನಿಹೊತ್ರಿ** 11 ಬಿ.ಎಸ್ ಸಿ

ಇರುವುದು. ಹೆಣ್ಣುಮಕ್ಕಳು ನಮ್ಮ ಸಂಸ್ಥ್ರತಿಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಅನ್ಯ ದೇಶದ ವೇಷಭೂಷಣಗಳು, ಆಚಾರ-ವಿಚಾರಗಳಿಗೆ ಮಾರು ಹೋಗುತ್ತಿರುವುದು. ಇನ್ನೊಂದು ಮುಖ್ಯ ಕಾರಣ ಸಣ್ಣ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಅಗತ್ಯವೇ ಇಲ್ಲದ ಮೊಬೈಲು ಘೋನುಗಳನ್ನು ಕೊಡಿಸುವುದು. ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇಡದ ಸಂಗತಿಗಳನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ, ಅರ್ಥವಾಗದ ವಿಷಂರುಗಳನ್ನು ಕುತೂಹಲಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಪ್ರಯೋಗಿಸುವುದು. ಕೊನೆಗೆ ಅದರಿಂದಲೇ ಹಾಳಾಗುವ ಸಾಧ್ಯತೆ.

ಇನ್ನು ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ವರದಕ್ಷಿಣೆಯ ಕಿರುಕುಳ. ಈಗ ಮೊದಲಿನಷ್ಟು ಇಲ್ಲವಾದರೂ, ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ಹೋಗಿಲ್ಲ. ಈ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗಳಿಗೂ, ಅಪರಾಧಗಳಿಗೂ ಶಿಕ್ಷೆಯಿದೆಯಾದರೂ ಕಠಿಣವಾದ ಶಿಕ್ಷೆಯಿಲ್ಲ. ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಕಡ್ಡಾಯವಾಗಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಕೊಡಿಸುವುದು, ತಂದೆಯ ಆಸ್ತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಣ್ಣುಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೂ ಸಮಾನ ಪಾಲು ಕೊಡಬೇಕು. ತಮ್ಮನ್ನು ತಾವು ರಕ್ಷಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವ ಮನೋಬಲ ಹಾಗೂ ಶಾರೀರಿಕ ಬಲವನ್ನು ಬಲಪಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು.



ನಮ್ಮ ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಪುರುಷ ಏನು ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ ಎನ್ನುವ ಮನೋಭಾವ ಕಡಿಮೆಯಗಬೇಕು. ಒಂದು ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಮಗು ಮನೆಯಿಂದ ಹೊರ ಹೋಗುವಾಗ ನೂರೆಂಟು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳು. ಮನೆಗೆ ಬೇಗ ಬರಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಒತ್ತಡ, ಕಾಳಜಿ. ಇಷ್ಟೆ ಕಾಳಜೀ, ಒತ್ತಡ ಪುರುಷನಿಗೂ ಇರಬೇಕು. ಅವನಿಗೂ ಸಹ ಎಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದೆ, ಏಕೆ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದೆ, ಯಾರೊಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಇದ್ದೆ, ಕಾರಣವೇನು ಎಂದು ವಿಚಾರಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರೆ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೇಳುತ್ತಾರೆ ಎಂಬ ಭಯವಿರುತ್ತದೆ. ಇಲ್ಲದಿದ್ದರೆ ಏನೂ ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ ಎನ್ನುವ ಮನೋಭಾವ ಬೆಳೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. ಅಂದರೆ ಇಬ್ಬರನ್ನೂ ಸಮಾನವಾಗಿ ಬೆಳೆಸಬೇಕಾದುದು ಪಾಲಕ ಪೋಷಕರ ಕರ್ತವ್ಯ.

ಇದೆಲ್ಲಾ ತಪ್ಪುಗಳಾದ ಬಳಿಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷೆ-ಕ್ರಮಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳುವಿಕೆ. ಆದರೆ Prevention is better than cure ಅಂತಾರೆ. ಅಂದರೆ ನಾವು ಹುಟ್ಟಿದ ಮಗುವಿನಿಂದ ಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ ಶಾಲೆಗಳ ಹಂತದಲ್ಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣದ ಪದ್ಧತಿಯನ್ನೇ ಬದಲಾಯಿಸಿದರೆ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯದು. ಮೊದಲಿನ ಕಾಲದ ವಿದ್ಯೆ ಅಂದರೆ ಅಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮಿಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣಕ್ಕೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಒತ್ತು ಕೊಡುವುದು, ಮರಾಣ–ಮಣ್ಯಕಥೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹೇಳುವುದು, ವೀರರ ಬಗೆಗೆ ತಿಳಿಸಿ ಕೊಡುವುದು, ತಮ್ಮ ಕುಟುಂಬದ ಹಿರಿಯರ ಘನತೆಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ, ವಿಶೇಷತೆಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತಿಳಿಸುವುದು, ನಮ್ಮ ಸಂಸ್ಕ್ರತಿ, ಪರಂಪರೆಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ, ಆಚಾರ–ವಿಚಾರಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತಿಳಿಸಿಕೊಡುವುದು. ಬೇರೆಯವರ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಸಹೋದರ ಸಹೋದರಿಯ ಭಾವನೆ ಬೆಳೆಸುವುದು. ಹೀಗಾಗುವುದರಿಂದ ಏಕಾಗ್ರತೆ, ಮಾನಸಿಕ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ. ತಮ್ಪ–ಒಪ್ಪುಗಳ ಅವಲೋಕನ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಪರಿಣಾಮದ ಭಯ. ಇವುಗಳ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಹಿರಿಯರ ಕಿರಿಯರ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ನಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುವ ರೀತಿ, ನೀತಿ, ವಿನಯತೆ ಸೌಜನ್ಯ, ದಯಾಳುತನ ಮುಂತಾದ ನೈತಿಕ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ಬೆಳೆಸಿದರೆ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಯು ಪರಿಪೂರ್ಣ ಉತ್ತಮನಾದ ನಾಗರಿಕನಾಗುತ್ತಾನೆ. ಹೀಗೇ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರನ್ನಷ್ಟೇ ಅಲ್ಲ, ಇಡೀ ಸಮಾಜವನ್ನೇ ಸ್ವಸ್ಥವಾಗಿ, ಸುರಕ್ಷಿತವಾಗಿ ಇಡಬಲ್ಲದು.

ಬಹುತೇಕ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲೂ ಸಂಗೀತ, ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೈತಿಕ ಆಚರಣೆಗಳು, ನೃತ್ಯಭ್ಯಾಸ, ಇತ್ಯಾದಿ. ಇವುಗಳೆಲ್ಲಾ ಮೈಗಂಟಿಕೊಂಡಿರುವ ಚರ್ಮ. ಇವೆಲ್ಲಾ ಬೇರೆಯಾರದ್ದೊ ವಿಷಯವಲ್ಲ. ನಮ್ಮ ನೆರೆಯ ರಾಜ್ಯವಾದ ಕೇರಳದ ಸತ್ಯ ಸಂಗತಿ.

ನಿನ್ನೆ ರಾತ್ರಿ Star Singer Grand Finale ನೋಡಿ ಮಲಗುವಾಗ ರಾತ್ರಿ 11:45 ಆ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರೀಯ ಸಂಗಿತದ [Classical Music] ಸ್ಪರ್ಧೆ ಇಡೀ ರಾಜ್ಯದ ಪ್ರತಿಭೆಯನ್ನು ಹೊರಚೆಲ್ಲಿತ್ತು. ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ ಹಾಗೂ ವಿಧ್ಯೆಯ ವಿಷಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಥಮ ಸ್ಥಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆಲ್ಲುವ ರಾಜ್ಯವೆಂದರೆ ಅದು ಕೇರಳ ಮಾತ್ರ!

ಆದರೆ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ವಿಷಯ ಕೇವಲ ದಕ್ಷಿಣಕನ್ನಡದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾತ್ರ ಕೇಂದ್ರೀಕೃತವಾಗಿದೆ ಎಂದು ಊಹಿಸುತೇನೆ. ಅದರಲ್ಲೂ ಸಂಗಿತ ಕಲಿಸುವ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಗುರುಗಳು ಕೇರಳ ಮೂಲದವರು! ಇನ್ನೊಂದು ಉದಾಹರಣೆ ಬೇಕಿದ್ದರೆ, ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಕನ್ನಡದ ಬಹುತೇಕ ದೆವಸ್ಥಾನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಕೇರಳದ ಚೆಂಡೆಯನ್ನೇ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. ಇನ್ನೊಂದು ಅಚ್ಚರಿಯ ವಿಷಯವೆಂದರೆ, ಜಪಾನ್ ನಲ್ಲಿ Kung Fu ಕರಾಟೆ ಹುಟ್ಟುವ ಮೊದಲೇ ಕೆರಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲರಿಪಟ್ಟು ಎಂಬ ಕಾಳಗ ಹುಟ್ತಿಕೊಂಡಿತ್ತು. ಈ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ವಿಷಯಗಳಿಂದಾಗಿಯೇ ಕೇರಳಕ್ಕೆ God's Own Country [ದೇವರ ಸ್ಯಂತ ದೇಶ] ಎಂಬ ಹೆಸರೂ ಬಂದಿದೆ.

ನಮ್ಮ [ರಾಜ್ಯದ]ಲ್ಲಿ ಬತ್ತಿಯಂತಹ ಪ್ರತಿಭೆಯಿದೆ, ಎಣ್ಣೆಯಂತಹ ಅವಕಾಶಗಳಿವೆ. ಅದರಿಂದ ದೀಪ ಹಚ್ಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಯಾರಿಗೂ ಆಸಕ್ತಿಯಿಲ್ಲ!

## ದೇವರ ಸ್ವಂತ ದೇಶ – ಕೇರಳ

ಸುದರ್ಶನ್.ಕೆ. ಆರ್. 11.ಬಿ. ಎಸ್.ಸಿ. (ಪಿ ಎಮ್ ಸಿ)



## ಮುಸ್ಸಂಜೆ ಹೊತ್ತಲ್ಲಿ

ಸಂಜೆ ಹೊತ್ತಲ್ಲಿ ಹಕ್ಕಿಯ ಹಾಡು ಕೇಳಲು ಸಂತಸವಾಗುವುದನ್ನು, ಹಾಡನು ಕೇಳುತ ನೃತ್ಯವ ಮಾಡಲು ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಚೇತನ ಹೊಂದುವರು.

ಚಿಲಿಪಿಲಿಗುಟ್ಟುವ ಹಕ್ಕಿಗಳೆಲ್ಲವು ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಮನವನು ಗೆಲ್ಲುವವು. ಹಕ್ಕಿಗಳೊಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಗೆಳೆತನ ಬೆಳೆಸಲು ಮನವೇ ಆಗಸಕೇರುವುದು. ಸಂಜೆಯ ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ ದಿನಕರ ನಲಿಯುವ ಪಡುವಣ ಕಡಲಿನತೀರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿಳಿಬಿಳಿ ಮೋಡ ಕೆಂಪಿನ ಮೋಡ ಹೊಳೆವುದು ಚಿನ್ನದ ವರ್ಣದಲ್ಲಿ.

ಸೂರ್ಯನ ಕೆಂಪಿನ ಕಿರಣಗಳೆಲ್ಲವು ಕಡಲಿಗೆ ರಂಗನು ನೀಡಿದವು ಬೆಳ್ಳಿಯ ತ್ವಚೆಯ ತೆರದಲಿ ಚಂದಿರ ಆಗಸ ಕಡಲಲಿ ತೇಲುವನು.

### ಮಳೆ

ಮುರ್ ಝರ್ ಬಂತು ಮಳೆ
ತುಂಬಿ ತುಳುಕಿ ಹೋಯ್ತು ಹೊಳೆ
ಸುತ್ತಮುತ್ತಲಾಯ್ತು ಕೊಳೆ
ಹಸಿರು ಬಣ್ಣವಾಯ್ತು ಬೆಳೆ॥
ಮುರ್ ಝರ್
ಗಗನದಲ್ಲಿ ಗುಡುಗ ಮೊರೆ ಮೇಲೆ
ಮುಂಚಿತೊಂದುಗೆರೆ
ಕಡಲಿನಾಳದಿಂದ ತೊರೆ
ದಡವ ಮೀರಿ ಬಂತು ತೆರೆ॥
ಝರ್ ಝರ್
ರೈತರೆಲ್ಲ ಒಂದುಗೂಡಿ
ಬೇಗಬೇಗ ಕೆಲಸ ಮುಗಿಸೆ
ಉಳುಮೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಬಿತ್ತುಬಿತ್ತೆ
ನೆಮ್ಮದಿ ಪಡೆದರೆಲ್ಲ॥

### ಕವನ

ನನಗೆ ಇವತ್ತು ಕವನ ಬರೆಯುವ Mood ಇದೆ ಅಂತೆಯೇ ಈ ಕವನ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಮೂಡಿದೆ.

### ಜೀವನ

ಜೀವನವೆಂಬುವುದು
ತೂಗೂಯ್ಯಾಲೆ
ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಸುಖದು:ಖಗಳವೇ
ಸರಮಾಲೆ
ಬಂಧು–ಬಳಗ
ಸಂಸಾರವೆಂಬುದು
ನಮಗೆ ಸಂಕೋಲೆ.

## ಮನಸ್ಸು

ಜಗತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲೆ ನನ್ನ ನೋವು-ನಲಿವುಗಳಿಗೆ ಸ್ಪಂದಿಸುವ ಏಕೈಕ ಮಿತ್ರ ನೀನು ತುಂಬು ಭಾವನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿರುವ ಕಣಜ ನೀನು.

> **ರಿಶ್ಮ ರೈ** 11.ಬಿ. ಎಸ್.ಸಿ. (ಪಿ ಎಮ್ ಸಿ)

हांवे सान आसताना दाकून मेगेले आनाक वर्गावण जातशीले. एक खुशी विशय म्हळ्यारी माका नवो नवो गांव पळोवचाक मेळतशीले. जाल्यारी वर्गावण जावचे म्हळ्यारी एक व्हड कष्टाचे काम. एक गांव सोणु आनियेक गांवांक वच्चे म्हळ्यारी हे घरा आशिले पुराय सामान बांदून आनीयेक गांवांतु घर सोदून थंय सामान सकड व्होर्नु सामान त्या घरांतु सम जागेरी दवरचे म्हळ्यारी एक व्होड साहसाचे काम. हांव सानसताना म्हाका सामान बांदूचे मातेहून नाशिले.

मस्त कष्ट आशिले शिकवणेंतु, इत्या म्हळ्यारी भास विंगड आनी बदलत आशिले. आमी मुंबय वर्गावण जातना हिंदी आनी मराठी मस्त कष्ट जातशिले. ते सान प्राय आशिल्यान वगी शिकून काडूक जाले.

जाल्यारी म्हाका मेगेले मित्रांक सोणु वच्चे

म्हळ्यारी भारी बेजारु, सोणु वच्चाक मनची येनाशिले. तेदना असले सोशियल नेटवर्कींक सैट नाशिले. आत्तपुणी वाट्य्साप फ़ेस्बुक पुराय आसा. घरांत एक मोबायल आसल्यारी व्हड आशिले. मात्र माका मेगेले सकड मित्रांगेले आनिकय उडगास आसा. बद सांगचे म्हळ्यारी मेगेले सानसताना जीवन भांगरा दिवसु शे आशिले. आनी म्हाका मेगेले दोन तीन मित्र फ़ेस्बुकारी मेळताती. आनी फोनारी तातावळी उलयताती.

एक गांवांतु दाकून आनियेक गांवांक वतना वैद्य सम मेळना आशिले. आब्बा एक चांग वैद्य मेळ्ळो म्हणताना थंय दाकुन वापास वर्गावण

> जाताशिले. शेखे गांव, थंडी गांव, उदा नातिले गांव, आशिले पुराय गांवाक वर्गावण जाल्ले. हे पुराय कष्ट पळोवन जातारी गांव गांव भोंवचे नाका म्होणु दिसुनू आमी आमगेले गांवांतु वापास आयलींती.

> वर्गावणा नेवनारी मस्त गांव पळोवचाक मेळ्ळा म्हळ्यारीय आता म्हाका आमगेले गांवात आसचे

संतोश आनी आराम विंगड खंय मेळना म्हणु दिसता. कोडियालची सुख म्हणु दिसता.

## गांव गांवां प्रयाण

कीती पे, दुसरे बिकां – जी1

## कुंकडाले दिनचरी

मोबैल ना तागेलागी वाच ना घडियार ना जाल्यारी समयांक सम जावनु उठावनु को को को म्हणता

जनांक जागयता जागोवन भायर येवनु प्रकृती मातेक नमन कोर्नु तागेले बळगा वोटू आहार सुधूनु तागेले कर्तव्य कोर्नु जनांकय आहार जाता अश्विनी भट एम. पयले बिकां – जी

पळोवन शीक हे मनशा ते कुंकडा वरी समयाक समजावनु उठावनु तुगेले कर्तव्य करी तुका कितले जाय तितले दवर सकडांकय वांट्रन खा हे मनशा.

पयले बिकां - ए1

सांजे साडिचारी घंटो. भायरी खंडापटे पावस्, घरा करेंट नाज्ञिले. पावसाडींतु पोटाभूक राबले म्हणु ना. तांतूय कुरकुरी खावचे मन. घरांत आशिले डब्बो प्राय सोदीले. एक चाकुली सोण कसलेय मेळनी. मेगेले इतले सान पोटाक एकी चाकुली खंय पावता म्हण् आलोचन कोर्न् बसलो. पोटांतुलो कीडो रडताशिलो. हात् पावचे कडेन पुराय हातु घालनु बारा रुपय वटु केले.

एक काड्डी मोळ्ळेले सात्ते घेवनु दोनि लेय्स पेकेट आनी चारी

चोकलेट हाडुक भायरसरलो. घरा भायरी खंडापटे उदाक राबुन आशिले. सान आसताना दोणी कोर्नु सोडचो उडगास् आयलो. मन राबनी वापस घरा चमकलो. एक पोरने पुस्तक मेळ्ळे. दोणी कोरुक मद्ये कागद सोहुचाक सुरु केल्ले. मध्ये कागद मेळ्ळे जाल्यारी तांतु चंद कोर्नु कसकी बरोवन आशिले. आशि वाजीताना ते हांव बरयिले प्रेमपत्र म्हण् कळ्ळे. तेंवय तिन्नी क्लासाचे.

माका मनांतु हासो आयलो. प्रती एकलेले जीवनांतु असले एकेक घटना जाता. केलवु जन सांगताती. केलवु जन आटोवन हासताती. तशीची हांवय एकलो. बद सांगका म्हळ्यारी ते पत्र अशी अर्जेंटारी बरोवन दवरलेले. आनिकय तांतु नाना जागो खाली आशिले. दोणी करचे आशि सोण्, ते कागदारी मुखारी बायलेले नांव बरोवन तिका दीवया म्हण् ते पुस्तका भितरीचि काण् दवरले.

एक दीस दोग झगडें करीत न्याया खातीर बीरबला सरशीं आयले. तांचे पयकी एकल्याच्या तकलेर वोजें आसल्लें. आनि एकलो बरें न्हेसोन आसल्लो वेकी सांगात आसल्लो. हांच्या दोगां मदें कितेंगी

तकरार आसल्ले. एकलो वोजें व्हावय्ललो ग्रायक अञ्चें सांगालागलो. सायबानो, हांव इल्लो दुबळो मनीस. हांव वोताक हें वोजें व्हावन घेवन येवन आसल्लों. पुरासाण भोगल्ल्यान डल्लें आराम करया म्हण हें वोजें सकयल दवरलें. थोडो वेळ विशेव घेवन

परत्यान पयण मंदर्सिल्लें. एकल्याकच हें वोजें व्हावोंवक भारीच कइट मारताले. हेणे-तेणे पळयताना हो मनीस त्याच वाटेंतल्यान येवचें पळयलें. हावें हाचे कडे आपण्याक कुमक कर म्हण विनती केली. पुण आपुण कुमक करतां हाका प्रतिफळ जावन तुं म्हाका कितों दिशीं म्हण विचारलें. देकुन हांवे हांव दुबळो, म्हजे वरवी तुका कांय दीवंक जावचे ना. पुण अशें सांगल्याख ताणे म्हजे वोजें ताच्या मात्यार दवरलें. आनि परत्यान विचारी लागलो. तुका दीवंक म्हजे लागीं कांयच ना. म्हळें आतां हावें कितें करिजे हो म्हज्या फाटीक लागला.

आतां बीरबलान आनि एकल्या कडे विचारलें. तुका ताणें सांगल्या विश्यांत दूसरें कांय पुणी सांगोंक आसागी? सायबानो हांवे ताचे

कड़े कितले पावटीं विचारल्यारीय ताणें कांय ना म्हळ्ळी जाप दिल्या. तशें जाल्यान हांवे कुमोक केल्या उपरांतय ताणें म्हाका कांय ना पुनी दिजे न्हयवे?

बीरबलाक त्या मनशाचो कुचेश्ट मनोभाव अर्थ जालो. हो त्या दुबळ्या मनशाक ताच्या उलोवप्यावरवींच मोस करूंक प्रेतन करता म्हण बीरबलाच्या मतीक गेलें. जायत.. तशें जाल्यार तो

हांवें तुका कांय ना दिल्यार कशें?

जाव्येत सायबानो, तुमींच दिया म्हण भारीच खुशेन म्हणालो तो आनेकलो. तर हांगा ये म्हण लागींच आसच्या पेटये लागी आपोवन व्हर्न त्या पेटयेचें धांपलें उगतें कर्न हांगा पळे. हांतु कितें आसा म्हण, सवाल करिलागलो बीरबल.

निजायकी दुबळो ताने दिवंच्या बदलाक

ते वेक्तीन कांय ना म्हण जाप दिली. तवळ बीरबलान तुका जाय जाल्लें तेंच न्हयवे? तुका कितले जाय पळे तितले व्हर्न वच. म्हण बीरबलान सांगले. हें आयकून ताका आपण्याचेच लज भोगली. तो कितेंच उलयनासतना तो जागो खाली केलो. बीरबलाचि चतुराय पळेवन तो दुबळो वेकी ताका सलाम मार्न गेलो.



मेगेले कालेजाचे सुखे दिवसु हांव विसरूक जायना. हांव पियुसि जावनु डिग्रीक येतना माका मस्त खूशि जाली. सुखे दिवसु मस्त उत्साह आशिले. एक कडे दाकून भंयय करतिशले, मेगेले मित्र मेगेले क्लासांत नाजाल्यारी कसले करचे म्हण.

सुरवे दीस म्हणताना कालेजाक वगी वचूका, हांव खंचे क्लास म्हणु पळोवका, लायक जागो धरका म्हळ्ळेले मनांतु दिसले. सुरवे दिवसु आमका युनिफ़ार्म मेळनी आशिले. ताकाची चंद ड्रेस घालनु लायक कोर्नु केस पुराय ओळोवनु कालेजाक चमकली.

कालेजा वचून पावली. मेगेले मित्र माका मेळ्ळीती. माका दोन मित्र आसची. तशीची आमी तेग जन आमी खंचे खंचे क्लास पळोवया

## मेगेले कोलेजाचे सुखे दिवसु

मेघना आर कामत, दुसरे बिकां – जी1 म्हणु चमकलींती. थंय वचून पळयताना शोक जाले. मेगेले नांव पयले बिकां जी1ंतु, एक मित्रीणीले नांव पयले बिकां जींतु आनी आनि एकलिले नांव पयले बिकां ए क्लासांतु आशिले. आमका तीनी विंगड विंगड क्लास मेळ्ळेले. आमका मस्त बेजार जाल्ले. इत्याक म्हळ्यारी आनि तीन वरस आमी दुसरे दुसरे क्लासांतु आसुका जातनवे म्हणु.

आमी आमगेले आमगेले क्लासाक चमकलींती. हांव क्लासाक वतना मेगेले पीयुसीची एकी मित्रीणी आनी तिगेले वटु आनियेकी चल्ली बयसून आशिलीची. तानी माका तांगेले वटु येवनु बसचाक सांगले. नवें मित्र मेळ्ळींची म्हणु लेकून खुशी जाले. दीस गेलेले तशी हांव तांगेले वटु उलोवनु तानी मेगेले लायक मित्र जालींती.

आमका कोण पुराय शिक्षक येता म्हणु आमका मस्त कुतूहल जाल्ले. आमका पुराय लायक शिक्षक मेळ्यांची म्हणु कोळनु आमका मस्त खुशि जाली. ते दीस आमका कोणय पाठ करनी. आमी पुराय नवें नंवे विद्यार्थीं ले वटु उलोवनु तांगेले बगे निमगून घेतलींची. अंतू मेगेले डिग्री जीवनाचे सुरवे दिवसु माका विसरूक जायना.

पुराय चेरडुवांक तांगेले आम्मा म्हळ्यारी मस्त इ२ट. माकाय मेगेले आम्मा म्हळ्यारी मस्त मोगु. पुराय जनाक चड उपद्रव हांव मेगेले आम्माक दिता. जाल्यारी मेगेले आम्मा कांय बेजार करनाशी माका पेटु मारनाशि माका मस्त मोग करता. मेगेले आम्मा माका कस जाय ते पुराय घेवोन दिता.

एक दिवस माका स्वल्प घाय जावनु हांव रळ्ळेली. तेदना मेगेले आम्मा माका डाक्टरालागी आपोवन चमकली. डाक्टरान इंजेक्शन दिताना मेगेले ओटु तिवय रळ्ळेली. ते विशय माका आतय उडगास आसा.

मेगेले आम्मा नमुन नमुनेचे रांदप पुराय करता. माका तीणे करचे रांदप इश्ट. मेगेले आम्मा मेगेले पयली गुरु आनी पयल्यान पयली मित्र. माका कसलेय मनाक दुख आसल्यारीय हांव तिगेलेक सांगून घेता. तेदना मेगेले मन हगूर जाता. हांव कसलेय काम करका जाल्यारीय मेगेले आम्मा माका प्रोत्साह करता. हांव केलेले काम

### मेगेले आम्मा

ज्योति प्रभु, दुसरे बिकां – जी

चूक जाल्यारी तशी न्हय देवा अशी म्हणु चंद कोर्नु सांगून दिता. हांव सांजे कोलेजा दाकून घरा वताना मेगेले आम्मा कोलेजांतु कसले पुराय जाल्ले म्हणु निमगिता. मेगेले दिन नित्याचे कार्यक्रमा बग्गे विचरसुन घेता. मेगेले आम्मा तिगेले कसलेय कष्ट तिगेले मना भितर दवर्नु मेगेलागी खुशी खुशी आसता. ती मेगेले खातीर व्रत पुराय धरता. केलव पटी उदाक समेत पीनाशी व्रत करता. तेदना माका बेजार जाता.

हांव मेगेले पायार राबून चांग कामाक मेळनु आम्माले आशि पुराय पुरायसूनु तिका खुशेर दवरका म्हणचे मेगेली आशी. हांवे दुसरे पियूसींत आसताना अक्टोबरांतु आमगेलागी सांगले तुमगेले क्लासाक डिसेंबरांतु खंय जावो भोंवचाक वचूयेत म्हणु. आमका भारी

## हनुमान गुंडीची भोंवडी

वरुण जी ञोणै, पयले बिकां – ए

तशीची डिसेंबर आयले. आमी आमका जावका जालेले खाण पुराय सोमु मामालेगी कोर्नु हाडुक सांगले. स्काणी स घंट्याक वचे म्हणु आशिले जाल्यारी

खूशि जाली. ते दिवस दाकून पुराय जनानी हेकडे तेकडे उलोवचाक सुरू केले. एक दिवस भितरी खंय वचून येवयेत म्हणु. सुरवेरी सुमार जाग आशिले आमका वचून येवचे तसले कण्णूराचे विस्मया वाटर पार्क, आनी थंयचेची साधु मेर्री किंगडम, श्रिंगेरी लागिचे हनुमान गुंडी, सिरिमने फ़ाल्स तशी सुमार जागो आशिलो. नवेंबराचे दोनी वार म्हणताना आमी पुराय जनानी हनुमान गुंडी वचे म्हणु खंडित केले. आमी डिसेंबर 21 तारीक म्हणु खंडित केले. तिशची मुकांबिका म्हळेले बस केले.

आमगेले वटु येवचे एक सर येवचाक वेळु जाल्लेले देकून आट घंट्यारि सोळ्ळे. भारी गम्मत नांचून पुराय चमकलींती. धा घंट्याक कार्कळचे अतूर चर्च पावलींती. थंय पांय पोणु आनी काफी पीवन वापस भायर सरलींती. हनुमान गुंडी पावलींती. गम्मत उदकांत खेळ्ळींती. मागीरी तीन घंट्येक भायर सरलींती ज्ञीदा कापु बीचाक चमकलींति थंय स्वल्प वेळु बयसूनु वापस मंगळूराक भायर सरलींती. आट घंट्येक कोडियाल पावलींती. पुरो जाल्लेले. ज्ञीदा घरा वचून घटी एकी नीद काळ्ळी.

आयचे तंत्रज्ञानाचे युगांतु प्रपंच सान जाल्ला. प्रपंचाचे एक मुल्यार दाकून आनेक मुल्यारी पावचाक एक क्षण पुरो. हाकका तंत्रज्ञानांतु जाल्लेले क्रांती मुख्य जावन अंतर्जाल कारण जावन आसा. अंतरजालान सगळे प्रपंच एक सान गांव सो कोर्न राबयला म्हणताना प्रपंचार आसचे सकड अवकाशूय आमका हातांतु मेळचे वरी आसा. आमगेले बायल मनशांनी हो सकड अवकाश घेवचे कशी म्हणचे विशयारी आयचे उपन्यास आसा.

- हे विषयारी मेगेले चिंतन मुखारसूचे फुडे हांवे हें संदरभारी एकी समीक्षा केल्ली. एकी प्रशनावळ तायार केल्ली आनी मेगेले कालेजाचे सुमार शेंबर विद्यार्थिंक ते प्रशनावळ दिल्ली. हें प्रशनावळेंतुले प्रशने तांगेले आवसुले वृत्ती, प्रवृत्तिक संबंध जावन आशिल्ले. सकड विद्यार्थींनी हे प्रशनावळेक जवाब भोर्न हाळ्ळे. आनी तांतुले कांय जवाब तुमगेले मुखारी दवरूक हांव आशेता.
- 1. वीस विद्यार्थिले आवसू उद्योगांतु आसची. आनी वरलेले 80 प्रतिशत घर सांबाळताची.
- 2. 80 विद्यार्थिले आवसुले डिग्री विद्याभ्यास जाल्ला.
- 3. धा विद्यार्थिले आवसूक कंप्यूटर ज्ञान आस्स. म्हळ्यारी शेंबरिंतु 90 जन बायल मनशांक कंप्यूटर उपयोग करचे माहिती ना म्हणू हे समीक्षेंतु आमका कळता.

## बायल मनशांक अंतर्जालारि शिक्षण आनि उद्योगावकाशु.

सीमा प्रभु एस., निर्देशकी, कोंकणी भाशा विद्यार्थी मंडल

हे समीक्षेचे प्रकार डिग्री विद्याभ्यास जावन घर सांबाळचे आवस्कं कंप्युटर ज्ञानाचे उणेपण आमका दिस्न येता.

आयचे मेगेले उपन्यासाचे विशयुः बायल मनशांक आनलैन शिक्षण आनी उद्योगावकाशु. हाकका मुख्य अडकळ जावन कंप्यूटर ज्ञानाचे उणेपण आमगेले मुखारी राबता.

साबार 90% बायलांक कंपयूटराचे ज्ञान ना जाल्यारी अंतर्जालाक वच्चे कशी? तांतुले अवकाशु कितले आस्स म्हणू सोहूचे कशी? आनी हे क्रांतिचे लाभु आम्मी बायल मनशांनी घेवचे कशी? म्हणू प्रश्नो आमगेले मखारी येता.

- हे समीक्षेंतुले मुखारचे प्रशनेंतु आमगेले सवालाक आमगेले जवाब आसा.
- 4. 96 विद्यार्थिलें आवसुंक मोबायल उपयोग करचे ज्ञान आस. म्हळ्यारी 96% बायल मनशालें हातांतु मोबायल फोन आसा.
- 5. 36 विद्यार्थिलें आवसू मोबायलांतु फेसबुक आनी वाटसाप उपयोग करताती.

मोबायल क्रांतिचे हे परिणामा निमित आमगेले बायल मनीशानीं अंतरजालाचे उपयोगांतु "फ्राग लीप" म्हणचे प्रकार बेब्बेन उडकी मारले वरी कंपयूटरा वयलान उडकी मार्न अंतरजालाक हात घाला. म्हळ्यारी आजी कोणतरी अंतरजालाचे उपयोग करका जाल्यारी कंप्यूटर ज्ञानाचे अगत्य ना म्हणू म्होण्येत.

हातांतु एक स्मार्ट फोन आसलयारी पुरो. आजी काली भारी ऊणे मोल्लाक स्मार्ट फोनाचे सौलभ्य सकड आसचे मोबायल फोन मेळताती. समर्पक रीतीन अंतरजालांतु विहार कोरचाक हाज्जेन जाता.

अंतर्जाल आधुनिक प्रपंच हातांतु धरचे बागील शें. हें



बागलांतुल्यान अंतरजालारी वचून टैमपासय करयेत. सदुपयोगय करयेत. हाजे निर्धार मात्र आमगेले हातांत आस.

अंतरजालाचे उपयोग आमगेले वृत्ती जावन परिवर्तन दोन नमनेरी करयेत.

- 1. आसचे कौशल्य अंतरजालारी विंगडांक, जावका जालल्यांक विकचे कशी? म्हणचे एक जाल्यारी
- 2. खंचे खंचे कौशल्याक डिमांड आस म्हणू पळोवन घेवन ताका आमी तयारी जावचे कशी? ते कौशलयांतु आमी तरबेत घेवची कशी? हें दोनी आम्मी अंतरजालारी पळोळोत.

आमगेले बायल मनशांतु मस्त नमनेचे कला कौशल्य आसा. गोद्दडी म्हळ्यारी क्विल्ट शिवोंचे, एंबरायडरी, स्वेटर करचे, शिवणे कौशल्य, मांदरी, करटन, करकुशल वस्तु इत्यादी मस्त प्याशनेबल जावन आसचे विन्यास जाव्येत. हापोळ पापोड नोणचे आनी ताक्क संबंधी मस्त इतले खाणांचे तयारी जाव्येत. हें पुराय वस्तुंक प्रपंचांतु कोण नातरी कोणांक अगत्य आसता.

हें फेसबुक, वाटसप मुखांतर प्रचार करनु स्थळीय जावन व्यापार करयेत. नाजलयारी इबे, फ्लिपकार्ट इत्यादी आनलैन व्याराजागेरी आमगेले वस्तुंचे फोटो अपलोड करन् विकचे प्रयत्न करयेत.

हां एक उडगास दवर्का. आनलैन म्हळ्यारी निजप्रपंचूची जावन आसा. आम्मी एक मनश्यान एदराक मेळ्ळेरी कशी आमगेले वस्तु विकचाक प्रयत्न करताती तशीची आमगेले भितरी मारकेटींग कौशलयय हांतु उपकाराक पडता. आमी प्रयत्न कोर्न यश पावलयारी प्रपंचाचे मुलमुल्या दाकून आमका ग्राहक मेळचाक फाव आस.

आमगेले हें खंचेय कौशल्य ना जाल्यारीय, आमगेले बायल मनशांक आजी शिक्षण आसा. कोणाकय हैसकूल तांय पुणी शिक्षण मेळन आसता. आनी आमगेले बायल मनशांक चंद कोर्न शिकोचेय गूण आसता. आमी हें एक गूण वापर्न अंतरजालारी उद्योग करचाकय आजी अवकाश आसा. अंतरजालारी आम्मी ट्यूशन दीवयेत. मूडल्स म्हणचे वेबसाइटांतु सदस्य जावन विंगड विंगड विषयारी आम्मी ट्यूशन्स दीवयेत. आसले आनिकय मस्त वेबसैट आसती.

आनियेक अवकाश म्हळ्यारी आमगेले भास दुस-यांक शिकोचे काम. उदाहरणेक अमेरिकांतु आशिलेक कोंकणी शिकूका म्हणू दिसल्यारी जावो चीना आशिल्याक इंगलीष शिकूका म्हणू जाल्यारी, अंतरजालारी स्कैप इत्यादी उपकरण वापर्न भास शिकोयेत.

आमका दोनी भाषेंचे ज्ञान आसल्यारी भाषांतराचे (ट्रान्स्लेशन)

काम अंतरजालार मेळता. घरा बयसुनूची हें सकड काम कोरूक आमका जाता.

गुरू डाट काम, प्रीलानसर डाट काम म्हणचे सकड वेबसैट आसती. थंय आम्मी आमगेले ? कोर्न आमगेले कौशलयाचे प्रदर्शन करका. कोणाकय पुणी तें कौशलयाचे अगत्य आस म्हणू जाल्यारी तांनी आमका संपर्क करनु आमगेले ओट्टू व्यवहार करताती.

हें सकड आमका गोत्तसुचे कौशल्यांकची आम्मी दुसर्यांक दीवचे, आनी ते कौशलयची आमगेले उद्योग कोर्न घेवचाक अंतरजालाचे उपयोग कोरचे विधान. सुखे सुखेक आमगेले घरा कामाचे सांगतची पुरसत आशिले तेन्ना हें प्रारंभ केल्यारी अभ्यास जाततरी आमका मस्त सुलभ जावन दिसता.

अंतरजालारी उद्योगावकाशाक हें एक विधान जाल्ले.

दुसरे विधान म्हळ्यारी प्रपंचाद्यंत विंगड विंगड कौशलयांक मस्त डिमांड आसता. अंतरजालारी अम्मी सोदल्यारी आमका कळता. तरी आमका खंचेय कामांतु आसक्ती आसा, जाल्यारी, ताक्का जावका आशिले कौशल्य आमगेलेक नाजाल्यारी ते कौशल्य शिकोचेय मस्त सैटस अंतरजालारीची आसती. आमका शिकचे तानी आसलयार जाल्ले. आम्मी ते सैटसाक वचून थंय सदस्य जावन विंगड विंगड आनलैन कोरसस कोर्येत. क्लासा बयसून शिकलयावरीची थंय नियमित शिक्षण विधान आसता. ते प्रकार कोर्स केल्लेरी सर्टिफिकेटय मेळता. मस्त इतले कोर्सस आमका धर्माक शिकूक मेळताती. कोर्स एरा डाट ओआर्जी, ऐ वारिसटी डाट काम तसले सुमार सैटस आसची. आता सकड अंतराष्ट्रीय विश्वविद्यालयांचे सैटसांतूय असले उचित आनलैन कोरसस दिताती.

साफ्टवेर डेवलप मेंटाक जाय आशिले विंगड विंगड प्रोगरामिंग ल्यांगवेज जावो. पुस्तक प्रकाशनाक संबंध आसचे विन्यास करचे कोर्स जावो, बयोटेक्नालजी जावो अशी सूव धरलेले राकेट तांय कसले कसले कौशल्य जावका तें सकड आमी शिकून काडूक आजी सुलभायेरी अंतरजालारी साध्य आसा. शिकचे मात्र न्हय शिकलेलेक सर्टिफिकेटय मेळता.

ते कौशल्य जोडले नंतर आम्मी वयरी सांगिले प्रकार गुरू डाट काम जावो फ्रीलानसर डाट काम तसले मस्त सैटांतु आमगेले कौशल्य प्रदर्शन करन् व्यवहार प्रारंभ करयेत.

अशी हें दोनी विधानारी आम्मी अंतर्जालाक प्रवेश केल्यारी थंय आमका जाय जाल्लेले अवकाश मेळता आनी हळू हळू आम्मी हें विषयारी परिणती जोडनु एक सशक्त बायल मनीश जावचाक साध्य जाता.

## सोच लो भाई

Rakhil Ra

लोग कहते है हमें स्वातंत्र मिला है। हम तो है आज़ाद। लोग कहते है हमें स्वातंत्र मिला है, हम तो है आज़ाद। सोच लो भाई, कहाँ है स्वातंत्र जहाँ नारी का जीवन ही बरबाद।

लोग कहते है अस्सी के सामने हँसी की कीमत ही नहीं। लोग कहते है अस्सी के सामने हँसी के कीमत ही नहीं। सोच लो भाई, किसकी है कीमत, जब अमीर भी रोते दुखी होकर कहीं।

लोग कहते अधिकार पाओ, दुनिया होगी तुम्हारी। लोग कहते है अधिकार पाओ, दुनिया होगी तुम्हारी। सोच लो भाई, अगर दुनिया चाहिए तो पहले प्यार का चाहिए सहारा।

## ख्बसूरत जिंदजी

Prathiksha II<sup>nd</sup> PMC

खूबसूरत है फूल दिख्ने में खूबसूरत है फल खाने में। चाहता है दिल कि जिंदगी भी बनजाए खूबसूरत इस प्यारी सी दुनिया में।

चाहे देखने में कितना भी खूबसूरत हो कोई चीज़। उतना ही खराब होती है अंदर से वो चीज़। बड़ा ही मुश्किल है भरोसा रखना किसी पर जिसके लिए प्यार का मतलब होता है चीज़।

हर एक को होता है अपना कोई दुश्मन लेकिन कोई नहीं जानता कि अपने ही अदंर छिपा है कोई दुश्मन, जो फोड़्ता है हिम्मत से भरा हुआ मटका। कायरता ही आदमी खा सबसे बड़ा दुश्मन है।

कभी न भागों कायरता से । हमेशा आगे बडो हिम्मत से । तभी भरेगी जिदंगी रंगों से । और हम उन्हीं फूल और फल की तरह जी सकते हैं खूबसूरती से ।

#### बचपन

Archana Prabhu

दुनिया में सबसे सुंदर शब्द बचपन होता है। हर व्यक्ती का अपना ही सुंदर बचपन होता है। 'बचपन' एक ऐसा शब्द है जिसे सुनकर मन तरंगित हो जाता है। मन यादों से बहने लगता है। किसी भी तरह की चिंता इस उम्र में नहीं होती है। इस उम्र का भोलापन हर एक को अच्छा लगता है। इसी भोलेपन के लिए हर एक आदमी तरसता है। बचपन में बच्चो के मन में किसी भी तरह का भेद - भाव नहीं होता है

। उसका दिल बहुत साफ होता है । इस उम्र में हर बच्चा बारिश में रहना पसंद करता है । खेल कूद और मस्ती में वक्त बिताना चाहता है । इस उम्र में बच्चों का दिल बहुत साफ होता है । जैसे वह एक सफेद कागज़ की तरह होता है । बचपन से हमें नानी का घर याद आता है । बचपन में हमे चोरी करके , मिठाई खाना, भाईयों से झगड़ना बहुत अच्छा लगता है । मैने भी अपना बचपन में यही सब काम किया । माँ के



प्यार के लिए तरसना, पिता की डांट से बचने के लिए दादी का सहारा लेना अच्छा लगता है । बचपन में हम लोग अपना ही एक समूह बना लेते है, और हमेश। बड़े भाई समूह का

लत ह, आर हमरा। बड़ माइ समूह का नायक होता है। घर में किसी भी शुभ काम हो तो, इस समूह को बहुत काम मिल जाता है। पर आज बचपन का मतलब ही बदल रहा है। बचपन में आज बच्चे खेलना कूदना पसंद नहीं करते है। बच्चों को हर एक क्लास में जाना पड़ता है। जैसे संगीत, नृत्य सब सीखना पड़ता है। उनहे इन सबके साथ पढ़ाई भी करनी पड़ती है। लेकिन यह सब बहुत गलत बात है। बचपन मानव के विकास के लिए बहुत आवश्यक है। इस उम में किया हर काम उसके भविष्य पर असर डाल सकता है। बचपन का स्वभाव पूरी जिंदगी भर रह जाता है। लेकिन यह बात है कि हर एक का बचपन मनोहर नहीं होता। कुछ लोग इस उम में अपना सब कुछ खो देते है। अकसर सब लोग अपने बचपन के बारे में सोचते ही खुश हो जाते है । बचपन एक व्रंदावन की तरह होता है । जहाँ फुल और स्वच्छ ता हो पर बुराई ना हो । इस व्रंदावन की रक्षा करना हर एक का कर्तव्य है । इसलिए हर एक व्यक्ति को जाग्रत होकर बच्चों की भोलेपन की रक्षा करके खिलखिलाने देना चाहिए ।



जब समाज निर्माण के सदंर्भ में युवा – पीड़ी की भुमिका की चर्चा की जाती है तो स्वभाव अनेक प्रश्न उत्पन्न होने लगते है। इनमें महत्वपुर्ण प्रश्न यह है कि युवा पीड़ी में किन व्यक्तियों को रखा जाए। आज सामान्य रूप से युवा – पीड़ी के अतंर्गत

विध्यालय, महाविध्यालय तथा विश्वविध्यलय में शिक्षा प्राप्त करने वाले युवक – युवितयों को लिया जाता है। किंतु युवा पीड़ी के अतंर्गत उन युवक युवितयों को भी परिगणित किया जा सकता है जो स्कूल कॉलेज की अपेक्षा खेतो, कारखानों, मिलो, फैक्टियों आदि में कार्यस्त है।

नई पीड़ी समाज के भीतर जहाँ परिवर्तन के हर नए मोड़ का स्वागत करते समय अतिरिक्त भावुकता का परिचय देती है, वहाँ पुरानी पीड़ी अपनी सीमाओं के कारण यथस्थितिवादी, अपरिवर्तनशील तथा पुर्वग्रहों से ग्रस्त होती है। दो पीड़ीयों का यह वैचरिक मतान्तर प्रायः प्रत्येक युग में रहा है। मध्य युग तक का इतिहास साक्षी है कि इन दोनो पीड़ीयों में सह अस्तित्व व सदभाव बराबर बना रहा है।

विध्यर्थी का परम कर्तव्य विद्याध्ययन ही है, इसमें दो मत नहीं हो सकते। उन्हें अपनी पूरी शक्ति ज्ञानार्जन में ही लगानी चिहए। अब भारतवर्ष स्वतत्रं है। अपने देश की सर्वागीण उन्नति के लिए एंव समृद्धि के लिए हमें अभी बहत प्रयत्न करने है। देश को योग्य

इंजनीयरो, विद्वान डाक्टरों, सहित्य मर्मज्ञ, वैजनिको और व्यापिरयों की अवश्यकता है, इसकी पूर्ती विध्यर्थी ही करेंगे। विध्यार्थ्यों की देश्भिकत देश को रचनात्मक सेवा करने में है, न कि विरोध प्रदर्शन में। हमारा देश असमानता के अंधकार के गहन गर्त में शतब्दियों से विलीन है। विद्यार्थी

देश में ज्ञान-रिमयों के प्रयास में पूर्ण सहयोग दे सकता है। विध्यर्थी राष्ट्र की अमूल्य निधी है। देश की समस्त आशाएँ इन्हीं पर निर्भर है। उन्हें अपने समय, अपनी शिक्त, अपनी कार्यक्षमता और अपने बौद्दिक बल का देश की दुर्गन्धपूर्ण राजनीति में अपव्यय नहीं करना चाहिए। देश सेवा ही उनकी राजनीति होनी चाहिए। उनका विधिवत, पूर्ण परिश्राम से अध्ययन करना ही देश की प्रगति करना है।

Rishma R. Rai Ist B.Sc, PCM भगवद्गीतायाः लोकप्रसिद्धिः अस्मान् आकर्षति इत्यत्र संशयः एव नास्ति । एतत्सर्वैः अङ्गीकार्यमेव । अस्माकं देशे बहुभ्यः सहस्रवर्षेभ्यः विद्वांसः, समाजस्य श्रेष्ठाः सर्वेऽपि गीताम्

सहजतया विद्यते।

### गीतायाः पठनेन अस्माकं प्रयोजनम्

डा. शान्तला विश्वास संस्कृतोपन्यासिका इत्यादयः एव तेषां चिन्तनविषयाः आसन् । स्वपितृपरम्परानुसारमेव आचरणं, जीवनयापनम् इति ज्ञात्वा तदेव सुखस्य

आराधितवन्तः। अस्मन्मताचार्याः अपि तद् प्रमाणीकृतवन्तः। युरोप् देशे तत्त्विवचारिणः अनेके पण्डिताः अपि गीतायाः आदरं कुर्वन्ति । अस्माकं जननायकाः बालगङ्गाधितलकः, महात्मागान्धी, अरिवन्द—इत्यादयः स्वस्वजीवितायै स्फूर्तिभाजनं गीता इति ज्ञातवन्तः आसन् । गीतायाः अध्ययनेन मनःशान्तिः विशेषं ज्ञानं प्राप्यते एव । नित्यं गीतां पठतः मनुष्यस्य जीवनं औन्नत्यं प्राप्नोति इत्यत्र न संशीतिः । गीतां यदा यदा पठित तदा तदा नवनवीनः तत्वार्थः गोचरीभवित । एवं बहुविधरूपेण प्रख्यातेऽस्मिन् ग्रन्थे कश्चन विशेषः स्यादिति दृढः विश्वासः अस्मास्

अस्माकं पूर्वजानां दृष्ट्या गीता मोक्षशास्त्रम् । प्रायः शतवर्षेभ्यः पूर्वं मनुष्याणाम् अस्माकं जीविकावृत्तिः कृषिकार्यम् आसीत् । जनाः पुरातनसम्प्रदायेषु विश्वसन्तः जीवन्ति स्म।पूर्वाचारः, पूर्वधर्मः, पूर्वव्यवस्था सोपानमित्यपि मन्यन्ते स्म । अतः ते अलौकिकविषयानेव अधिकं चिन्तयन्ति स्म।तस्मात् मोक्षप्राप्तिः तेषां लक्ष्यभूता आसीत्।

इदानीम् अन्नवस्त्रसम्पादनम्, उद्योगावकाशः, विरामरिहता गीविका, आचारक्लेशः, विमतघर्षणम्, वर्णसाङ्कर्यम् इत्यादयः अनेके मनःक्लेशाः अस्मान् पीडयन्ति । तस्मात् अस्माकं मनः प्रक्षुब्धम् अस्ति तत् सम्मुखीकर्तुं धैर्यम् आवश्यकम् । अस्माकं विश्वासाः ध्वस्ताः मनसः शान्तिः अपेक्षिता, अस्माकं भविष्यं सन्देहास्पदम् तस्य अभयम् आवश्यकम् । एतादृशविवेकश्रद्धादीनां कृते गीता मार्गदर्शिका । तत्रत्यानि वाक्यानि एव मानवजीवनस्य दिव्यमणयः इव सन्मार्गे गन्तुं प्रेरयन्ति । लोकजीवनस्य सम्यग् विधानं धर्मः, धर्ममोक्षौ परस्परं सहैव वर्तते । मोक्षाय अपेक्षिता पूर्वसिद्धता धर्मः । धर्मस्य फलपरिपूर्णता मोक्षः । एवं अस्माकं पूर्वजानां यत् मोक्षशास्त्रं तदेव अस्माकं अधुना धर्मशास्त्रम् ।

अधुनातनजनसमूहस्य विपत्सु अतिप्रधाना विपत्तिः भवति उन्मादवस्तूनाम् उपभोगः । मानवप्रगतिं समाजप्रगतिं चाधिकृत्य जनाः बहुधा बहुप्रकारेण वदन्तोऽपि मनुष्याणाम् अहितकराणि बहूनि कार्याणि अद्यापि समूहे प्रवर्धन्ते । तत्र संशयो नास्ति । तादृशेषु कार्येषु उद्दीपनौषधानाम् उन्मादवस्तूनाञ्च उपभोगं प्राधान्यं भजते । तत्रापि धूमपानं प्रथमं स्थानमर्हति । "धूमपानम् आरोग्याय हानिकर" मिति स्थूलाक्षरैः धूमवर्तिकानां पेटिकासु लिखितं चेदिप जनाः तल्लेखं तृणाय मन्यन्ते।

धूमपानापेक्षया सुरापानम् अतिविपदं भजते । अधुना मद्यपानं न तु अलङ्कारं किन्तु अभिमानप्रतीकमिव भासते । युवजनेषु मद्यपानासक्तिः अधिकाधिका दृश्यते। वनिताः अपि मदिरायाम् आसक्ता भूत्वा पिबन्ति इति वार्ताः अस्मान् अद्भुतस्यब्धान् कुर्वन्ति॥

सुरा न केवलं नरं परं परिवारं, ग्रामं, नगरं, राष्ट्रञ्च ध्वंसते। सा मनुष्यस्य चिन्तनािशक्तम् उन्मूलयित । मद्यस्य सीमातीतम् उपभोगं मद्यपानां बलात्कार, प्रतिरोधस्त्रीपीडनादीनां दुराचाराणां प्रेरकं च भवति। वर्तमानेषु अपराधिषु बहवः मद्यपा एवेति द्रष्टुं शक्यते। ते जनान्, समूहं, समाजं राष्ट्रं च नाशियष्यन्ति। केरलदेशे विद्यमानासु जिल्लासु एकजिल्ला मद्यविक्रयक्षेत्रे प्राधान्यत्वेन विराजते इति श्रूयते। तत्र श्रावणोत्सववेलायां तथा

### उन्मादवस्तूनामुपभोगः

(**सङ्ग्रहः) रक्षित** द्वितीयबि.काम्. 'जी'

क्रिस्मस्समये, विषुवत्पुण्यकाले च कश्चन ग्रामः मद्योपभोगविषये अग्रिमस्थाने वर्तते इति वार्तापत्रिकाः उद्घोषयन्ति । इयं उद्घोषणा भूषणाय कल्पते वा? जनान्नित्यरोगिणः कुर्वन्तः धूमपानम् उन्मादजनकानाम् औषधानामुपयोगः सुरपानमित्यादि दुराचारान् दूरीकर्तुं युवानः सदा जागरूकेण वर्तितव्यम् । केवलं मद्यनिरोधेन मद्यपानासक्तिं वारयितुं न शक्यते ॥ मद्यसारनिरोधेन इतःपर्यन्तं न किमपि फलं सञ्जातमिति अवगम्यते।

मद्यादीनाम् उत्तेजकवस्तूनां प्रति सुशकं प्रचारणं बोधवत्करणं च भवेत् । मद्यस्य क्रयविक्रयसम्बन्धाः नियमाः कटुप्रयत्नेन एव प्रवृत्तिपथम् आनयेयुः । विद्यालये छात्रेषु मद्यवर्जनस्य आवश्यकतामधिकृत्य अवबोधं जनयेत् । जनेषु मद्यविपदं प्रति आशयसंवादाय युवजनान् आयोजयेत्। महात्मनो गान्धिमहाशयस्य "मद्यविमुक्तभारत" मिति स्वप्नसाक्षात्काराय ऐकमत्येन प्रयतन्ताम्।



क्व तिष्ठतस्ते पितरौ ममेवेत्यपर्णयोक्ते परिहासपूर्वम्।

क्व वा ममेव श्रश्रौ तवेति तामीरयन् सरिमतमीश्वरोऽप्यात्॥

अस्य अर्थः - कदाचित् परिहासं कुर्वती पार्वती शिवम् अपृच्छत् —"मम तु पितरौ स्तः । तयोः प्रीतिम् अनुभवन्ती अहं प्रवृद्धा । भवतः पितरौ क्व ? प्रदर्शकौ श्वशुरौ यथा मम स्तः तथा तव श्वशुरौ क्व स्तः ?" इति ।

आयूर्वेदभिषक् सयोऽर्जति धनं प्रातीच्यकैर्भेषजैः।

सोऽभिज्ञः खलु संस्कृतस्य कुशलो यो वक्तुमाङ्गल्य गिरा॥

अद्यत्वे भारतस्य स्थितिः कीदृशी अस्ति इत्यत्र कविः द्वित्राणि उदाहरणानि दर्शयति। पाश्चात्यानि औषधानि यच्छन् यः प्रभूतं धनम् अर्जयेत् सः प्रसिद्धः भवति — 'आयुर्वेदवैद्यः' इति । संस्कृतम् अधीत्यापि संस्कृतेन अवदन् आङ्ग्लभाषया यः सर्वं व्याख्याति सः 'संस्कृतविद्वान्' इति ख्यातः भवति । या पत्रिका वस्तुस्थितिपराः वार्ताः विरलतया एव प्रकाशयेत् सा 'वृत्तपत्र'त्वेन ख्यातिं याति। यः भारतस्य द्रोहमेव आचरेत् सः 'राष्टभक्त' त्वेन पुरस्कृतः भवेत्। अहो विलक्षणा स्थितिः भारतस्य!!



ऋणं न देयं मरणं प्रदातुः प्रतीग्रहीतेच्छति सर्वदैव।

ऋणं प्रतिग्रह्ममितो ग्रहीता जीव्यादिति प्रार्थयते हि दाता॥

ऋणं न दातव्यम् । यदि ऋणं दीयेत तर्हि स्वीकर्ता चिन्तयेत् - "यदि अयम् ऋणदाता मरणं प्राप्नुयात् तर्हि मया ऋणं प्रत्यर्पणीयं न भवेत् । अतः शीघ्रम् अयं मरणं प्राप्नोतु" इति ऋणं स्वीकृतम् । ऋणदाता भगवन्तं प्रार्थयेत – "अयम् स्वीकर्ता दीर्घकालं जीवतु, येन यथाकालं मम ऋणं प्रत्यर्पितं भवेत्" इति । अतः ऋणं प्रत्यार्पितं भवेत् इति । ऋणदानमपायत्वेन भवेत् अपि ऋणस्वीकरणमेव श्रेयसे नन् ?

अमेरिकादेशे प्रवृत्ता घटना एषा। कदाचित् कश्चन विद्युत्स्तम्भः नद्यां पतितः । तस्य उन्नयनाय अनेके कर्मकराः संलग्नाः अभवन् । किन्तु सः स्तम्भः आसीत् अतिभारयुक्तः । अतः महता प्रयत्नेन अपि तस्य स्तम्भस्य उन्नयनाय ते असमर्थाः अभवन।

यदि इतोऽपि एकः जनः साहाय्यं कुर्यात् तर्हि सः स्तम्भः ततः उन्नीतः भवेत् । किन्तु तादृशः तत्र न आसीत् कोऽपि । तेषां प्रमुखः (कैप्टन्) वस्तुतः तत्रैव आसीत् । सः नद्याः तटे एव स्थित्वा आदेशप्रसारणं कुर्वन् आसीत् । 'जले प्रवेशः मम योग्यतायाः अननुगुणः व्यवहारः' इति चिन्तयति स्म सः ।

तस्मिन् एव समये कश्चन् अश्वारोही वेगेन तत्र आगतः । सः तत्रत्यां स्थितिं दृष्टवान् । दर्शनमात्रेण तेन सर्वम् अवगतम् । अविलम्बेन सः अश्वात् अधः

अवतीर्यं कर्मकरणां समीपं गतवान्। तत्र तैः सह सः अपि कार्ये संलग्नः अभवत्। सः आसीत् बलवान् अपि। अतं तस्य उपस्थित्यां कर्मकराः सन्तुष्टाः अभवन्। सः कर्मकरान् अवदत् – "भवतु प्रयत्नस्य पुनः आरम्भः । वयं सर्वे सम्भूय लीलया उन्नयाम एतम् " इति । एतस्मात् प्राप्तोत्साहाः कर्मकराः उत्साहध्वनिम् कूर्वन्तः बलेन विद्युत्स्तम्भम् उन्नीय तीरं प्रापितवन्तः ।

कार्यं समाप्य हस्तपादादिकं प्रक्षाल्य प्रस्थानात् पूर्वं कर्मकरनायकस्य समीपं गत्वा- "श्रीमन् ! यदि जीवने पुनः कदाचिदिप कार्यसमाप्त्यर्थम् एकस्य जनस्य अभावः अनुभूयेत तर्हि भवता अहं स्मर्तव्यः" इति उक्त्वा अश्वम् आरूढवान्।

तदा सः कर्मकरनायकः आश्चर्येण अपृच्छत् "आर्य ! भवान् कः ?"

तदा सः अश्वारोही अश्वं मन्दं चालयन् अवदत् "अहम् अस्मि अमेरिकायाः

राष्ट्रपतिः जार्ज् वाशिङ्गटन्ः "

एतस्य श्रवणात् स्तब्धः सः कर्मकरनायकः गच्छन्तं तम् अश्वरोहिणम् एव निर्निमेषं पश्यन् अतिष्ठत्।

एकस्य जनस्य अभावे...

(सङ्ग्रहः – विद्याधरः द्वितीयबि.काम्. 'जी')



#### **MANG ALA**

कश्चन सज्जनः कदाचित् क्षौरापणं गतवान् क्षौरं कारयितुम् । क्षौरिकः तु सम्भाषणशीलः। अतः तयोः सम्भाषणं प्रवृत्तं बहून् विषयन् अधिकृत्य। अन्ते चर्चा भगवद्विषये आरब्धा । क्षौरिकः अवदत् – "भगवान् अस्ति इत्यत्र नास्ति मे विश्वासः" इति।

"किमर्थं तथा उच्यते ?" इति कुतूहलेन अपृच्छत् सज्जनः।

"भगवान् कुत्र अस्ति ? कृपया बिहः गत्वा मार्गे स्थित्वा सकृत् सर्वत्र दृष्टिः प्रसार्यताम् । यदि भगवान् स्यात् तिर्हे किं जनाः बुभुक्षया पीडिताः अभविष्यन् ? किं व्याधिभिः ग्रस्ताः अभविष्यन् ? न

खलु ? रोग- व्याध्यादयः कष्टपीडादयः च महता प्रमाणेन लोके सन्ति इत्यतः सिध्यति यत् भगवान् नास्ति सर्वदा इति।"

सज्जनः प्रत्युत्तरं किमपि न अवदत्। यतः सः वादं अनुवर्तयितुं न इच्छति स्म। क्षौरकार्यं समाप्तम्। धनं दत्वा सज्जनः आपणात् बहिः आगतवान्। तावता दीर्घमिलनकेशः मिलनशमश्रुकः च कश्चन तेन दृष्टः। तस्य दर्शनात् सज्जनस्य मनिस कश्चन अंशः स्फुरितः । सः झाटिति आपणं प्रविश्य क्षौरिकं अवदत् - 'आर्य ! भवता किं ज्ञायते क्षौरिकः लोके नास्ति एव ! " इति ।

"यदि एतत् वचनं भवतः ? क्षौरिकेण मया भवता सह सम्भाषणं कृतं, चर्चा कृता,

क्षौरं च कृतम्। एवं स्थिते अपि क्षौरिकः नास्ति इति भवतः वचनं कथं वा सङ्गच्छेत् ?" इति सक्रोधम् अपृच्छत् क्षौरिकः।

"यदि क्षौरिक स्यात् तर्हि लोके अकर्तितकेशाः, मिलनकेशाः, अकृतक्षौरा इत्यादयः कथम् अभविष्यन् ? ते सर्वे बहुधा दृश्यन्ते इत्यतः सिद्धम् यत् क्षौरिकः नास्ति इति।"

"विसङ्गतं वचनं भवतः। ते क्षौरिकस्य समीपं न गताः। अतः अकृतक्षौराः दृश्यन्ते ते। अत्र क्षौरिकस्य कः अपराधः ? एतादृशात् तर्कात् क्षौरिकस्य अविद्यमानत्वं न सिद्ध्यति।"

"एवं तर्हि अयमेव न्यायः भगवतः विषये अपि अन्वेति । केचन भगवतः समीपं न गच्छन्ति, तं न पश्यन्ति, न स्मरन्ति च । अतः एव ते व्याधि- दुःखादिभिः पीडिताः भवन्ति" इति अवदत् सज्जनः ।

Love is only force capable of transforming an enemy to a friend

- Martin Luther King Ir

A people that values its privileges above its principles soon loses both

- Dwight Eisenhower

A good head and a good heart are always a formidable combination

- Nelson Mandela

Weakness of attitude becomes weakness of character

- Albert Einstein

भगवद्विषयकः विश्वा

(सङ्ग्रहः ) शशिकला प्रभुः

द्वितीयबि. काम्. 'जी'